쪽쪽 읽어라 목쪽 읽어라

직독직해 연습장

1 일단 웃어 봐!

The best way / to make a friend / is / to smile.
When / you smile, / people think / you are friendly and nice.
It is not easy / to smile / all the time, /
but / if / you want / more friends, / you should smile / more often.
There is / an easy way / to prove this.
Look / at yourself / in a mirror.
Now / make / an angry face.
Which face / would you rather talk to?
Of course, / it is the smiling face.
Remember / that / most people / will stay away /
from an angry or sad looking face.

2 어느 축구 선수의 선택

A professional soccer player, / David Williams, / decided /
to skip practice / and instead celebrate / his son's sixth birthday.
This practice session / was very important /
because / it was / before an important match.
If / he didn't take part / in the practice, /
he might not have been allowed / to receive his salary / for the week.
The coach objected / but, / despite those objections, / Williams still went home.
His job was important / but / his wife and children / were much more important.
These family values / were important / to the Williams family, /
and / Williams hoped / they would affect / his son's behavior /
when / he became an adult, / too.

3 먹보물고기!

Deep, deep / in the ocean / lives / a strange fish.
It's also known / as the giant swallower.
This is not because / it is a big fish /
but because / it can eat / such enormous meals.
The swallower is / less than 10 cm long.
However, / a research ship / recently caught /
a swallower / that looked hugely swollen.
An X-ray of the fish / showed / it had swallowed / an eel 38 cm long.
The eel was curled / round and round / in the fish's stomach.
Maybe / the giant swallower has / the world's biggest appetite.

4 여행을 떠나요

Hollywood Dreaming / in LA
4 days 3 nights / \$1,000
Spend / four wonderful days / in the city / of the movie stars!
Day One: Morning – visit / Universal Studios /
and see / how they make movies
Afternoon – visit / the University / of Southern California
Day Two: Morning – visit / Hollywood Boulevard /
and look / at handprints / of the stars
Afternoon – visit / Madame Tussauds Hollywood, /
an amazing wax museum
Day Three: All day – Disneyland Park
Day Four: Free time / for you / to do / whatever you wish

5 혀가 꼬여요

I hope / you're fine. I've been busy / at school.
We wrote / tongue twisters / last week.
Our teacher told / us / to read them / to each other /
in alphabetical order.
So, / we put / all of our first names / in alphabetical order.
The job was easy / until / we came / to the letter J.
Four students have / names / that start / with J.
Jay was first. Then / Jessica was second. Josh came third. I was fourth.
Here are / my funny tongue twisters. I hope / you enjoy them!
Don't laugh / when / Grandpa's tongue / gets twisted.

6 에디슨과 헬로

If / it had not been for / Thomas Edison, / people today /
would probably / answer the telephone / by saying "ahoy" /
instead of "hello."
The telephone's inventor, / Alexander Graham Bell, / thought /
"ahoy" was / the correct way / to answer the phone.
Surprisingly, / the word "hello" / didn't exist / then.
Edison invented / the word "hello" / in the 1870s /
while doing research / on the clarity / of sounds.
When / the first telephone exchanges / opened / around the country, /
Edison campaigned / for using "hello."
Thus, / a new word and a new custom / were born.

7 이름 없는 도시

There are many theories / about how Nome, Alaska got its name.
One / of the most believable ones / is /
that / Nome received its name / through an error.
In 1849 / a mapmaker / in Alaska / was working / on a map / of the coastline.
None of his maps showed / a name / for one of the capes.
He didn't know / the name of that cape / and / he wanted to know it.
So / he wrote "Name?" / on the map /
and sent it / to the mapmaking company / in England.
He hoped / that / someone there / would know the name.
A worker / in the map company / thought /
the mapmaker had written / Nome / on the map.
Since then / the city / on that cape / has been known / as Nome, Alaska.

8 똑같아 보이지만…

They both have / black hair and brown eyes.
They both love / fresh peaches.
They are good / at math / and both of them / stick out / their tongues /
when / they are thinking / about hard math problems.
However, / they are interested / in different things, / too.
Maria likes animals, / so / her room is always full / of cages /
for little animals and birds.
If / you checked / the pockets / of her jeans, /
you would be likely / to find / a frog and a hamster.
On the other hand, / Molly loves clothes, /
so / her room is filled / with fashion magazines.
She is always wearing / an outfit or hat / in the latest style.

9 누구를 조각한 걸까?

Few Americans / know / which woman / was the model /
for the Statue of Liberty.
The Statue of Liberty / was designed / by a French sculptor, /
Frédéric Auguste Bartholdi.
While working / on the statue, /
Bartholdi had / his mother / stand / as the model.
He did that / because / he believed /
his mother, Charlotte, looked / strong and honest.
Although / the name Charlotte Bartholdi / is practically unknown / today, /
her face / has been / one of the most famous / in the world /
since / the statue was put up.

10 스마트폰 없으면 못살아

Smombies are walking / down the street. Do you know / what a smombie is?
It refers / to those people / who are walking / on the sidewalk /
or crossing the street / with their eyes / glued to their smartphones.
They're not paying attention / to anything / around them /
as / they're totally occupied / by their devices.
Most people have bumped / into a smombie.
Not only do they bump / into pedestrians / but / they cause / car accidents /
by crossing the road / without looking.
They don't notice / when / vehicles are coming / towards them.
On the Internet, / we can easily see / tragic videos / of smombies /
hurting themselves / because / they're / in a daze.
Try not to be / a smombie yourself /
and be careful / of those smombies / coming towards you!

11 야호! 신난다!

12 화성에는 생물체가 있을까?

Many people used to think / there could be / plants / on Mars.
We now know / that / Mars has very little carbon.
Carbon is / an element / found / in all plants and animals / on Earth.
Through a telescope, / Mars usually looks red.
However, / in some places, / it seems gray.
At times, / the gray color turns / gray-green, / then brown, /
and then gray / again.
People once thought / this suggested / that / plant life was changing color /
with the seasons.
Today / we know / that / the red color comes / from fine dust /
of iron / on the planet.
Scientists are still working / to explain / the other color changes.

13 달콤한게 좋아

Researchers studied / the food sources / people in different age groups /
get their added sugar from.
Soft drinks are / the biggest single source / of added sugar /
for the people under 18.
Teenagers / aged 11-18 / get 40% / of their intake / this way.
Sweets and jams as well as milk products / together make up 34% /
of the sugar intake / for children / aged 4-10.
And children / aged 1-3 / get the second largest part / of their sugar intake /
from cereals, cakes and biscuits.
For adults aged 19-64, / the two main sources / of added sugar / are /
sweets and jams, and soft drinks, / both of which make up / 51% of the intake.

14 자기가 낳은 알을 먹는다?

Smell works / as a birth control device / among many animals.
An interesting example / is / that / of flour beetles.
These insects live / in mills / and usually reproduce / rapidly.
But / as soon as / their population increases / beyond two beetles /
per gram of flour, / the female reacts / rapidly / by eating / her own eggs.
The cause / of this shocking behavior / lies / in a chemical substance /
contained / in the beetle's excrement.
Its smell / first causes / the female / to lay fewer eggs / and then /
it causes / larvae / to grow more slowly.
Finally / it causes the female / to eat her own eggs.

15 헌이줄게새이다오

When / a child in Argentina / loses a tooth, / he or she puts / the tooth /
in a small glass / of water.
The water is / for El Ratón Pérez, / or Pérez the Rat.
It's hard work / picking up / teeth / from children / all night, /
so / he is thirsty.
He drinks the water / and leaves a gift / in the empty glass.
In one part / of India, / the teeth / a baby loses / are thrown /
onto the roof / of a house, / so that / a bird will take / them / away.
In the U.S., / the "Tooth Fairy" comes / at night, / while / the child is sleeping, /
takes the tooth / from the pillow / under the child's head, /
and leaves some money / there.
Some families in China / put the baby teeth / in a jar.
There is no reward / for this, / just a memory / of childhood.

16 나폴레옹 죽음의 비밀

17 랩음악에 빠져 봐

Rap is / a form of music / in which / the singers speak /
in rhythm and rhyme / rather than sing.
Rap first appeared / in the mid-seventies / in the discos /
of New York City's black neighborhoods.
At first, / the role of the rapper / was / to keep the beat going /
with hand clapping / while / the DJ changed the record.
Soon, / rappers added / poems, rhymes, and call-and-response exchanges /
with the audience.
Early rap songs were / mainly about dancing and romantic adventures, /
but / politics became / an important theme / in rap music /
in the late eighties and nineties.

18 비행 택시 시대가 옵니다

Flying cars are not / an idea / of the far future.
They are close / to being a technology / of the present.
One company has been testing / its flying electric cars /
which take off and land vertically.
They are the future of transportation / and are known / as "airtaxis."
In 2017 / the company did a test flight / of its all-electric two-seat model /
and in 2019 / it successfully tested / its five-seat model.
By 2025, / it aims / to offer air transport available / to the public.
The company believes / their flying taxis can make a great impact /
on the environment and on people's lives.

19 회답을 주세요

A very boring and arrogant woman / met / George Bernard Shaw, /
the famous Irish playwright, / at a garden party / one afternoon / in London.
She was / the kind / of person / who was only interested / in rich or famous people.
She was very eager / to have Shaw / as a guest / in her own home /
so / she could show him off / to her friends.
One day / she sent / her chauffeur / to Shaw's home /
with the following invitation card;
Lady Whitley-Farewell will be / at home /
on Friday, the 14th of September, / from 3 to 5.
The following reply / came back / immediately;
So will / Mr. G. B. Shaw.

20 〈기생충〉이 오스카를 휩쓸다

Last night / at the 92 nd Academy Awards, / the South Korean film <i>Parasite</i> /
was awarded / 4 Oscars, / including Best Picture.
The film made / Oscars history / as / it became / the first ever
South Korean film / to receive an Academy Award.
It also became / the first non-English language film / to win Best Picture.
As such, / the night concluded / a very successful awards season / for <i>Parasite</i> .
However, / its filmmakers were / still surprised and honored / to win /
so many more awards.
During one of / his acceptance speeches, / the film's director Bong Joon-ho / made /
a heartfelt tribute / to his personal hero, / American film director / Martin Scorsese.
Bong explained / Scorsese was / a huge inspiration / to him /
when he was a student / because Bong studied /
a lot of Martin Scorsese's films / at film school.
In response / to the tribute, / the awards show audience / gave Scorsese /
a standing ovation, / in one of the night's most memorable moments.

21 죽으면 머리카락과 손톱은?

Do hair and nails / continue to grow / for a time / after death?
No, / although they may seem to.
In order to grow, / hair and nail cells / must be nourished / by blood.
At death, / the blood stops flowing / and the hair and nails / stop growing.
They may appear / to grow / because the body dries out / after death.
The skin pulls away / slightly / from the hair and nails, /
letting more show-/ perhaps / an extra 1/16 of an inch.
So / they look / like they're growing.
But / they're not really.

22 호수에 빠졌어요

Bob and I / fell into the water.
It was then / that / I discovered / I had forgotten the life jackets.
I could hear / my mother's last words: / "Don't forget the life jackets.
Be sure / both of you / have them on / at all times."
This was the first time / Dad had agreed / to let us take the boat out /
by ourselves.
What a foolish and stupid mistake / I had made!
How could I ever ask him / to trust me again?
I began to realize / what a serious problem / I had.
I was in the cold lake water / with no life jacket.

23 고래 배속에 사람이?

In 1891, / a whaleboat found / a very large whale.
While the hunters were trying / to kill the whale, / one of them, James Bartley, /
fell into the ocean.
However, / after the hunters finally killed / the whale, /
they cut open / the whale's stomach / and found / Mr. Bartley inside.
Several weeks later, / Mr. Bartley seemed / to have gotten over
his terrible experience.
The only thing / he could remember / was / that / he was inside the whale, /
and it was very hot.
One effect from the whale / was / that / the liquid from the whale's stomach /
had turned / all of his skin / snow-white.

24 소중한 신발을 아껴주세요

Our Extreme Water Repellent / is / a fast drying aerosol spray /		
designed / to protect your favorite shoes / against liquids and stains.		
It can be used on / up to 15 pairs / of shoes /		
made from almost any material.		
Order / a 6.5 oz can of Extreme Water Repellent / today /		
and make / your shoes / last longer and look better.		
NOTE: THIS PRODUCT IS AVAILABLE / IN THE CONTINENTAL US ONLY.		
FOR INTERNATIONAL ORDERS, / PLEASE CHECK OUT OUR WATER		
REPELLENTS / IN PUMP SPRAY BOTTLES.		

25 스포츠 스타는 백만장자

(A) Earning money / is no problem / for the star athlete.
Some superstars / sign contracts / worth millions.
Yet / after a few years, / many of these stars / have money problems /
and some of them have / serious money problems.
Their money seems / to have rolled out / much easier / than it rolled in.
Many stars find / it / difficult / to understand / what happened / to their income.
(B) When some athletes are hot, / their earnings are amazing.
It's hard / for some of them / to think ahead.
They don't think / about the time / when their fast ball will slow.
They don't think / about when their strong legs will weaken.
They have difficulty thinking / about what could happen / in one brief play.
It could mean / receiving a serious injury. It could end / their career.
This means / their income will descend / from millions / to thousands / soon.

26 두뇌의 활동

Is it true / we use / only 10 percent of our brains?
Some people / certainly aren't operating / at 100 percent.
But / in general / the answer is no.
You use / every part of your brain.
Not every area / at the same time, / of course; /
they all do different things / at different times.
At any given moment, / however, /
only about 5 percent of your brain cells / are actually working.
So / in one sense / this old saying is true.
But / as far as we know, / there are no parts / that never do anything.

27 거스름돈 5센트

My mother and I / were standing / at the checkout in the supermarket /
as the cashier scanned / our groceries.
When the price of a bottle of orange juice / was scanned at \$4, /
my mother said, / "It's only \$3.95."
The cashier stopped / what she was doing / and disappeared /
down one of the aisles / to check the price.
She soon returned and said / the price was \$3.95.
When she handed my mother / the change, /
a five-cent coin / rolled onto the floor.
As the cashier bent over / to search for it, /
my mother said, / "Oh, don't bother, / it's only five cents."

28 내 발로 일어나고 싶지만…

If you see / a sheep on its back, / lend it a hand!
A sheep can't get up / from that position.
If left / on its back too long, / it will eventually die.
Sheep, / which live only 10 to 12 years, / have a much shorter lifespan /
than many other animals / such as cattle.
Although they have / a heavy body, / their legs are quite delicate.
When they are lying / on their back, / they're weighted down /
by their thick, heavy fleece.
Even waving, or kicking their legs / won't help them / to roll over.
Their legs are / just simply too thin and weak, /
so / a shepherd has to help them / back onto their feet!

29 손가락 이름이 이상해

The first, or "index" finger / gets its name / from the Latin word "indicare," /
meaning / "to indicate" or "to point out."
When we point, / we do so with the index finger.
The second, third and fourth fingers / are known respectively /
as "middle," "ring" and "little" fingers.
The middle finger / was long ago known / as the "longman" /
because it was the longest.
The ring finger / is so named / because it is the one / on which /
a wedding ring / is traditionally worn.
It was once known as the "medical" finger /
because doctors used it / to apply ointment.
The fourth finger / is known familiarly as the "pinkie," /
from a Dutch word / that means "small finger."

30 나는 어디에 있는 걸까?

I can hear / some bats / still searching for insects.
It's almost time / for them to return home, / where they'll wait /
until night falls again.
When the bats go home, / I know / that / dawn is fast approaching.
After a while / the howler monkeys / begin their chorus.
It's not even light / yet, / but their chorus is an alarm /
and the rainforest begins / to awaken.
The sun shines, / warming me up / and making steam rise / from the ground.
As the monkeys quiet down, / I begin / to hear thousands of birds.
Some live in peace / by themselves, / while others live / close together / in groups.
Anyway, / all are feasting / on the plentiful food / that exists in the forest.

31 개를 찾습니다

On Thursday morning, / I was wondering / if I should get another dog.
It was then / that the phone rang.
When I answered, / a lady said / her husband had found an injured dog.
She said / they had found the dog /
in a parking lot / near the base of the mountain.
I told her / I would be there / as soon as possible.
When I arrived at the parking lot, / I couldn't believe my eyes.
Although injured and bruised, /
Mutt seemed as excited to see me / as I was to see him.

32 빠져든다, 블랙홀에

The world got a glimpse of / one of the greatest mysteries of our universe /	
on April 10, 2019.	
That was / when the first image of a black hole was shown / to the public.	
The picture was created / by a network of eight radio telescopes /	
on four continents.	
The black hole is / at the center of the Messier 87 galaxy, /	
some 55 million light-years / from Earth, /	
and is 6.5 billion times / the mass of the Sun.	
The image shows / the gas, dust, and stars / that swirl around the black hole.	
The image does not truly show / the black hole /	
because not even light can escape / its gravity.	
Black holes, like vacuums, / draw in everything / that gets too close.	

33 놀라운 바다뱀

GARRISON HIGH SCHOOL ART EXHIBITION	
ENTRIES ARE OPEN /	
AND WE WANT YOU!	
Get creative and enter your artwork / in the GHS ART EXHIBITIO	N.
Drawings, paintings, prints, sculptures, or photographs / are accepte	d.
One entry / per artist.	
Visit the GARRISON High School website / to apply.	
On the main page, / click on the icon for "Special Events."	
SUBMISSIONS CLOSE / AT 4 PM ON FRIDAY 25 JUNE 2021.	
EXHIBITION WILL BE HELD / JULY 22-24, 2021.	

35 모자에 빵이 있는 이유는?

Have you ever seen anyone / wearing a hat with a tower of bread and flowers / on it		
If you are in a certain town in Portugal / for a certain festival, /		
you will see someone / just like that.		
You will see a lot of girls / wearing enormous hats / that are as tall as they are.		
Each hat has a tray / on the top.		
On the tray / is a basket / made of wire and bamboo sticks.		
The wire and sticks / hold up a tower / of bread and colored flowers.		
On top of this tower of bread / sits / a white dove made of cotton.		
The girls parade into the city square / where the bread on their heads is blessed.		
Then, / they give the bread to the poor.		
This festival is / so old / that nobody remembers / when or how it started, /		
but it is celebrated / as a time to be thankful / for having food.		

36 왜 떼죽음 당했을까?

There is an animal in Africa / called the springbok.
These animals often die in groups / while grazing.
The circumstances surrounding such deaths / are as follows.
First, / one springbok starts eating grass, / but / it becomes afraid /
that a fellow springbok will start eating / in front of it.
It moves forward / and eats the grass / in front.
All the other springboks / think the same thing /
and / their group keeps eating the grass / that lies in front of them.
Eventually, / they stop eating the grass, /
and instead just keep running competitively /
until they all die / by falling off a cliff.

37 화가의 기막힌 선생님

Leonardo da Vinci / considered the mirror / to be the best teacher / for a painter.
He advised his pupils / to often look at their own work / in a mirror, /
since / the reversal of the painting in the mirror / makes any flaws /
much easier to find.
Leonardo also said / that a painter should look at his model / in a mirror /
and compare the reflection / to his own work.
The mirror teaches the painter / the organization / of light and shadow.
As such, / the mirror is a useful tool for a painter.

38 심장에 대해 아세요?

The heart is / one of the most remarkable machines / ever made.
Most people do not know / what a remarkable job / their heart does.
Some people do have / heart problems.
It is easier / to understand why this happens /
when you think about / how hard the heart works.
The heart beats / about 80 times each minute.
This adds up / to 4,800 times an hour.
This means / more than 100,000 beats each day.
Yes, / it continues to beat / as you sleep at night.
It does slow down a little / when you are sleeping.
It takes a short rest / between each beat.

39 목사님은 알고 계셨다

40 취미가 뭐예요?

(A) It is a great way / to relieve the stresses of everyday life /
and to get in touch with nature.
If you do it in a river, / you might find yourself / standing in moving water /
that reaches your waist.
And if you do it on a lake, /
you might discover / many beautiful trout waiting to be caught.
(B) It is a sport / that requires patience.
Wherever you go fishing, / you'll most likely have to wait a long time / for a bite.
In a river, / a small pool is the best place / to find fish resting and looking for food.
Pools are usually located / near tree roots, / where fish can find worms from the soil.
If you don't get a bite in the first pool, / then move to another one.

41 가업을 이을래요

Once, / sons were expected / to take over their family's businesses.
Some fathers began / preparing their sons /
for this responsibility / at an early age.
This custom does not happen / as much now as it used to.
A growing number of daughters / have become eager /
to learn about their family's businesses.
More are preparing / to take the lead.
More women are operating / family businesses.
More than 2.5 million companies in the U.S.A. / are run by women.
More mothers and daughters / are now teaming up / in their family's businesses.

42 유기 동물을 보호해요

The oldest and largest animal welfare organization / in the world / is /
the Royal Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, /
which was founded in England / in 1821.
It was set up / to make sure / that all animals are treated with kindness.
RSPCA officers pick up animals / which have been abandoned /
and are living on the streets.
They look after them / until they are healthy again /
and then they are put up for adoption.
People visiting the RSPCA / may choose a pet from these animals /
and they can be sure / that they will get a healthy pet.
If later the pet becomes ill, /
it can be taken / to the veterinarians at the RSPCA for treatment.

43 무서운 혈액형?

If people have / a certain kind of protein / in their blood, /
they have an Rh positive (Rh+) blood type.
If people do not have the protein, / they are Rh negative (Rh–).
If a mother has / an Rh– blood type, /
she may have trouble / when she has a baby.
If her baby is Rh+, / the baby's blood may mix / with the mother's blood /
before the baby is born.
Consequently, / the mother's blood will change.
Then if the mother has another Rh+ baby, /
the mother's blood will attack / the baby's blood.
When this happens, / the baby may become sick or even die.

44 친절한 점원?

When my printer's type began to go faint, / I called a repair shop.
A friendly man in the shop / told me /
that the printer probably needed / only to be cleaned.
He said to me, / "Because our shop charges \$50 for such cleanings, /
you may be better off / doing the job yourself."
I was surprised by his honesty / and I asked, /
"Does your boss know / that you discourage business?"
"Actually, / it is my boss's idea," / he replied sheepishly.
"We usually make more money / on repairs /
if we let people / try to fix things themselves / first."

45 백 벌의 드레스가 있어요

I read the kids / the story <i>The Hundred Dresses</i> .
It is about a girl who is so poor / that she wears the same dress / to school / every day.
But / she always insists / that she has a hundred dresses at home.
The other girls tease her / mercilessly / until she moves away.
At last / they discover / that she really does have a hundred dresses.
It took everything / not to cry / when I closed the book.
Then / Tom whispered in my ear, / "I have to tell the class / something."
He showed me / he's missing half a finger.
I faced him towards the class / and put my hands on his shoulders.
"Tom has / something personal to share.
I hope / you will keep in mind / The Hundred Dresses / when he tells you."
"I / I only have / nine and a half fingers."
The class hummed, / impressed, / then / one boy called out, /
"Anyone who makes fun of you, / I'll kick their butts."