



**쭈쭈 이어라**  
**쭈쭈 리**

**직독직해 연습장**



# 1 사람인 줄 알았네

Sim One is / an unusual robot.

Sim is / short for *simulator*, / which means /

“a thing / that imitates / something real.”

What does / Sim One imitate?

It imitates / a living human being.

It looks / like a man.

It has / a nose, teeth, hair, and even blinking eyelids.

It has / a heart / that beats / and a chest / that moves / up and down /

when / it breathes.

Everything is controlled / by a computer.

Doctors use / Sim One / to teach students /

how to care for / people / who are ill.

## 2 잘 자고 싶다

Do you have / a hard time / falling asleep?

Do you sleep / in a dark and quiet room?

Many people think / that's the best way / to fall asleep.

But / French scientists did / an experiment.

They found / that / boring situations / help / people fall asleep /

better / than darkness and silence.

In this experiment, / people / lying / in a fully lit room /

listened to / a sound repeat / itself.

They fell asleep / more easily / than people / lying /

in quiet darkness.

So / if / you can't get / to sleep, / listen to / the faucet drip, /

or watch / the corner traffic light.

### 3 겨울 축제로 오세요

#### Winter Activities Festival

Join / us / for a day / of family fun!

At the “Winter Activities Festival” / you can try / a variety of /

awesome outdoor winter activities / for free!

**Date:** Saturday, Feb. 16

**Time:** 11 a.m. to 3 p.m.

**Place:** Willaby Park Campground / day-use area

#### Activities include:

lake curling

ice fishing

skating (bring your own skates)

campfire

winter crafts

## 4 실망한 막내딸

My youngest child / was thrilled /

when / it came time / for her / to start kindergarten.

On her first day, / I wanted / to make sure / we had / plenty of time /

for breakfast / and getting ready.

So / I woke everybody up / early – / so early / that / it was still dark.

I was dressing / when / my daughter came / into my room / looking troubled.

“What’s wrong?” / I asked, / showing / as much cheerfulness / as I could /

at that hour. “This is your big day!”

She said / in a disappointing way, /

“You didn’t tell me / I was going / to night school.”

## 5 밀수꾼의 비밀

One afternoon, / a man rides up / to the US-Mexico border /

on his bicycle / carrying a large bag.

The guard stops him / and asks, / “What’s / in the bag?”

“Sand,” / replies the man.

“We’ll see / about that,” / says the guard.

He opens / the bag, / empties it out, / and finds nothing / but sand.

The guard lets / the man / cross / the border.

The next day, / the same thing / happens.

This sequence / of events / repeats / daily / for three years /

until / finally / the man doesn’t show up.

A week later, / the guard runs into / him / in a bar / in Mexico.

“Hey, buddy,” / says the guard.

“I know / you were smuggling / something. Just between you and me, / what was it?”

The man says, / “Bicycles.”

## 6 왜 오즈의 마법사지?

One day / Frank Baum / made up / a story / for some children.

It was / about a girl / named Dorothy.

She went / from her home / to a strange land.

It was / a magical place.

One of the children / asked / Baum / about the name /

of the strange land.

He looked / around the room. He saw / a filing cabinet.

One drawer / was labeled / A-G. The next was labeled / H-N.

The last drawer was / O-Z.

He looked / at the last drawer / and named / the land / Oz.

Baum later wrote / the book / *The Wonderful Wizard of Oz*.



## 7 감정 조절사, 날씨

Winter is / a very bad time / for thin people.

They usually feel / cold / during these months.

When / they are cold, / they will feel / sad.

In hot summer weather, / on the other hand, /

overweight people / may feel / unhappy.

The summer heat / makes / them / feel / very tired.

When / it's windy, rainy or snowy, /

the air pressure / is usually low.

Low air pressure / relaxes / people. It increases / forgetfulness.

So / people can leave / packages and umbrellas /

on buses / and in stores.

Are you feeling / sad, tired, or forgetful / today?

The weather may be / the cause.

## 8 무슨 뜻일까요?

Welcome to / “5 Minute English.”

Our topic / today / is / animal idioms.

These compare / human characteristics / with animals’.

Do you feel / very uncomfortable / in some situations?

We can say, / “You are a fish / out of water.”

And someone / who breaks / a lot of things / is /

“a bull / in a china shop.”

Does someone refuse / to see / your point of view?

We can say, / “You’re / as stubborn / as a mule.”

And something / that is expensive, / but has no use /

is / “a white elephant.”

## 9 우린 쌍둥이에요

We have / a set of six-year-old twins / in the family.

They are / Kyle and Keaton.

They're not / identical, / but / it's sometimes hard / to tell them apart.

At family gatherings, / it's common / to hear, /

"I'm not Kyle. I'm Keaton," / or / "I'm not Keaton. I'm Kyle."

At a party, / a cousin of mine / asked, /

"Kyle, / would you like / some cake?"

Annoyed, / the boy answered, / "I'm not Kyle."

After a moment, / looking surprised, / he added, /

"Wait a minute. I am Kyle!"

# 10 불운한 백만장자

Ms. Wilson / was an unlucky woman. So many bad things / happened / to her.

She was always getting / into accidents. None of them were / her fault.

One year ago, / there was / a small earthquake.

It caused / a telephone pole / to crack.

The pole landed / on top / of Ms. Wilson's car.

Another time, / there was / a small storm.

She walked outside / to enjoy it.

Within one minute / she was struck / by lightning.

Everyone was worried / about Ms. Wilson /

because / she had / so much bad luck.

One day, / that all changed. Ms. Wilson tripped / on the sidewalk.

She found / a lottery ticket / lying / on the ground.

It had / the winning numbers. She was / now / an unlucky millionaire.

# 11 괴짜 물고기

The lungfish lives / through the dry season / in Africa.

It goes down / into the mud, / curls up / in a ball, /

and seals itself / in clay.

Inside this cozy shelter, / it goes to sleep.

As / the water dries up, / the mud hardens / around it /

in a clay coating.

When / the rainy season / comes, / the water softens / the clay /

and / the fish comes out, / alive and well.

European explorers / used to ship / these hard balls / of clay / home, /

where they would be dropped / in water.

Then / as / the clay became softened, / a live fish / came out.

## 12 둘 다 놓치기 싫어요!

The most popular girl / in school, / Harper, / invited / me /

to her birthday party.

But / she didn't invite / my best friend Paula.

I didn't even tell / Paula / about the party /

because / I didn't want / to hurt / her feelings.

Today / Paula invited / me / to go / to Disney World /

on the same weekend / as the birthday party.

I didn't say / yes or no.

I'd love to go / to Disney World, / but / I don't want / to miss the party, /

and / I don't want / to lose Paula / as a friend.

I have to give / her / an answer / soon. What / can I say?

# 13 왜 낡은 양말을 신지?

Athletes believe / in luck.

We do / everything / we can / to get some luck.

For example, / I always wear / the same pair of socks / for every game.

My socks / are starting / to get pretty old.

They have / holes / in them, / but / they help / me / win!

Other people have / special clothes.

My friend Sharon / always wears / a shirt /

with her university's name / on it.

That shirt's getting pretty old / too.

Other people have / other ways / to get luck.

My friend Bill / jumps / up and down / three times /

before / each game starts.

He thinks / this brings / good results.

# 14 엄마! 엄마!

One day / my friend Darin / was shopping / at the mall.

She noticed / a mother / with three little girls and a baby.

While / the woman tried / to shop, / all the girls / called out / “Mama.”

The woman’s patience / was wearing thin /

as / they kept / calling “Mama.”

Finally, / Darin heard / her / say, /

“I don’t want to hear / the word Mama / for at least five minutes.”

Then / one girl tugged / on her mother’s skirt /

and said, / “Excuse me, Miss.”



# 15 현명한 변호사

A rich man / claimed / that / a poor man / owed / him / \$250.

The poor man / refused / to pay him.

So / the rich man decided / to sue / the poor man.

He asked / a young lawyer / named Lincoln / to take on the case.

The lawyer wondered / whether / he should take on / the case / or not.

He thought / very deeply.

Then he said / that / he would take on / the case /

if / the rich man gave / him / \$1,000 / as his fee.

The rich man gave / him / the money.

Lincoln went / to see / the poor man.

He said, / "If / you give the money / to the rich man, /

I will give you / double the amount: / \$500."

The poor man / naturally gave / the rich man \$250.

## 16 시각 장애인의 꿈

What are / the dreams of the blind / like?

It all depends / on when they became blind.

If / it happened / after / they were about seven / or so, /

their dreams are similar / to those / of sighted people.

It's a different story / for people / who have been blind / from birth, /

or / who became blind / when / very young.

Since / they've never known / what it's like / to see, /

– or they have forgotten – / they don't see / anything / in their dreams.

Instead, / they rely / on the senses / they have.

Their dreams / involve sounds / as well as smells, feelings, and tastes.

# 17 태양 전지판을 설치하세요

## Solar Power Domestic Solutions

Turn / the sun's light / into electricity / with solar panels.

Cut / your heating bills / and help / the environment!

Quick and easy / to install.

Reduce / your electricity bill / by up to 60%.

Call / Johnson Hill / at 043-445-689 / for information.

No calls / before 9 a.m. / or on Sundays, / please.

# 18 아빠 이름이 뭐니?

My three-year-old granddaughter / had to pass / an interview /

before she could be admitted / to preschool.

To prepare / for the interview, / her mother taught / her / answers /

to possible questions / such as / her name, age, and family details.

The day / before the interview, / I decided / to test her readiness.

And I asked her, / “What is / your father’s name?”

She turned / to me / wide-eyed / in surprise.

Then she asked, / “Don’t you know / your own son’s name?”

## 19 간지러워 죽겠네

It is said / that / the ancient Romans / once used / tickling /

to torture people / to death.

They would tie / some poor guy / down / and dip his feet / in salt water.

Then / they brought a goat /

and had / it / lick / the salt water / off his feet.

The victim laughed / his head off – / but meanwhile, /

the goat's rough tongue / would be scraping / the skin / off his feet.

When the goat finished, / they'd dip / the victim's feet /

in salt water / again / and start over.

Eventually / the guy would die / horribly, / laughing all the while.

## 20 누구를 모델로 그렸을까?

Leonardo da Vinci / needed / a model for Jesus / for his painting *The Last Supper*.

He found / a choir member / named Pietro.

After finding / a model for Jesus, /

Leonardo da Vinci made / great progress / in painting / *The Last Supper*.

As soon as Leonardo finished / painting Jesus, / Pietro left / for Rome / to study music.

While there / he met / some bad friends, / spent all his money / and lived / a fast life.

His face, / which had been noble enough / to become a model / for Jesus, /

changed / because of this.

After painting Jesus, / Leonardo looked for / a model for Judas / who betrayed Jesus.

He couldn't find / a face / that was mean and vulgar enough.

After many years / of agony / he finally found / the model for Judas /

and finished / the painting.

When the painting was finished, / he discovered / that / the model for Judas /

was the very same person / who had modeled for Jesus: / Pietro.

## 21 캐나다가 뭐지?

Who named / a huge country / after a tiny village?

It was / the French explorer / Jacques Cartier, /

and the country / was Canada.

Although he was not the first European / to reach Canada, /

Cartier was the first / to thoroughly explore it.

From 1534 onward, / he made three voyages / to Canada.

Cartier tried / to find out / what / the Indian name / for the country / was.

However, / the Indians he asked / did not properly understand him /

and thought / he was inquiring about their village.

So they said / “kanada,” / which meant / “village.”

## 22 숙제 다 했니?

MTF asked students / how frequently / their parents check /

if they have done their homework.

According to the results, / about 35 percent of 8th graders / reported /

that / their parents / never or rarely check / about their homework.

This rises / to over 40 percent / for 10th graders.

About a quarter of students / reported /

that / their parents sometimes check.

Among 8th graders, / almost 40 percent of parents / often check.

Among 10th graders, / about 30 percent of parents often check.



## 23 전학 간 날

My first day of school / at Century Junior High / was very cold.

I was a thirteen-year-old boy / who was frozen with fear /

when the teacher introduced / me / to the class.

From the front of the class / I looked / at black, brown, and yellow faces.

I was the only white student / in the class.

At the end of homeroom / a group of kids / hit me.

But / these kids didn't need / a reason / to hit me.

I was just new, and a different color / to them, /

so / they just hit me.

That is just the way / it is here.

## 24 세상을 바꾸려면?

When I was young, / I had a dream / to change the world.

When I grew older and wiser, / I realized /

that / the world would not change.

So, / I narrowed my dream / and decided / to change my country.

This was impossible / as well.

When I became very old, / I chose / to change my family.

Yet / no one changed.

Now / I realize / that / if I had changed myself, /

my family would have changed / due to my change.

On seeing the change, / I might have become / more confident /

and my country could have changed / for the better.

Who knows, / maybe / the whole world would have changed, / too!

## 25 취미의 세계

First, / it will help / you / improve your time management skills.

If you don't manage / your time / well, /

you won't have time / for your hobby.

Second, / having a hobby / relieves / stress / from your daily life.

When you are totally absorbed / in your hobby, /

you are not thinking / about what stresses you out.

Third, / you can make new friends / and improve your social skills.

You will join clubs / or go to events, /

meeting new people / who share your interest.

Lastly, / having a hobby / will keep / your brain / in good shape.

Learning a new skill / makes new connections / in the brain, /

and these connections slow down ageing.

Having a hobby can change your life / in many ways!

## 26 영어가 재미있어

I was teaching English / to newly arrived Mexican immigrants /

to improve / their chances of finding a job.

At our weekly classes, / I asked them / to greet me /

with “Good morning, Mr. Marcus,” / “Good afternoon, Mr Marcus,” /

or “Good evening, Mr. Marcus.”

I also encouraged them / to say these short greetings /

whenever they had the chance.

One day, / I saw a student of mine /

escorting her son to the school bus.

After kissing the boy goodbye, / she turned to the driver, /

waved to him / and with a big smile / shouted, /

“Good morning, Mr. Marcus!”

## 27 이름이 주는 믿음

A belief in the power / of names / is common / in many cultures.

Some Native Americans / have two names.

Everyone knows one name, / but / the other name / is kept secret.

If others know it, / they have power / over that person.

The people of Indonesia / sometimes change their names /

after an accident or illness.

They want / to confuse / the evil spirits / that brought the trouble.

Those spirits won't know / who to go to /

if the person has a new name.

Similar beliefs in the power of names / can be found /

in all parts of the world, / from Egypt to Alaska.

## 28 음식을 사랑하는 가족

Lori's family had lunch / together / every Sunday.

This was the perfect restaurant / for them.

Her mom always ate / the most.

She would serve herself / at least four plates.

The buffet gave him / plenty of options.

Grandma loved the buffet / the most.

She always brought a bag / with her.

She would make sure / no one was looking at her.

Then, / she would put some food / into the bag.

The bag was always full / by the time she left.

## 29 숙제를 줄여주세요!

Many people think / that / teachers give too much homework.

They don't think / it should be necessary / for children /

to study / at home after school.

Not long ago, / a group of Greek parents / complained /

about the difficult homework / their children couldn't do.

Those parents thought / that / most homework / was a waste of time, /

so / they didn't want / their kids / to do any.

Spain and Turkey / are two countries /

in which teachers recently stopped / giving homework.

In Denmark, Germany, and several other countries / in Europe, /

teachers cannot give homework / on weekends.

## 30 학급 신문에는 ...

The students write / stories, articles, and poems / for it.

Then one of them types up / their work / and prints it out.

The teacher pins everything up / on the wall /

so that / it looks / like a large, open newspaper.

One day, / Cindy said to her teacher, /

“Most newspapers have / advertisements and notices.

Can we have them / in ours?”

The teacher thought / this was a very good idea.

She said / it was Cindy’s job / to read and choose them.

Cindy asked / the other students / for advertisements and notices.

Here are / some of ones / she received:

**FOR SALE:** Almost new, 12-speed bicycle; /

bike rack and a headlight / included.

**LOST:** A silver ring / with a blue stone / in it.

**WORK WANTED:** Strong child / willing to work / in the garden /

and do housework.

**FOUND:** A silver ring / with a blue stone.



## 31 기억력 좋은 코끼리

We know this / because of an experiment / many years ago /

by a professor / in Germany.

He taught an elephant / to choose / between two wooden boxes: /

one / marked / with a square, / the other / with a circle.

The box with a square / had food / in it, / and the other didn't.

It took 330 tries / before the elephant figured out /

that / "square" meant "food."

Once it got the idea, / though, /

the elephant always picked out / the right box.

After a year, / the professor returned and tested the elephant / again.

Amazingly enough, / the elephant still remembered /

which marking / was the sign for food.

## 32 여왕이 존경 받는 이유

Queen Victoria, / who was admired / by the British people, /

went to the beach / one day / with her servants.

She shouted towards the rough sea / with authority.

“Sea, you shall be calm!” But the sea / did not become any calmer.

She shouted again, / “Sea, be calm!”

She then turned towards her servants / who stood wondering /

what she was doing.

She looked at them / smiling / and said, /

“Don’t lift me up / like a god.

I am a mere human being, /

who cannot make / the waves of the sea / become calm.”

## 33 태양계는 빙빙 돌아

The solar system / is like a huge merry-go-round.

All the planets / move around the Sun / in the same direction.

If you were to look down / from above the Sun's North Pole, /

you would see / that / all the planets / circle the Sun /

in a counterclockwise direction.

However, / not all the moons / obey this traffic rule.

Most moons orbit their planets / in a counterclockwise direction, /

but some go the other way.

Jupiter has moons / that go both ways.

The moons don't crash into / each other /

because they stay at different distances / from Jupiter.

## 34 로빈슨 크루소가 실제 인물이야?

Daniel Defoe wrote a book / called *The Adventures of Robinson Crusoe*.

It was about a man / who lived on a deserted island.

But did you know / that / there was a real-life Robinson Crusoe?

His name, / however, / wasn't Robinson Crusoe / but Alexander Selkirk.

Selkirk was a sailor / on a ship.

One day / he had a fight with his captain.

He left the ship and stayed on an island / off the coast of Chile.

Selkirk lived / on the deserted island / for more than four years.

Defoe heard / about Selkirk's experience.

He used Selkirk's adventures / as inspiration / for his story of Robinson Crusoe.

## 35 코로나19와 야구

Since the start of the coronavirus pandemic, /

countless sports leagues worldwide / have been either postponed / or cancelled.

Yet / baseball fans around the world / rejoiced /

when, / after a 5-week delay, / the KBO League finally opened / on Tuesday.

For those watching, / though, / many things / may have seemed unfamiliar.

Normally Korean baseball games / are loud events /

with lots of cheering and singing.

However, / on Tuesday / the games were almost silent.

Games were played / in almost completely empty stadiums.

Although cheerleaders, umpires, and coaches were present, /

all wore face masks.

Players did not high-five / after each run, / and physical contact /

was almost completely banned.

When interviewed, / one player said, /

“It felt strange / to play without fans, / but it felt good / to play baseball again.”