



직독직해의 기적!

수능 고급

비전

1. 다음 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

The *snakebot* is better than any previous robot because of the way it moves.

NASA engineers have developed an intelligent robot in the shape of a snake. (①) It is able to explore other worlds and build things in space. It's called the *snakebot*. (②) For example, when it comes across a rock, it can flip itself backwards over the rock. (③) Also, because of its shape, the *snakebot* can slide in between rocks to look for fossils or water. (④) Another advantage is that if one of the *snakebot*'s parts breaks down while on a space mission, it can easily repair itself and then continue doing its tasks. (⑤) NASA engineers will further develop its abilities to “think” on its own and act correctly in any situation.

* flip ~ over ~을 핵 뒤집다

어휘

previous 이전의 intelligent 지능적인 explore 탐험하다 come across ~을 (뜻밖에) 만나다 fossil 화석
advantage 장점 mission 임무

2. 다음 글은 Edison의 무엇에 관한 것인가?

On a winter night in 1914, Edison's factory caught fire. Upon hearing the news of the fire, Edison went to the site and watched his factory burn to the ground. All the efforts that he had made during his life turned to ash. Did Edison give up hope? No, he didn't. The next day he looked around the factory, which was entirely burnt to the ground, and said, "What we have tried until now has all become ash. Now we can start over without those failures." After three weeks, Edison's factory manufactured the first phonograph successfully.

* phonograph 축음기

- | | | |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| ① 창의적 탐구력 | ② 탁월한 예지력 | ③ 불굴의 의지력 |
| ④ 철저한 준비성 | ⑤ 일관된 규칙성 | |

어휘

site 현장 burn to the ground 완전히 타 버리다 ash 재 entirely 완전히 manufacture 제작하다, 생산하다

3. 2021 CAL SOCCER CAMP에 관한 다음 안내문의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

2021 CAL SOCCER CAMP

The Cal Soccer Camp provides an excellent opportunity to compete and showcase your skills in front of college coaches!

The two-day camp consists of three training sessions, which are run by Cal Assistant Soccer Coach, Jim Wilson. Additional coaching is provided by current Cal soccer players.

- Open to boys aged 12–17
- Camp: Saturday, January 16th & Sunday, January 17th, 2021 (Memorial Stadium)
- The camp consists of three technical and tactical training sessions:

Sessions – January 16th: 9 a.m. – 11 a.m. and 1 p.m. – 3 p.m.

January 17th: 9 a.m. – 11 a.m.

* 11 a.m. – 1 p.m. is the lunch break. Participants have the option to bring their own lunch and eat on campus, or go off campus with their parents.

* tactical 전술적인

- ① 이틀 동안 하는 캠프이다.
- ② 현직 선수들이 코치로 참가한다.
- ③ 기술 및 전술 훈련이 세 차례 있다.
- ④ 주말에 열린다.
- ⑤ 12~17세의 남녀 청소년을 대상으로 한다.

어휘

compete 겨루다 showcase (신인 등을) 소개하다 consist of ~로 이루어지다
session (특정한 활동을 위한) 시간 assistant 보조의 current 현재의
participant 참가자 option 선택(할 수 있는 것)

4. 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

I was playing golf with three friends on a remote course, parts of which were inhabited by monkeys. As we neared our balls on one fairway, a monkey swung down from a tree, rummaged through our bags, picked up my golf club cover, and ran away up a tree. I tried distracting it in the hope that it would drop my cover, but to no avail. Then I remembered the old saying, “Monkey see, monkey do.” I picked up another golf club cover and _____. The next minute, the monkey threw the other golf club cover at me.

* fairway (골프) 페어웨이(티와 그린 사이의 잔디밭) rummage 뒤지다

- ① covered a club with it
- ② waved it toward the monkey
- ③ threw it to the ground forcefully
- ④ put it into the pocket of my pants
- ⑤ hid it away from the monkey's view

어휘

remote 먼 inhabit ~에 살다 swing 공중그네를 타다, 흔들리다 distract 주의를 산만하게 하다
to no avail 무익하게, 보람 없이

5. 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

One summer, I was traveling with my husband, Jon. We were on a ㉠ crowded bus in Texas. ㉡ Most of the passengers were speaking Spanish. Suddenly, Jon said, “Natalie, look at those people with the beautiful baby.” He pointed to a young family that looked so happy. I smiled at them. Then, wanting to praise the baby, I said in my best Spanish, “¡*Qué chulo!*!”(How charming!) The parents then turned to us, looking worried rather than happy. Getting up from their seats, they came toward us. When they were close, the father held out the baby to me. He asked me ㉢ to touch the baby.

The baby’s father explained to Jon and me in Spanish the reason why. Praise from a stranger might bring bad luck. The baby could get sick or even ㉤ died. But if I touched the baby, I would not be a stranger ㉥ anymore. So the parents wanted me to hold their baby for a while so that he would be protected from bad luck. I held the baby for a minute. Now their baby will not have bad luck.

1. 위글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① How to Bring Good Luck to Babies
- ② How to Protect Babies in Spain
- ③ The Ways to Make Friends
- ④ The Reason Strangers Touch Babies
- ⑤ Cultural Differences in Praising Babies

어휘

passenger 승객 praise 칭찬하다; 칭찬 rather than ~라기보다는 차라리

2. 윗글의 밑줄 친 the baby's father의 심경 변화를 추측한 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① pleased → upset
- ② amazed → sorrowful
- ③ worried → relieved
- ④ envious → annoyed
- ⑤ bored → indifferent

3. 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉥ 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

- ① ㉠
- ② ㉡
- ③ ㉢
- ④ ㉣
- ⑤ ㉥

6. 다음 글에서 필자가 주장하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

Have you ever been tempted to check your phone in class? People like to think they can multitask. But the brain actually can focus attention on just one thing at a time. When people switch between tasks, their brains can't keep up with everything, so there will be a delay as their attention moves from one task to another. Someone who is listening to one person talk, for instance, can't also listen to another. They can't listen and read at the same time. So what happens when students try to listen to a lecture while they check their email? Or participate in a classroom discussion while liking a friend's photos? This kind of multitasking obviously makes it harder for students to learn.

- ① 학업 중에는 전화를 사용하지 말자.
- ② 다중 작업이 가능하도록 두뇌를 개발하자.
- ③ 집중력을 키우는 훈련을 해야 한다.
- ④ 학습에 모든 감각을 활용해야 한다.
- ⑤ 목표를 세워야 학습 효율성을 높일 수 있다.

어휘

tempt (좋지 않은 일을 하도록) 유혹하다 multitask 동시에 여러 가지 일을 하다 focus on ~에 초점을 맞추다
keep up with ~를 따라가다 lecture 강의 participate in ~에 참여하다 obviously 분명히

7. 주어진 문장 다음에 이어질 문장의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

Researchers conducting experiments have discovered that when an alligator's eggs are incubated below 86 degrees Fahrenheit, all females are born.

- (A) These effects of temperature on sex selection have allowed scientists to propose a theory explaining why dinosaurs became extinct.
- (B) However, when the temperature is above 93 degrees Fahrenheit, all the offspring from those eggs are male.
- (C) A severe climate change could have resulted in a generation of just one gender of offspring, thus enabling no further procreation and eventually leading to the extinction of the species.

* incubate 알을 품다 procreation 생식

① (A) – (B) – (C)

② (A) – (C) – (B)

③ (B) – (A) – (C)

④ (B) – (C) – (A)

⑤ (C) – (A) – (B)

어휘

conduct 수행하다 alligator 악어 extinct 멸종한 offspring 자식, 새끼 gender 성별 species 종

8. 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Both spelling and pronunciation change. In general, the spelling of words _____ their pronunciation. As a result, the oral and written forms of some words are quite different from each other. The word “knock” has a silent K. Today, people do not pronounce the K in this word but years ago they did. While the spelling of this word did not change, the pronunciation did. The words “meat” and “meet” are spelled differently but they are pronounced the same. In the past, they were pronounced differently, too. In a few cases, the spelling of a word has changed while its pronunciation has stayed the same. A spelling change often makes a word simpler. For instance, a few years ago, the word “coordinate” was written with a hyphen, “co-ordinate.”

- ① is quite different from
- ② changes less slowly than
- ③ changes more slowly than
- ④ always stays the same as does
- ⑤ changes as slowly as

어휘

pronunciation 발음 oral 구두의, 입의 silent 묵음의

9. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

The Seven Wonders of the World include sites like the Great Pyramid of Giza, the Great Wall of China, and Stonehenge in England, among others. However, Korea's dolmens are ① no less fascinating. About half of all the dolmens in the world, or around 40,000 dolmens, ② are found on the Korean Peninsula. Human bones, as well as stone, jade, and bronze artifacts, have been unearthed from the dolmens. How such large stones were transported and lifted to build these dolmens still ③ remain a mystery. Dolmens are often referred to as tombs, but it is difficult ④ to make this claim with any certainty. Yi Gyu-bo, a great scholar of Goryeo dynasty in the 12th century, made the following remarks about dolmens: "People say that the saints put the dolmens there in the olden days. It is indeed a wonderful technique ⑤ that enabled men to position such huge rocks in that way."

* dolmen 고인돌 jade 옥

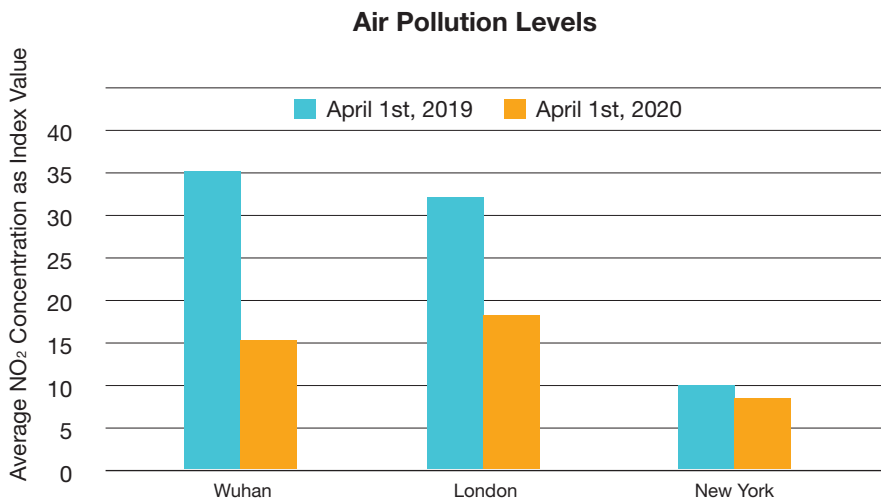
어휘

wonder 불가사의 artifact 문화유물 unearth 발굴하다 refer to A as B A를 B라고 부르다 remark 발언 saint 성인
position (∼을) 놓다

10. 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

The graph below shows the air pollution levels in 2019 and 2020 in three major international cities. As we can see, ㉠ each city experienced a drop in air pollution levels from April 2019 to April 2020. Scientists believe this was due to the impact of COVID-19, as cities across the world imposed various lockdown policies. With people staying at home more, ㉡ there was significantly less pollution and better air quality in the given time period. ㉢ In Wuhan, pollution levels fell by nearly 60% from April 2019 to April 2020. Meanwhile, ㉣ pollution levels in London were nearly twice as high in April 2019 as in April 2020. ㉤ New York saw the biggest decrease in this time period, most likely due to the city implementing lockdown measures later than the other cities.

* implement 시행하다



어휘

impact 영향 impose 시행하다 lockdown 봉쇄 significantly 상당히 measure 조치 concentration 농도 index 지수

1. 윗글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① COVID-19 Levels in Major Cities
- ② COVID-19 Leads to Better Air Quality
- ③ Air Pollution Rises across the World
- ④ Lockdown Life Increases Air Pollution
- ⑤ Air Quality Improves in Wuhan

2. 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉥ 중, 도표의 내용과 일치하지 않는 부분을 찾아 문맥에 맞게 고쳐 쓰시오.

→ _____

11. 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Can trees talk? Yes, they can. But they do not talk in words. Scientists have reason to believe that trees do communicate with each other. Not long ago, researchers discovered some surprising things. First, a willow tree attacked in the woods by caterpillars changed the chemistry of its leaves and made them taste so terrible that the caterpillars got tired of the leaves and stopped eating them. Then even more astonishing, the tree sent out a special vapor, a signal causing its neighbors to change the chemistry of their own leaves and make them _____, too.

* willow tree 버드나무

① less fresh

② less tasty

③ change colors

④ fall down

⑤ wither away

어휘

caterpillar 애벌레 chemistry 화학 성분 astonishing 놀라운 vapor 증기

12. 다음 글에서 필자의 아버지가 얻을 수 있는 교훈으로 가장 적절한 것은?

My father had promised my mother that he would close his shop early to be home in time for their 25th wedding anniversary celebrations. The party was scheduled to start at 7 p.m. and when he still had not appeared, Mum called him in a panic. Dad quickly locked up and hurried to get home. A few minutes after he arrived, he received a phone call, grabbed his coat, and rushed out again to the shop. When he got there, he found two police cars and a crowd gathered outside. In his haste to get home, he had locked a customer inside the shop.

- ① Ignorance is bliss.
- ② Even Homer sometimes nods.
- ③ Better safe than sorry.
- ④ Easier said than done.
- ⑤ First come, first served.

어휘

in time 시간에 맞춰 anniversary 기념일 celebration 축하 행사 panic 공포 grab 부여잡다
in one's haste 서두른 나머지

13. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

Medical tourism can be defined as traveling outside one's country of residence to receive medical care. ① The popularity of medical tourism has captured the attention of policy-makers, researchers, and the media. ② Originally, the term referred to the traveling of patients from less-developed countries to developed nations for treatments not available in their homeland. ③ The reason for the word "tourism" in the term medical tourism is that people often travel in the foreign country after their medical procedure. ④ Tourism is a dynamic and competitive industry that requires the ability to adapt constantly to customers' changing needs and desires. ⑤ These medical tourists can thus take advantage of their visits by taking part in traditional tourist activities, such as visiting historic sites.

어휘

define 정의를 내리다 residence 거주 capture 사로잡다 term 용어 refer to 말하다, 나타내다
procedure (의학적인) 처치 competitive 경쟁적인 industry 산업 require 요구하다 adapt 적응하다

14. 다음 글의 바로 앞에 올 수 있는 내용으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Recent research studies suggest that the opposite may be true. One report, which looked at 2,000 Danish students studying Swedish, concluded that teenagers learned more in less time than younger children. Another report, on adult Americans learning Russian, showed that the ability to learn increased as age increased. There are several possible explanations for these findings. For one thing, adults know more about the world and therefore are able to understand meanings more easily than children. Moreover, they can use logical thinking to help themselves see patterns in the language. Finally, they have more self-discipline than children.

- ① 아동과 성인의 학습 능력에 차이가 생기는 이유
- ② 성인이 아동보다 언어 학습 능력이 뛰어난 근거
- ③ 외국어 습득 능력을 향상시켜 주는 환경적 요인
- ④ 아동이 성인보다 외국어를 빨리 배운다는 통념
- ⑤ 아동이 부모를 통해 모국어를 습득하게 되는 과정

어휘

suggest 암시하다 opposite 정반대 conclude 결론을 내리다 explanation 설명 logical 논리적인
self-discipline 자기 절제

15. 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

Emily has a lucky jacket. Whenever she wears it, good things happen to her. She wore it during a final exam one time, and she got the ㉠ highest grade in the class! The jacket is a little smelly and dirty-looking because Emily never washes it. She is ㉢ scared that washing the jacket will wash away the good luck.

One day Emily had an important interview for a job, which she really wanted to get. Although the jacket was not appropriate for the interview, she decided to wear it under a plain gray coat. When Emily entered the interview room, she was very nervous so beads of sweat started to fall down her face. She sat down ㉡ across from the interviewer. “Emily, you look hot. You should take your coat off.” Emily laughed nervously. “I’m fine,” she said. She wiped the sweat from her brow with a handkerchief. Leaving the interview room feeling ㉣ sure, Emily walked down the hallway and took off her coat. A week later, Emily got a phone call from the boss, who offered her the job! The lucky jacket ㉤ had worked!

어휘

appropriate 적절한 plain 평범한 beads of sweat 땀방울 brow 이마 handkerchief 손수건

1. 두 번째 단락에 드러난 Emily의 심경 변화로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① regretful → sad
- ② worried → overjoyed
- ③ frightened → ashamed
- ④ surprised → embarrassed
- ⑤ excited → bored

2. 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉥ 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

- | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|
| ① ㉠ | ② ㉡ | ③ ㉢ |
| ④ ㉣ | ⑤ ㉤ | |

3. Emily에 관한 뒷글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

- ① She doesn't like to do the laundry.
- ② She is always at the top of her class.
- ③ She wore a coat over her lucky jacket during the interview.
- ④ She took off her coat in the interview room.
- ⑤ She got a part-time job.

16. 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

I can still remember the day I watched *iRobot* as a teen, and how I was skeptical about my brother's statement that, one day, driverless cars would become reality. However, now they're here, made possible by a search engine company, King. The King driverless car is operated by artificial intelligence that utilizes input from video cameras inside the car, a sensor on the vehicle's top, and some radar and sensors attached in different positions on the sides, front, and back of the car. It takes a lot of effort to mimic human intelligence, but so far the system has successfully driven 1,000 miles without _____!

- ① road sign knowledge
- ② human commands
- ③ technical equipment
- ④ the petrol tank of a car
- ⑤ public transportation route maps

어휘

skeptical 회의적인 statement 말, 진술 artificial intelligence 인공 지능(= AI) utilize 이용하다
input (정보) 입력, 데이터 attach 부착하다 mimic 흉내 내다

17. 다음 글에서 밑줄 친 this가 가리키는 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Every time I come here to watch the bears, I learn something just by watching them. I've noticed, for example, that the cubs hold plants in their mouths before they eat or discard them. My theory is that bears have receptors that analyze the plants and let them know if they're edible. Also, when they first come out of winter sleep, they search diligently for deer scat to eat. They seem to need the bacteria from it to get their digestive systems going again. If you didn't know this, you could feed them as much as you wanted to, but it wouldn't do much good.

* cub (야수의) 새끼 receptor 감각 기관 scat (동물의) 배설물

- ① 곰의 뛰어난 감각 기관
- ② 먹이를 찾는 곰의 능력
- ③ 곰이 겨울잠을 자는 이유
- ④ 곰이 좋아하는 먹이의 종류
- ⑤ 곰이 사슴의 배설물을 먹는 이유

어휘

notice 인지하다 discard 버리다 analyze 분석하다 edible 먹을 수 있는 digestive 소화의 do good 도움이 되다

18. 다음 글에서 밑줄 친 my sister couldn't have been more right가 의미하는 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

One fateful weekend, I had a terrible cold and hesitated to join my family on vacation in the Catskill Mountains. Finally I decided anything would be better than sitting alone in my room. That night, as I was preparing to go to dinner, my sister rushed up the stairs and said, "When you walk into that dining room, you're going to meet the man you'll marry." I think I said something like "Go away!" But my sister couldn't have been more right. I knew it from the moment I saw him, and the memory still gives me gooseflesh.

* gooseflesh 소름

- ① 내 동생은 나를 잘 놀린다.
- ② 그 식당에서 결혼했다.
- ③ 싫어하는 스타일의 남자를 만났다.
- ④ 남자에게 반해서 결혼하게 되었다.
- ⑤ 내 동생은 늘 허튼 소리를 한다.

어휘

fateful 운명적인 hesitate 망설이다

19. 다음 글에서 필자가 주장하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

Smart people don't fill their days with appointments from 8 a.m. to 10 p.m., as many politicians and executives do. Great ideas do not emerge from hard logic and grinding hours. They come from the mysterious resources of the human brain and soul. Inspiration is nurtured by activities like chopping wood and raking leaves, preparing dinner and reading to the kids. These activities soften the rigid pace of the day's pursuits and allow all our God-given intuition to work its illogical magic. Only then can we reach our fullest potential. Only then can we leap from thinking to understanding.

* grinding (힘든 상황) 끝도 없이 계속되는 rigid 융통성 없는 intuition 직관(력)

- ① 사소한 일을 등한시하지 마라.
- ② 여유 시간이 있어야 잠재력이 발휘된다.
- ③ 현명하게 시간을 보내라.
- ④ 하루를 정리하고 다음 날을 계획하라.
- ⑤ 논리적 사고보다 감성적 마음을 키워라.

어휘

executive (기업이나 조직의) 경영진 emerge 나타나다 inspiration 영감 nurture 양육하다 rake 갈퀴로 긁어모으다
pursuit 일, 활동 potential 잠재력

20. 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

This is a story about Ham Seokheon, who was ㉠ a famous social worker. A few decades ago he was ㉡ a teacher at his alma mater, Osan School. One day some students came into the teachers' room. The students came to beat up one of the teachers. All the other teachers ran away, but ㉢ Mr. Ham bent his head as if he was praying.

The students, who were in a fury, thought that Mr. Ham was ㉣ the teacher whom they had come to beat up and assaulted him instead. Only after a while did they realize that they were hitting ㉤ the wrong person. The students asked for forgiveness and asked him why he had his head bent. Mr. Ham replied, "If I had opened my eyes, I would have known which of my beloved students hit me, and so would you. If so, how could I stand before you and how could you look at me?" On hearing this, the students were moved and expressed deep regret.

* alma mater 모교 assault 구타하다, 폭행을 가하다

1. 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉤ 중, 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

① ㉠

② ㉡

③ ㉢

④ ㉣

⑤ ㉤

어휘

decade 십 년 beat up 때리다 fury 격분 forgiveness 용서 beloved 사랑스러운 on -ing ~하자마자
express 표현하다 regret 유감

2. Mr. Ham을 묘사한 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① honest and faithful
- ② considerate and caring
- ③ hardworking and diligent
- ④ kind and polite
- ⑤ active and energetic

3. 이 일을 겪고 난 뒤 학생들이 느꼈을 심정으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① 후련하고 기쁘다
- ② 짜증나고 분하다
- ③ 미안하고 겸연쩍다
- ④ 답답하고 무심하다
- ⑤ 외롭고 쓸쓸하다



21. 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

We often wait for others to model a behavior before doing it ourselves. This is frequently the case when the behavior involves helping someone else. By taking the lead, however, we can become models for others. Try the following experiment. Ask a friend to drop a large handful of loose papers in the middle of a busy sidewalk, pretending that it is an accident. Observe from afar how many people stop to help your friend pick up the papers. Then try the same thing a second time, using the same location at an equally busy hour. But this time you should help pick up the papers, pretending to be a stranger. You will probably find that when you help, others are more likely to help, too.

→ If you start to ____ (A) ____ someone else, then others are likely to ____ (B) ____.

- | (A) | | (B) |
|------------|-------|---------------------|
| ① follow | ..... | try to help you |
| ② follow | ..... | stop helping others |
| ③ help | ..... | stop helping others |
| ④ help | ..... | follow your example |
| ⑤ wait for | ..... | follow your example |

어휘

model ~의 모범을 보이다; 모범 involve 수반하다 take the lead 솔선수범하다 pretend ~인 척하다
observe 관찰하다 location 위치

22. 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

Planets are bodies in space that travel in orbits around their stars. All of the planets of the solar system revolve in elliptical orbits. _____, their orbits are like large, flat circles. The time that it takes a planet to make one revolution around the Sun is called its year.

The Greeks were the first people to recognize and give names to some of the planets. The word *planet* comes from a Greek word meaning *wanderer*. If a person wanders, this means that he goes from one place to another and does not have a permanent home. The Greeks thought that each planet “wandered” in the sky. However, modern scientists can predict the movement of the planets very accurately.

* elliptical 타원형의

1. 밑줄의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① However ② For example ③ As a result
④ On the contrary ⑤ In other words

2. Why did the Greeks name the bodies in space *planets*?

– Because _____.

- ① the bodies travel in elliptical orbits
② the bodies make one revolution around the Sun
③ they thought the bodies wandered in the sky
④ they could not count all of these bodies
⑤ space is their permanent home

어휘

orbit 궤도 revolve 돌다 flat 납작한, 평평한 revolution (세월·계절 등의) 순환, 주기적 회귀 wanderer 방랑자
permanent 영원한 predict 예측하다

23. 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Many of today's children learn that Cinderella wore glass slippers, but the popular heroine didn't always have breakable shoes. Her old and international story was accidentally slightly changed in that regard by the French writer Charles Perrault, who wrote his version in 1697. Perrault referred to Cinderella's slippers as being made of "verre," the French word for glass. However, the old French versions which were his sources, used the word "vair" – white squirrel fur. While some historians claim it was _____, others say Perrault did it on purpose. Anyway, due to Perrault's version becoming internationally popular, children around the world have enjoyed the much more dramatic image of glass slippers for generations.

① a success

② a problem

③ an imagination

④ a mistake

⑤ a disaster

어휘

heroine 여주인공 breakable 깨지기 쉬운 accidentally 우연히 in that regard 그 점에 있어서 source 원천, 근거
fur 모피, 털 on purpose 고의로

24. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

A digital detox is a time period when an individual refrains from using any digital or electronic devices. These devices generally include portable handheld devices such as smartphones and tablets as well as computers, laptops, and even televisions. A digital detox is primarily undertaken to reduce stress, and to focus more on interacting with real people rather than digital or electronic devices. It reduces stress by providing time to experience nature, get physical exercise, and practice mindfulness. Unplugging on a regular basis helps us maintain a healthy balance between IRL (in real life) encounters with people and digital world encounters. In all these ways, a digital detox stops us from getting addicted to tech devices. Ultimately, a digital detox is a good way to “disconnect to reconnect” to many different things.

* portable handheld 휴대용 소형 장치

- ① Digital Detox Apps
- ② What Is a Digital Detox Good for?
- ③ Why Is a Digital Detox Important?
- ④ Useful Digital Detox Tips
- ⑤ How to Use Digital or Electronic Devices Wisely

어휘

individual 개인 refrain from ~을 삼가다 primarily 주로 undertake (책임을 맡아서) 착수하다 reduce 줄이다
mindfulness 명상, 마음 챙김 unplug 플러그를 뽑다 maintain 유지하다 encounter 만남
get addicted to ~에 중독되다 ultimately 궁극적으로

25. 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

Have you ever hit your elbow and felt a shooting feeling going up your arm? Then you've hit your funny bone. The funny bone got its nickname because of the feeling you get after you hit it. It's not a sharp pain but a strange, stinging sensation.

- (A) People also use the expression “funny bone” when they want to say that something was humorous. Maybe you've heard someone say that something “really tickled my funny bone.” It means whatever one person said made the other person laugh.
- (B) But your funny bone isn't actually a bone. It is a nerve that runs under the upper part of the arm, stretching from the shoulder to the fingers. It lets your brain know about feelings in your fourth and fifth fingers. It also controls some movements of your hand.
- (C) You get that funny feeling when the nerve is bumped against the humerus (sounds like “humorous”), the long bone that starts at your elbow and goes up to your shoulder.

* humerus 상완골

1. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C)
③ (B) - (C) - (A) ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

어휘

shooting 쿵쿵 쑺시는 nerve 신경 stretch 뻗다 bump against ~에 부딪치다

2. 윗글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① Where Is Your Funny Bone?
- ② What Is a Funny Bone?
- ③ Why Is It Called a Funny Bone?
- ④ Hitting Your Funny Bone Isn't Funny
- ⑤ The Funny Bone: A Pain In Your Arm

3. funny bone에 관한 윗글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

- ① You get a shooting feeling when you hit it.
- ② It's named after the funny feeling it can give after you hit it.
- ③ It's not a bone but a nerve.
- ④ It controls some hand movements.
- ⑤ It starts at your elbow and goes up to your shoulder.

26. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

The damage a tornado can inflict comes not only from its extremely high winds, but also from the intense low pressure at the storm's vortex. When a tornado strikes a building, the low pressure within the vortex creates an imbalance that makes the relatively high-pressure air inside the structure burst outward. Since the air can't escape quickly enough, the structure almost explodes. Knowing this fact about tornadoes, a scientist in Ohio broke every window and opened every door in his home when a tornado approached. After the twister had passed, his was the only house on the block still standing.

* vortex 소용돌이

- ① 토네이도의 풍속이 증폭되는 이유
- ② 토네이도가 피해를 유발하는 주요인
- ③ 토네이도가 갑작스레 일어나는 원인
- ④ 토네이도의 진로를 알 수 없는 이유
- ⑤ 토네이도 발생으로 인한 피해 유형

어휘

damage 피해 inflict (괴로움 등)을 가하다 high wind 세찬 바람 intense 강력한 burst 터지다 explode 폭발하다
twister 회오리바람

27. (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말로 가장 적절한 것은?

You know you shouldn't open emails or answer phone calls from people you don't know. This advice helps you avoid phishing, a scamming tactic used to trick people into (A) revealing / concealing confidential information about their bank accounts, credit cards, or other personal accounts. Now you also need to be wary of "smishing," phishing attempts conducted over SMS (short message service, better known as texting). In particular, if you get a text from an "acquaintance" you've never met, from your bank asking you to (B) cancel / confirm your account, or from a contest you didn't enter informing you that you've won a prize, (C) delete / answer it immediately. And never click on links sent by text messages from people you don't know. They could infect your phone with malware.

* scamming tactic 사기 수법 malware 악성 소프트웨어

- | | (A) | | (B) | | (C) |
|---|------------|-------|---------|-------|--------|
| ① | revealing | ..... | confirm | ..... | delete |
| ② | revealing | ..... | cancel | ..... | delete |
| ③ | concealing | ..... | cancel | ..... | delete |
| ④ | revealing | ..... | confirm | ..... | answer |
| ⑤ | concealing | ..... | confirm | ..... | answer |

어휘

trick A into B A를 속여서 B하게 하다 reveal 드러내다 conceal 감추다 confidential 비밀의
 account 계좌, 이용 계정 wary 경계하는 acquaintance 아는 사람 confirm 확인하다
 infect A with B A를 B로 오염시키다

29. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Smart bandages can tell if your wound is getting infected. These bandages, currently being developed, will be able to keep your wounds from getting worse. Sensors in these bandages, developed by scientists at the University of Rochester, can screen for bacteria or viruses in a wound, signaling the need for antibiotics. A U.S. Department of Agriculture researcher is also working on a smart bandage that would help cure chronic wounds by blocking an enzyme that breaks down proteins and hinders healing. Meanwhile, another bandage, from the University of Virginia, draws oxygen-rich blood to damaged tissue to speed recovery.

* enzyme 효소

- ① Screening for Bacteria and Viruses
- ② What Smart Bandages Would Do
- ③ New Materials for Smart Bandages
- ④ Research on Healing and Recovery
- ⑤ Smart Bandages for Chronic Wounds

어휘

infect 감염시키다 screen 가려내다 signal 신호를 보내다 antibiotic 항생 물질 chronic 만성적인 protein 단백질
hinder 저해하다

30. 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

One night, Queen Victoria was going to London on a special train. There was heavy fog that night. This made the engine driver very tense because he couldn't see what was in front of him. Suddenly there was something in the dark. It seemed that somebody was waving his arms. Immediately, the driver slammed on the brakes. He quickly got out of the train to see who was there, but nobody was to be seen. With his fellow workers he searched the area carefully. About 200 yards ahead of the train, the track had been washed away due to an overflowing river. If that person hadn't warned him, they would have fallen into the river.

After the track had been repaired, the train headed for London again. The driver searched the train thoroughly after all the passengers had left. He found a big moth stuck on the headlight of the engine. The moth had flown into the headlight of the train as it neared towards the washed-away track. The moth's wings were spread like a person waving his arms. The moth was removed carefully and is still kept in the British Museum today.

1. 위글 첫 단락의 분위기로 가장 적절한 것은?

① scary

② exciting

③ calm

④ urgent

⑤ mysterious

어휘

overflow 흘러넘치다 thoroughly 철저히 moth 나방 stick 달라붙다, 꽂히다

2. 밑줄 친 that person이 가리키는 대상으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① 기관차 운전자 ② 동료 운전자
- ③ 나방 ④ 기차 승객
- ⑤ 정체불명의 사람

3. 밑줄 친 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

- ① 여왕은 안개가 심한 날 기차로 이동 중이었다.
- ② 지나가던 사람이 철로 고장을 알려서 기차는 사고를 면했다.
- ③ 기차는 급정거했지만, 다행히 탈선하지 않았다.
- ④ 기차선로는 강물의 범람으로 인해 훼손되었다.
- ⑤ 나방은 기차의 전조등으로 날아 들어왔다.

31. 다음 글에서 필자가 주장하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

Many people believe that since Black people's achievements do not appear in the history books, they do not have any. Most people are taken aback when they learn that Black people sailed with Columbus and fought side by side with white Americans in all their wars. Black people should know about the contributions that black individuals and groups have made towards building America. This is of vital importance for their self-respect; and it is perhaps even more important for white people to know. For if you believe that a people have no history worth mentioning, it is easy to assume that they have no value as a people.

- ① 역사책을 다시 써야 한다.
- ② 백인에 대해 알려지지 않은 역사를 찾아야 한다.
- ③ 흑인의 공헌과 가치를 알아야 한다.
- ④ 누구에게나 자존감은 중요하다.
- ⑤ 조상들의 귀중한 업적을 기려야 한다.

어휘

achievement 업적 be taken aback 깜짝 놀라 뒤로 물러나다 contribution 공헌 self-respect 자존감
assume 가정하다, (사실로) 생각하다

32. 다음 글의 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

We humans have modest abilities in a vast range of areas, _____ (A) _____ AI has supreme competence in only one extremely narrow area. A single human being can walk, speak, understand, paint, make music, and communicate with others, among many other things. A single AI, however, is only able to do one of these things, but it can do it incredibly well. For example, researchers programmed an AI to transfer the styles of famous paintings into the form of ordinary photographs. Unlike a human being, an AI can digitally reproduce thousands of these stylized photographs in an hour. However, the same AI can't do anything else. So one could argue that without a human creating an AI and deploying it to do these tasks, the AI couldn't do anything at all. _____ (B) _____, as we are their creators, their creativity is actually our creativity.

* deploy 효율적으로 활용하다, 배치하다

- | (A) | | (B) |
|------------|-------|-----------------|
| ① whereas | ..... | Therefore |
| ② although | ..... | In addition |
| ③ while | ..... | For instance |
| ④ yet | ..... | On the contrary |
| ⑤ thus | ..... | In the same way |

어휘

modest 보통의 a vast range of 광범위한 supreme 최고의 competence 능력 incredibly 믿을 수 없을 정도로
ordinary 평범한 reproduce 복제하다 stylized 양식에 맞춰진 creativity 창의력

33. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분이 의미하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

I've always been a curious person. Over the years countless things have captured my attention, including history, science fiction, film, the architecture of public spaces, mechanical computers, and so on. Thankfully, I had early support from my parents who encouraged my natural curiosity. If I was curious about something, they gave me permission to explore it. When I didn't know how, they made the tools of exploration available. But they didn't want me to pursue every new, shiny thing simply because it was novel; they felt it was more beneficial for me to focus my attention on a few things I showed a deeper interest in, and that made me feel something. They knew that if I let those curiosities guide me, I would be more likely to do something with the fruits of that exploration.

* novel 새로운

- ① 다양한 분야에 관심을 가져야 한다.
- ② 탐험 도구를 활용하는 법을 익혀야 한다.
- ③ 관심이 가는 것을 연구해야 한다.
- ④ 지적 호기심은 어릴 때부터 자연스럽게 키워야 한다.
- ⑤ 항상 새로운 것을 시도해야 한다.

어휘

countless 셀 수 없이 많은 architecture 건축 양식 permission 허용 available 이용할 수 있는 pursue 추구하다
beneficial 유익한

34. 다음 글의 (A), (B), (C)의 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Of the tens of thousands of ships on the ocean floor, only a handful (less than one percent!) contain any salable treasure, such as gold or jewels. (A) Most / Almost of them give us a different, priceless treasure – history. Sunken ships lie in trust, preserved in the airless environment of the sea, and those in deep water are especially well protected. (B) Any / No dry land sites anywhere – except perhaps Egyptian tombs – are in a better state of preservation than a vessel deep in the ocean. Sunken ships, therefore, can be a rare window through (C) which / where a moment in time is glimpsed.

* trust 위탁, 보관

- | (A) | | (B) | | (C) |
|----------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| ① Most | ..... | No | ..... | which |
| ② Most | ..... | No | ..... | where |
| ③ Most | ..... | Any | ..... | which |
| ④ Almost | ..... | No | ..... | which |
| ⑤ Almost | ..... | Any | ..... | where |

어휘

handful 소수, 소량 salable 팔 수 있는, 시장성이 있는 priceless 값을 매길 수 없는, 아주 귀중한
 sunken 가라앉은, 침몰한 preserve 보존하다 vessel 배 glimpse 훔쳐 보다

35. 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

After flying 1,930 kilometers over 48 days, the six whooping cranes landed safely in Florida. Most types of birds make similar migrations. So, ㉠ what was so special about this group? These birds were guided by an aircraft, which was operated by a non-profit organization named Operation Migration.

The whooping crane has existed for millions of years. It is one of the world's largest flying birds. Today, however, fewer than 200 migratory whooping cranes survive in the wild, so efforts are being made to raise the birds in captivity. ㉡ Why do people need to teach the birds to migrate? Most flying birds learn the migration route from their parents. However, if birds are orphaned or raised in captivity, they will not learn how to migrate. Instead, they will try to survive the winter in a harsh, cold climate.

* whooping crane 미국흰두루미

1. whooping cranes에 대한 윗글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

- ① 플로리다까지 1,930킬로미터를 이동하는 철새이다.
- ② 한 단체가 운영하는 비행기로 수송되었다.
- ③ 수백만 년 동안 존재했다.
- ④ 세계의 날 수 있는 새 중에서 가장 몸집이 큰 새에 속한다.
- ⑤ 오늘날에는 살아남은 개체 수가 200마리가 채 안 된다.

어휘

migration 이동, 이주 operate 운영하다 non-profit organization 비영리 단체 migratory 이주하는
in the wild (야생 상태의) 자연에서 make an effort 노력하다 raise 사육하다 in captivity 가두어
orphan 고아로 만들다 harsh 혹독한

2. 밑줄 친 ㉠ what was so special about this group?에 대한 대답을 우리말로 쓰시오.

→ _____

3. 밑줄 친 ㉡ Why do people need to teach the birds to migrate?에 대한 대답을 윗글에서 찾아 쓰시오.

→ _____

36. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

A composer writes a work, but no one can hear it unless it is performed. Professional singers and musicians have great responsibilities, for the composer is utterly dependent on them. To become a musical performer, they need to train as long and arduously as medical students do to become doctors. Most training is concerned with technique, because musicians need to have the muscular proficiency of an athlete or a ballet dancer. Singers practice breathing every day, as their vocal cords would be inadequate without controlled muscular support. String players practice moving the fingers of the left hand up and down, while drawing the bow to and fro with the right arm – two entirely different movements.

* arduously 고되게

- ① The Role of Singers in Musicals
- ② The Difficulties of Musical Training
- ③ The Responsibilities of Music Composers
- ④ Harmony Between Composers and Performers
- ⑤ Kinds of Techniques for Muscular Proficiency

어휘

composer 작곡가 utterly 완전히, 전혀 muscular 근육의 proficiency 숙달, 능숙 vocal cord 성대

37. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

Lots of people don't know that physics has a lot to do with the world of sports. But it does because sports are all about matter and motion.

- (A) These are just some of the things that relate physics to sports. Now, you may be more interested in what your physics teacher says next class.
- (B) Have you ever noticed that when a runner reaches the finish line and stops running, they don't actually stop? Instead they will continue moving forward for a few steps and then eventually stop. This situation is the law of inertia, or the first law of Newton.
- (C) Moreover, when a basketball player jumps to make a shot, they appear to be suspended in mid-air during the high point of the jump. And the higher they jump, the longer they appear suspended in mid-air. This is a consequence of projectile motion.

* law of inertia 관성의 법칙 projectile motion 포물선 운동

① (A) - (C) - (B)

② (B) - (A) - (C)

③ (B) - (C) - (A)

④ (C) - (A) - (B)

⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

어휘

physics 물리학 have a lot to do with ~와 많은 연관이 있다 motion 운동, 동작 relate 관련시키다 notice 주목하다
suspend (공중에) 띄우다 mid-air 공중 consequence 결과

38. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

In that moment, Ted went from feeling that he “had to” change his health habits to feeling that he “wanted to.”

Ted was forty pounds overweight. His wife and doctor were always after him to lose weight and exercise, but somehow, knowing what he “had to” do never got him to do it. (①) Then, Ted and his wife adopted a boy from Romania named Alex. Alex had been orphaned at a young age and was very malnourished. (②) One day, when he was 10, he drew a picture of himself alone, desolate and abandoned. (③) When Ted asked Alex about it, Alex said he “just knew” his dad would die because of his poor health, leaving him fatherless again. (④) He was motivated to get healthy out of love for his child and the desire to see Alex grow up. (⑤) Ted began to make small changes – ordering salad instead of fries, and exploring cities on foot rather than by cab – and those changes added up. He lost forty pounds because he wanted to.

* desolate 외로운

어휘

overweight 과체중의 adopt 입양하다 orphan 고아를 만들다 malnourished 영양 부족의 abandoned 버림받은
motivate 동기를 부여하다 explore 답사하다

39. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

In recent years, advances in medical technology have made it possible for people to live longer than in the past. New medicines and machines are being developed every day to extend life. However, some people, including some doctors, are not in favor of these life extending measures, and they argue that people should have the right to die when they want. They say that quality of life is as important as life itself, and that people should not be forced to go on living when the conditions of life have become unbearable. They say that people should be allowed to die with dignity, and to decide when they want to die.

- ① 의료 보험의 혜택을 늘려야 한다.
- ② 의료의 질을 보다 향상시켜야 한다.
- ③ 품위 있게 죽을 권리를 보장해야 한다.
- ④ 의료 기관의 설비를 개선해야 한다.
- ⑤ 신약품 개발을 적극 지원해야 한다.

어휘

advance 진보 extend 연장하다 in favor of ~을 찬성하여 condition 조건 unbearable 참을 수 없는
dignity 위엄, 품위

40. 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

The UNESCO World Heritage Committee _____s annually to approve the addition of sites of cultural, natural, and traditional significance to its preservation list, called the World Heritage List. On the list now are 1,121 sites, which all possess “outstanding universal value.” In addition, the sites have to _____ one or more of 10 criteria. These criteria include being “a masterpiece of human creative genius,” an “example of a traditional human settlement,” or an “example of exceptional natural beauty.”

A “no” vote by the UNESCO committee doesn’t mean the site isn’t worthy, or it won’t become a World Heritage site in the future. In fact, countries spend years promoting their sites for inclusion on the list. They must convince the committee that they will protect their sites and support them financially.

* UNESCO: 국제연합 교육 과학 문화 기구 criteria(criterion의 복수형) 기준

1. 밑줄의 빈칸에 공통으로 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① meet ② plan ③ list ④ gather ⑤ achieve

어휘

heritage 유산 committee 위원회 annually 해마다 approve 승인하다 site 유적, (특정 용도용) 장소
significance 중요성 preservation 보존 outstanding 뛰어난 masterpiece 걸작 genius 천재성
settlement 정착지 exceptional 특출한 promote 홍보하다 inclusion 포함 convince 설득하다
financially 재정적으로

2. 위글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① 유네스코 세계유산 위원회의 회의 일정을 문의하려고
- ② 유네스코 세계유산 위원회의 업무를 안내하려고
- ③ 세계유산 목록 추가를 요청하려고
- ④ 세계유산 선정 심사 결과를 통보하려고
- ⑤ 세계유산 위원회에게 재정 지원을 약속하려고

3. 위글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

- ① At present, there are 1,121 sites of “outstanding universal value.”
- ② All the sites are masterpieces of the human creative genius.
- ③ The site can be approved if it represents exceptional natural beauty.
- ④ A rejected site can get another chance for approval in the future.
- ⑤ Countries must protect their sites and support them.

41. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

“Digital natives” are those who were generally born after the 1980s, and they are comfortable in the digital age because they grew up using technology. Meanwhile, “digital immigrants” are those who were born before the 1980s, and they are fearful of using technology. “Digital immigrants” are the older crew, and they weren’t raised in a digital environment. The term “digital immigrants” mostly applies to individuals who were born before the spread of the digital technology and who were not exposed to it at an early age. “Digital natives” are the opposite of “digital immigrants,” and they have been interacting with technology from childhood. According to Marc Prensky, they are the generation of young people who are “native speakers” of the digital language of computers, video games, and the Internet.

- ① When Were “Digital Natives” and “Digital Immigrants” Born?
- ② How Are “Digital Natives” and “Digital Immigrants” Different?
- ③ Are “Digital Natives” More Popular than “Digital Immigrants”?
- ④ Where Do the Terms “Digital Natives” and “Digital Immigrants” Come from?
- ⑤ Why Do People Use the Terms “Digital Natives” and “Digital Immigrants”?

어휘

native 원주민 immigrant 이주민 crew 무리 apply to ~에 적용되다 spread 확산 expose to ~에 노출시키다
opposite 반대의 interact with ~와 교류하다

42. Harjit Singh에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Harjit Singh sat on the bench by the carousel at the airport waiting for his suitcase to arrive. He was tired and dreading the cold weather outside. In Amritsar, where he came from in India, it was thirty-seven degrees. In Paris, it was just fourteen degrees! Harjit was a little upset. He did not want to come to Paris. But because his father had received a job offer in France, they had to leave India and make a new start. Still waiting on the bench by the carousel for his luggage, Harjit suddenly felt like he was being stared at. He saw a boy who must have been ten years old – the same age as himself – looking at him. The boy was staring at his turban, which upset him and made him feel self-conscious. Angrily, Harjit stood up and stepped right next to the carousel. Seeing a bag that looked similar to his own, he snatched it even though he wasn't entirely sure it was his.

* carousel (공항의) 수하물 컨베이어 벨트

- ① 파리의 추위를 두려워했다.
- ② 파리에 오고 싶지 않았다.
- ③ 아버지의 직장 문제로 인도를 떠나야 했다.
- ④ 또래 남자아이가 자신의 터번을 쳐다봐서 화가 났다.
- ⑤ 수하물 수취대에서 자신의 여행 가방을 보자마자 잡아챘다.

어휘

dread 두려워하다 degree (온도의) 도 luggage 여행 가방 stare at ~을 응시하다
self-conscious 남의 시선을 의식하는 snatch 잡아채다

43. 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

If someone asked you to take a guess at how Neptune was discovered, you would probably say that astronomers were scanning the skies and they just saw it. Most people think that the planets in our solar system were discovered by accident. But Neptune wasn't discovered the way all the other planets in our solar system were. Neptune was discovered by using a mathematical formula!

After the discovery of Uranus, scientists were having trouble figuring out the planet's orbit. They realized that there must be another planet farther out than Uranus affecting Uranus' orbit. They were right! French astronomer Urbain Le Verrier and English astronomer John Couch Adams made the mathematical calculations of where Neptune should be and German astronomer Johann Galle observed it in 1846.

* formula 공식

1. 뒷글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

→ Neptune was ____ (A) ____ mathematically before it was actually ____ (B) ____ .

- | (A) | (B) | (A) | (B) |
|--------------|------------------|--------------|----------------|
| ① discovered | guessed | ② scanned | observed |
| ③ predicted | seen | ④ calculated | invented |
| ⑤ found | introduced | | |

2. 밑줄 친 They were right!이 의미하는 바를 뒷글에서 찾아 쓰시오.

→ _____

어휘

astronomer 천문학자 scan 자세히 살피다 calculation 계산

44. 다음 글이 시사하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

When I arrived for my daughter's parent-teacher meeting, the teacher seemed a bit bewildered, especially when she started telling me that my little girl didn't always pay attention in class and was sometimes a little flighty. "For example, she'll do the wrong page in the workbook," the teacher explained, "and I've even found her sitting at the wrong desk." "I don't understand," I replied defensively. "Where could she have got that from?" The teacher went on to reassure me that my daughter was still doing fine in school and was sweet and likable. Finally, after a pause, she added, "By the way, Mrs. Parker, our appointment was for tomorrow."

* flighty 들뜬, 경솔한

- ① No pain, no gain.
- ② Like mother, like daughter.
- ③ Better late than never.
- ④ Every dog has his day.
- ⑤ Hunger is the best sauce.

어휘

bewildered 당황한 defensively 방어적으로 reassure 안심시키다 sweet 상냥한, 고운 likable 마음에 드는
pause 쉼

45. 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

During his acceptance speech at the Golden Globes, *Parasite* director Bong Joon-ho sparked debate in Hollywood when he offered this message to American audiences: “Once you overcome the one-inch-tall barrier of subtitles, you will be introduced to so many more amazing films.”

Much media attention has been devoted to *Parasite*’s success in America, as the film has earned over \$35 million and won several major awards. Yet, the film’s popularity is rare for foreign films, with previously only a few international films finding success in America. While moviegoers in many countries are used to watching films with subtitles, American moviegoers are not, because American cinemas rarely play non-English language films. Moviegoers there often complain that subtitles are distracting and difficult to read. However, there are no research studies proving that subtitles make films less enjoyable as long as _____.

1. 윗글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① the films are entertaining and engaging
- ② the audiences are not American
- ③ the audiences are introduced to more films
- ④ cinemas play more English language films
- ⑤ the films have won awards

어휘

spark 촉발시키다 subtitle (영화 등의) 자막 devote (시간, 노력 등을) 바치다, 쏟다 moviegoer 영화 팬
distracting 집중할 수 없는

2. 윗글에서 밑줄 친 the one-inch-tall barrier of subtitles가 미국 영화 관객들에게 의미하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① Not having subtitles is a barrier to watching films.
- ② Subtitles introduce audience to amazing new films.
- ③ Subtitles are so small that they make films hard to understand.
- ④ Even though they are just small, subtitles are a psychological barrier to watching films.
- ⑤ Because they are one-inch-tall, subtitles are something that blocks the screen.