



직독직해의 기적!

수능 중급

1. 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

During the Middle Ages, wealthy people in Europe thought that taking a bath was something they didn't need to do. They believed that only poor people who worked in the fields all day needed to bathe. It was a sign of wealth not to take a bath. So many rich people bragged that they had never taken a bath in their entire life! Some wealthy people did bathe, although they didn't do it frequently. Queen Elizabeth I of England took one bath a month. According to a writer who lived at that time in the 16th century, she took her monthly bath "whether she needed it or not." It's easy to understand why _____ was so popular and valuable at the courts of kings and queens during this period.

* brag 자랑하다

① soap

② massage

③ perfume

④ wine

⑤ salt

어휘

wealthy 부유한 sign 상징 entire life 일생 frequently 자주 whether ~ or not ~이든지 아니든지 court 궁전
period 시대  perfume 향수

2. 다음 글의 분위기로 가장 적절한 것은?

The engine of the small plane sputtered for a few seconds and died. Fred and Bill grasped each other's hand firmly. They each said, "It's been good knowing you." They thought this might be the last time they would hold anyone's hand. They could feel the small plane going down. Looking out the window, they could see the houses and yards. Then they saw things like children playing with bicycles and swimming in pools. They knew they would crash soon. They checked their seat belts and wrapped their own arms around themselves to wait for the crash.

* sputter 탁탁 소리를 내다

① calm

② relaxing

③ crowded

④ urgent

⑤ interesting

어휘

die (엔진 등이) 꺼지다, 멈추다 grasp 붙잡다 firmly 강하게, 확고하게 crash 추락하다; 추락
seat belt 안전벨트 ㉮ calm 고요한 relaxing 느긋한 crowded 번잡한 urgent 긴박한

3. red bananas에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Red bananas are a variety of banana with reddish-purple skin. Some are smaller and plumper than common yellow bananas, but others much larger. When ripe, red bananas have a flesh that is cream to light pink in color. They are also softer and sweeter than the yellow varieties, while some have a slight mango flavor, and others have an earthier flavor. Many red bananas are exported by producers in East Africa, Asia, South America, and the United Arab Emirates. They are a favorite in Central America but are sold throughout the world.

* variety (식물의) 종류

- ① 노란 바나나보다 작고 통통한 것도 있다.
- ② 익으면 과육이 연한 분홍색을 띠기도 한다.
- ③ 노란 바나나보다 부드럽고 달콤하다.
- ④ 주로 동아프리카에서 수입한다.
- ⑤ 중앙아메리카 사람들이 특히 좋아한다.

어휘

plump (과일) 속이 가득 찬, 통통한 ripe 익은 flesh 과육 earthy 흙의 export 수출하다

4. 다음 글에서 밑줄 친 mine이 가리키는 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Stopping by my mother's house for a visit, I discovered that my older brother and two of his children were also there. Jim's boys, aged seven and nine, were soon running about the house, slamming doors, and making a general nuisance of themselves. When the noise became too much, Jim reprimanded them quite harshly. My mother, however, quickly came to the boys' defense, telling Jim not to be so hard on them. "Mother!" snapped Jim. "They are my children, and I have the perfect right to correct them." My mother smiled and said softly, "I am glad that we agree, Jim. I was correcting mine."

* nuisance 성가신 행위 reprimand 꾸짖다

- ① Jim ② Jim's boys ③ Jim's sister
④ Mother's house ⑤ Mother's behavior

어휘

stop by 잠깐 들르다 slam (문을) 꽂 닫다 harshly 심하게 defense 옹호, 방어 snap 날카롭게 말하다

5. 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

The True-or-False Quiz

Quiz-Show Host: Good evening, ladies and gentlemen. I'm Gary. Today's _____ from New York, is Peter Smith. Welcome, Peter. Please say "True" or "False" after each statement I read to you. Remember, if you make three mistakes, the game is over, and you lose. Ready?

Peter: Yes.

Host: All right. Number 1: The heaviest animal in the world is the elephant.

Peter: True.

Host: I'm sorry, that's not correct. Elephants are heavy, but blue whales are heavier than the elephants. Let's try Number 2: Monaco is the smallest country in the world.

Peter: Yes, that's true.

Host: Wrong again. Monaco is a small country, but the Vatican City is the smallest country in the world. Here's Number 3: The highest pyramid in the world is in Egypt.

Peter: True?

Host: Oh, I'm sorry. Wrong again. The Great Pyramids of Egypt are high, but the pyramid of Quetzalcoatl in Mexico is higher. In fact, it's the highest monument in the world. Better luck next time, Peter.

어휘

statement 말, 진술 monument 기념물 ㉠ 2. supervisor 감독
contestant 참가자 assistant 조수 researcher 연구원 producer 제작자

1. 윗글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① supervisor ② contestant ③ assistant
- ④ researcher ⑤ producer

2. 윗글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

- ① Gary didn't know the correct answers.
- ② Every guest is asked only three questions.
- ③ The show ended because Peter answered three questions incorrectly.
- ④ Peter answered that the highest pyramid in the world is in Mexico.
- ⑤ Peter will enter the next show.

6. 다음 글의 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 가장 적절한 것끼리 짝지어진 것은?

Although animals can't speak, they have several other forms of communication. Some animals communicate with sounds. They use high-pitched cries to tell other animals "move closer," or they growl to say "go away." Producing smells is another form of communication. Some beetles, _____ (A) _____, give off an odor when they sense a possible mate is near. Animals also use body language to communicate. To keep intruders away, geese puff up their feathers to make themselves look larger. _____ (B) _____, cats make themselves look more imposing by arching their backs and swinging their tails back and forth.

* imposing 위압적인, 당당한

- | (A) | | (B) |
|---------------|-------|----------------|
| ① for example | ..... | However |
| ② for example | ..... | Similarly |
| ③ in fact | ..... | Therefore |
| ④ in general | ..... | In other words |
| ⑤ in addition | ..... | In other words |

어휘

communication 의사소통 high-pitched 고음의
growl 으르렁거리다 give off 발산하다 odor 냄새
mate 짝 intruder 침입자 puff up 부풀게 하다
arch 아치형으로 만들다

7. 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

There are _____ in the deaths of John F. Kennedy and Abraham Lincoln. For example, Kennedy was elected president in 1960 while Lincoln became president in 1860. Both men were murdered from behind, on a Friday, and in the presence of their wives. The two men were exactly one hundred years apart and so were their murderers, Lee Harvey Oswald and John Wilkes Booth. Kennedy's secretary, whose name was Lincoln, advised him not to go to Dallas, where he was shot. Lincoln's secretary, whose name was Kennedy, warned he should not go to the Ford Theater, where he met his death.

① misfortunes

② superstitions

③ accidents

④ coincidences

⑤ miracles

어휘

murder 살인하다 secretary 비서 shoot 총을 쏘아 맞히다 warn 경고하다 misfortune 불운
superstition 미신 coincidence 우연의 일치 miracle 기적

8. 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Using smells to sell products isn't new. In 1966, a company added lemon smell to its dish cleaners. They wanted people to think the product contained "natural" cleaners. It worked! Today, businesses spend over a billion dollars a year just on product smell. Some companies have already discovered ways to make microwave foods smell good before they're cooked. They make the packages smell good. Next time you have a bag of microwave popcorn, smell the bag before you put it in the microwave oven. Chances are that _____.

- ① you don't need to cook it at all
- ② after it's cooked it'll taste very good
- ③ it already smells like popcorn
- ④ you won't smell anything on the bag
- ⑤ the taste is not as good as expected

어휘

contain 함유하다 microwave food 전자레인지로 요리하는 인스턴트식품 package 포장지
microwave oven 전자레인지 (The) Chances are (that) 아마 ~일 것이다

9. 다음 글에서 농부가 아내에게 편지를 쓴 의도로 가장 적절한 것은?

During the German occupation of France, a peasant who worked in the underground was captured. Now and then his wife wrote to him, and in one letter she complained she was having difficulty with their farm. She had plenty of seed potatoes but she couldn't plow the fields herself and couldn't get anyone to do it for her. Her husband wrote to her, "It is all for the best. Leave the fields alone. Don't plow them. That is where the guns are hidden." Four days later Gestapo men descended on the fields and plowed up every inch of them. They found no guns. The wife then planted her potatoes.

* Gestapo (독일) 비밀경찰

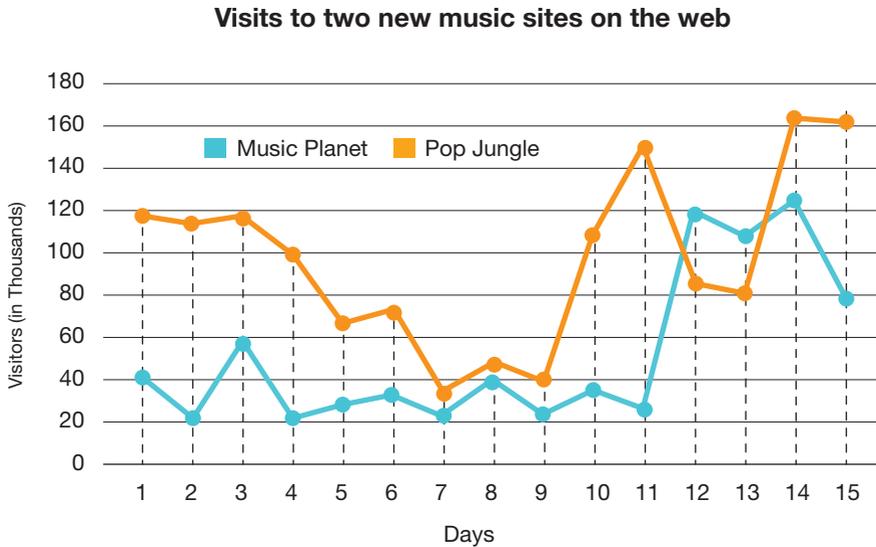
- ① 아내의 마음을 위로해 주기 위하여
- ② 적군을 이용해 밭을 갈기 위하여
- ③ 밭에 숨겨 둔 무기를 지키기 위하여
- ④ 동료들에게 중요한 정보를 알리기 위하여
- ⑤ 적군의 정보 활동을 교란시키기 위하여

어휘

occupation 점령 peasant 농부, 소작인 the underground 지하 조직 capture 체포하다 plow 경작하다
descend 내려오다

10. 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

The line graph _____ the number of visitors to two new music websites during a 15-day period. ㉠ On day 1, Pop Jungle had around 120,000 visitors while Music Planet had around 40,000 visitors. ㉡ During the first week, the number of visitors to Pop Jungle declined, reaching less than 40,000 on day 7. On the other hand, during the first week Music Planet's number of visitors frequently went up and down and it finished the week at around 20,000 on day 7. ㉢ From day 9 to day 10, Pop Jungle's number of visitors increased dramatically, reaching over 140,000 on day 10. ㉣ On day 12, the number of visitors to Music Planet reached almost 120,000. ㉤ Finally, on day 15, the number of visitors to Music Planet was around 80,000 while that number reached almost 160,000 for the other website.



1. 윗글의 ㉠~㉥ 중, 표의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

① ㉠

② ㉡

③ ㉢

④ ㉣

⑤ ㉤

2. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 적절하지 않은 것은?

① shows

② illustrates

③ compares

④ draws out

⑤ gives information about

어휘

decline 감소하다 dramatically 극적으로 ㉠ 2. illustrate 설명하다, 보여 주다 draw out (회의 등을) 길게 끌다

11. 아마존강에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

The total length of the Amazon is roughly 4,000 miles. In certain places the banks are 60 miles apart, so sailors often cannot see the distant shoreline. At its mouth the river is 208 miles wide. Through half of South America, the Amazon empties more than three billion gallons of water per day into the Atlantic Ocean. This volume is so huge that 150 miles from the mouth of the river fresh water can still be scooped from the ocean and drunk. Incredibly, fresh water from the Amazon can still be discovered 200 miles out at sea.

* fresh water 민물

- ① 총 길이가 약 4,000마일 정도이다.
- ② 강폭은 평균 200마일이 넘는다.
- ③ 남미 대륙 절반을 관통해 대서양으로 흐른다.
- ④ 해상 유입량은 하루에 30억 갤런이 넘는다.
- ⑤ 200마일 떨어진 바다에서도 민물을 발견할 수 있다.

어휘

roughly 대략 mouth 강어귀, 입구 empty 흘러들다 volume 용량 scoop 떠내다, 뜨다
incredibly 믿기 힘들게도

12. 다음 글은 the Legend of King Arthur의 무엇에 관한 것인가?

“The Legend of King Arthur” is one of the greatest stories ever told, but what does it have to do with real history? No one believes that it is all true, and many doubt that there was such a person as King Arthur. Yet in 1911 the monks of a town in England made a surprising discovery. In the ground under their church was a coffin with a cross. “Here lies Arthur, the famous King in the Isle of Avalon,” was written on the coffin. Ever since, historians have been arguing about this hero. Experts now believe that the legend is based on a real historical character.

* isle (고유명사와 함께 쓰임) 섬

① 문화적 가치

② 역사적 의미

③ 지리적 배경

④ 진위 여부

⑤ 문학적 평가

어휘

legend 전설 monk 수도승 coffin 관
argue 논쟁하다, 주장하다 expert 전문가
be based on ~에 바탕을 두다 character 인물

13. 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

- (A) In Germany, people ㉠ like to talk business before they eat dinner. In France, people like to eat first and talk afterwards about business. They finish eating before they discuss anything.
- (B) In Saudi Arabia, people always give and receive gifts with the right hand. It is not bad ㉡ etiquette to open gifts when you receive them. In Singapore, both hands are used to give and receive gifts. The ㉢ recipient should not open a gift in front of the gift-giver immediately upon receiving it.
- (C) In Spain, the tradition is that gentlemen should take off their hats as soon as they are ㉣ inside a place. This is why you are requested to take off your hat when entering a cathedral. In India, Sikh men must always wear a turban anywhere. Their turban is a symbol of pride. For a Sikh, removing his turban is ㉤ graceful.

1. 윗글 (A)~(C)의 공통된 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① Kinds of Traditional Customs
- ② Good Manners, Bad Manners
- ③ Cultural Differences Around the World
- ④ Similarities in Customs in Different Nations
- ⑤ Differences Between the East and the West

2. 윗글의 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉤ 중에서 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

- ① ㉠
- ② ㉡
- ③ ㉢
- ④ ㉣
- ⑤ ㉤

어휘

immediately 즉시 request 요청하다 cathedral 대성당

14. 다음 글의 바로 뒤에 이어질 내용으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Cosmetic surgery is becoming more and more popular. Both men and women are turning to it as a way of keeping their appearances youthful. Men especially are beginning to turn to cosmetic surgery to help them look younger. As companies downsize and move younger employees into higher positions, older employees feel the need to look and act younger in order to stay competitive. A younger look through cosmetic surgery may give an older employee a few more years on the job. These operations are not without dangers, however.

* cosmetic surgery 성형 수술

- ① 성형 수술의 증가 원인
- ② 성형 수술의 위험 요소
- ③ 직장 내부의 경쟁 심화
- ④ 외모와 승진의 관련성
- ⑤ 남성의 외모 관리 이유

어휘

turn to ~에 의존하다 youthful 젊어 보이는 downsize 규모를 줄이다 competitive 경쟁적인
operation 수술, 운영

15. 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

Mr. Black was very forgetful. Each time when Mrs. Black wanted her husband to do something, she had to tell him again and again not to forget it.

Once Mr. Black was asked to post a letter. “Do remember to put it into the letter box on your way to work,” the wife said. “This time I won’t forget,” Mr. Black said to his wife. “I will hold the letter in my pocket.” “Oh, my dear, you should go now. Please come back early,” Mrs. Black said. As Mr. Black was shown out, he felt his wife touch him affectionately on the back.

Hand in pocket, Mr. Black walked slowly down the street. Soon a man caught up with him from behind and smiled at him: “Don’t forget to post the letter.” Mr. Black was wondering how the man knew he had a letter to post. Then a girl passed him and turned to smile at him, too. “Now be sure to post that letter,” the girl said. Mr. Black was even more puzzled. “Why are they smiling at me? And how do they know I’m going to post a letter?” he thought to himself.

* affectionately 애정을 다하여

어휘

forgetful 건망증이 있는 post 편지를 부치다 show out 배웅하다 puzzled 어리둥절한

16. 고래에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

One day nine whales beached themselves near Marathon, Florida. Only one of them was still alive when the beach patrol arrived. That whale was a young female that seemed to be determined to die, because she resisted rescuers' attempts to make her go back out to sea. Eventually the whale was taken to the Sea School. But forty-two days after she was taken there she began refusing to eat. Three days later she was dead. It was noted that her body was found in the shallowest end of the pool. Scientists believe that, as she felt death coming near, she was again trying to beach herself!

- ① 얕은 바다를 더 좋아했다.
- ② 무리 간 세력 다툼을 했다.
- ③ 스스로 목숨을 끊으려 했다.
- ④ 먹이가 풍부한 곳을 찾았다.
- ⑤ 깨끗하고 조용한 곳을 좋아했다.

어휘

beach 물에 끌어들이다; 바닷가 patrol 순찰대, 순찰 be determined to do ~하기로 결심하다 resist 저항하다
rescuer 구조자 shallow 얕은

17. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

Every year in October or November, people in India have a five-day festival called *Diwali*. *Diwali* means “Festival of Lights.”

- (A) Many people in India believe that a goddess named Lakshmi brings them good luck. The little lights help Lakshmi find her way to their homes. During the festival, people who live near the Ganges River float their lighted saucers on the river.
- (B) On the third night of the festival, hundreds of glowing saucers float down the river. If a lighted saucer reaches the other side of the river, it's a sign of good luck.
- (C) During *Diwali*, people decorate their homes with many little glowing lights by putting them on window sills, on rooftops, and all around their gardens. The lights are tiny flames in clay saucers which are filled with oil.

* saucer 접시

① (A) - (C) - (B)

② (B) - (A) - (C)

③ (B) - (C) - (A)

④ (C) - (A) - (B)

⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

어휘

float 떠다니다 window sill 창턱, 창 의 아래를 rooftop 옥상

18. 다음 글에 드러난 필자의 심경으로 가장 적절한 것은?

I recently took a taxi to a business meeting. Along the way, I tried to make some final changes to some papers, but I was constantly stopped by the driver, who wanted to know my opinions about the weather, sports, politics, and so on. After some time I had to ask him for silence, explaining that I needed to concentrate. He became quiet, but soon he returned to attack me. “Do you mind if I whistle, madam?” “No, I don’t,” I replied. “Whistle as much as you want.” He thought for a moment, then asked, “Would you prefer a classical tune or a popular one?”

① apologetic

② annoyed

③ anxious

④ grateful

⑤ relaxed

어휘

constantly 계속해서 concentrate 집중하다 whistle 휘파람을 불다 tune 곡조, 가락

㉠ apologetic 미안해하는 annoyed 짜증난 anxious 걱정하는 grateful 감사하는 relaxed 누그러진

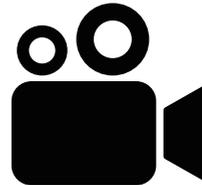
19. Talk Talk Korea에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

“Talk Talk Korea 2021” Is Ready for Submissions!

“Talk Talk Korea” started in 2014 and is celebrating its 7th anniversary this year! “Talk Talk Korea” is the largest content contest in Korea for foreigners. Every year more than 30,000 foreigners enter the contest by creating various types of content such as videos, photos, illustrations, and webtoons, which are designed to show their love and interest in Korea. For contest categories and dates see the list below.

2021 Contest Information

- 21st June ~ 30th July
 - Talk About Korea (Video)
 - Hansik & I (Photo)
- 8th July ~ 16th August
 - Recommended Korean Songs (Video)
 - Illustrations of Peace (Illustration)
- 21st July ~ 29th August
 - Speaking Korean (Video)
 - Webtoon on Koreans (Webtoon)



- ① 2021년에 7주년이며 외국인만 참가할 수 있다.
- ② 한국에 대한 관심을 보여 줄 수 있는 좋은 기회이다.
- ③ 경연 분야에 따라 제출 콘텐츠가 다르다.
- ④ 분야별로 경연 날짜가 다르다.
- ⑤ 한국어 말하기는 비디오와 대본을 제출해야 한다.

어휘

submission 제출물 anniversary 기념일 various 다양한 illustration 삽화 category 부문

20. 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

For his book *The Mind at Work*, Mike Rose interviewed people with ordinary, blue-collar jobs. His chapter on hairdressers is particularly interesting. The hairdressers explained that, besides the need to acquire the skills to cut, color, and style hair, ㉠ their job also requires a lot of creativity. But these things by themselves don't make their job meaningful. What makes their job meaningful is the pleasure they get in successfully _____. These hairdressers, for example, are able to talk people out of getting a hairstyle that doesn't suit ㉡ them. Moreover, ㉢ they are able to persuade someone without confidence in themselves that their hair looks great. The hairdressers Rose interviewed were proud of ㉣ their technical and creative skills, but they were also proud of their ability to understand people. It was this that made ㉤ them want to show up for work the next day.

1. 윗글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① interacting with and managing clients
- ② hiding their true feelings about a client's hair
- ③ making clients tell them what they want
- ④ making each client's hair style attractive
- ⑤ increasing the number of their clients

어휘

ordinary 평범한 blue-collar 육체노동자의 acquire 습득하다 require 요구하다 creativity 창의성
talk A out of B A를 설득해서 B를 그만두게 하다 suit 어울리다 persuade 납득시키다 confidence 확신
㉠ 1. interact with ~와 소통하다 client 고객

2. 밑글의 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉥ 중에서 가리키는 바가 나머지와 다른 것은?

① ㉠

② ㉡

③ ㉢

④ ㉣

⑤ ㉤

3. 밑글에 언급된 책에 실린 내용과 일치하는 것은?

① 육체노동자들은 인터뷰하기 어렵다.

② 육체노동자는 호기심이 필요하다.

③ 미용사는 자신감이 필수 덕목이다.

④ 미용사는 고객 응대를 잘해야 한다.

⑤ 미용사는 사람들을 이해하는 능력에 자부심이 있다.

21. 다음 글의 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 가장 적절한 것끼리 짝지어진 것은?

People who talk and sing to plants are not crazy. ____ (A) ____, singing and talking to plants makes them grow better. The reason is quite simple. When we sing or talk to plants, we exhale carbon dioxide which plants need to survive and thrive. Plants absorb the carbon dioxide through their pores during the sunlight hours and produce oxygen which people need to survive. Singing and talking is effective, ____ (B) ____, only during the daytime. Bedtime lullabies will not help plants to sleep better or grow faster.

* pore 기공

- | (A) | | (B) |
|--------------|-------|--------------|
| ① In fact | ..... | however |
| ② In fact | ..... | in the end |
| ③ At first | ..... | however |
| ④ At first | ..... | nevertheless |
| ⑤ In general | ..... | likewise |

어휘

exhale 내쉬다 carbon dioxide 이산화탄소 thrive 성장하다, 번성하다 absorb 흡수하다 oxygen 산소
effective 효과적인 lullaby 자장가

22. 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

One of the earliest studies on the digestive system was made by Doctor William Beaumont. In 1822, he examined a living stomach through an opening caused by a gunshot wound after a Canadian man had been shot by accident. The doctor performed several surgeries on him, and he was going to perform even more. The Canadian, however, became fed up with all the operations and (A) to leave / was left with a hole in his stomach. But it wasn't a problem because strong stomach acid had disinfected the wound from the inside out, (B) making / made it safe to leave an opening. So his doctor took the opportunity to study the inner workings of the stomach. The doctor (C) later / latter published a book on his findings.

* disinfect 소독하다

1. 밑줄의 밑줄 친 a Canadian man에 대한 설명과 일치하는 것은?

- ① 위장 연구에 도움이 되었다.
- ② 교통사고를 당했다.
- ③ 수술 때문에 위에 구멍이 생겼다.
- ④ 연구 정신이 투철했다.
- ⑤ 위장 절제 수술을 받았다.

2. (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 골라 쓰시오.

→ (A) _____ (B) _____ (C) _____

어휘

digestive 소화의 by accident 사고로, 우연히 become fed up with ~에 진저리가 나다 acid 산(酸)

23. 다음 글이 시사하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

Whenever I was late, I used to blame traffic, rather than saying, "I should have left earlier." One day I realized I'd been going through life blaming everything and everyone but myself. And I knew I wasn't alone. I've never known anyone to arrive late for a meeting without blaming someone. It seems that these days we never blame ourselves for anything. It is always someone else's fault. And what's more, when someone else does us wrong we can't just let go of it. Everyone of us thinks we are the last person to do wrong at all.

- ① 자신의 허물을 먼저 살피라.
- ② 외모로 남을 판단하지 마라.
- ③ 세상을 긍정적으로 바라보라.
- ④ 이웃 사람과 화목하게 지내라.
- ⑤ 작은 실수를 두려워하지 마라.

어휘

blame 비난하다, 탓하다 go through 경험하다 but ~을 제외하고 let go (of) 눈감아 주다, 놓아주다
be the last person to do 결코 ~할 사람이 아니다

25. 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

Organizers have thanked audiences for watching and donating, after announcing that their concert “One World: Together At Home” raised \$127 million for coronavirus charities. Organized by American pop star Lady Gaga and the World Health Organization (WHO), the show was livestreamed for eight hours, broadcast around the world, and featured countless music stars and celebrities performing songs from their homes. Even South Korea’s music industry was represented, with SuperM singing their song “With You” for the concert.

With people around the world stuck inside due to COVID-19 lockdowns, the concert proved a great source of entertainment. It offered music stars a great opportunity to be able to perform again, putting ㉠ their talents towards ㉡ a good cause. Consequently, audiences and fans across the world were given a great opportunity to see some of their favorite stars perform for the first time since the coronavirus pandemic first hit.

* lockdown 제재, 봉쇄 pandemic 세계적인 유행병

1. 윗글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① Entertainment During the COVID-19 Lockdown
- ② SuperM Performs for the World Charity Concert
- ③ One World Concert: A Fundraising Success
- ④ Lady Gaga Raises \$127 Million for Charity
- ⑤ Musicians Perform at Home During the Lockdown

어휘

raise 자금을 모으다 charity 자선단체, 자선(사업) livestream 온라인으로 생중계하다
feature 특별히 포함하다, 보여 주다 celebrity 유명 인사 stick 집어넣다, 꼼짝하지 않다

2. 윗글의 밑줄 친 ㉓ their talents와 ㉔ a good cause가 가리키는 바를 각각 우리말로 쓰시오.

㉓ → _____

㉔ → _____

3. 윗글을 읽고 One World 콘서트에 대해 알 수 없는 것은?

① 조직위원

② 공연 장소

③ 총 공연 시간

④ 공연한 사람들

⑤ 공연 날짜

26. 밑줄 친 This myth가 다음 글에서 의미하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

While doing research for a paper about birds, I discovered some interesting information about ostriches. I read a passage in a book which said that ostriches do not, in fact, stick their heads into the sand for protection when they feel fear. This myth about frightened ostriches began among the ancient Arabs and has since been passed on by many writers. In reality, an ostrich does not have to do something as useless as bury its head in the sand when a predator approaches. A hunted ostrich can reach speeds of nearly 35 miles an hour and can thus outrun most other animals. A threatened ostrich can also kick its way out of most dangerous situations with its powerful legs.

* predator 악탈자, 천적

- ① 타조는 다른 어떤 동물보다 빨리 달릴 수 있다.
- ② 타조는 빨리 달릴 수는 있어도 날지는 못한다.
- ③ 겁을 먹은 타조는 머리를 모래 속으로 넣는다.
- ④ 타조는 힘센 두 다리로 맹수를 공격할 수 있다.
- ⑤ 타조는 적이 나타나면 알을 모래 속에 숨겨 둔다.

어휘

ostrich 타조 bury 묻다 approach 접근하다 outrun ~보다 더 빨리 달리다

27. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

They could not stand Nero's thunderous, loud voice.

The Roman Emperor, Nero had a strange desire: to be applauded after singing in front of an audience. (①) Nero took private lessons in singing and finally made his debut in Napoli. (②) But as Nero began to sing, the audience went into an uproar and started to rush out of their seats. (③) This made Nero angry and he had the doors of the theater locked so that no one could leave while he was singing on stage. (④) A woman had to give birth to her child while seated in the theater because she couldn't leave. (⑤) However, three very smart citizens were able to leave without getting caught: one pretended to be dead while the other two held his head and legs as they all left the theater.

어휘

stand 참다 thunderous 우레같이 울리는
uproar 소란 rush out 뛰어나가다
pretend 가장하다

28. 다음 글에서 밑줄 친 He looked very worried.의 이유로 가장 적절한 것은?

Three scientists were waiting for a train. They were thinking about their research when the train arrived. The scientists were so absorbed in their thoughts that they didn't realize the train was leaving, and so they just stayed in the waiting room. The person next to them said, "Sirs, I think your train is leaving. You should hurry up." On hearing this, they realized what was happening and ran towards the train. Two of them got on the train but one didn't. He looked very worried. The person next to him said, "Well, two of you got on. Isn't that better than nothing? You can take the next train." The scientist replied, "Yes, but those two had just come to see me off."

- ① 더 이상 만날 기약이 없어서
- ② 배웅 나온 사람들이 기차를 타서
- ③ 다음 기차는 한참 뒤에 와서
- ④ 오래 기다리던 기차를 놓쳐서
- ⑤ 자기만 빼고 두 사람이 기차를 타서

29. 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

Dear Mr. Jones,

I visited your restaurant with my family on the 16th of January to celebrate my son's birthday. Unfortunately, the quality of the food in your restaurant was really disappointing. The sweet-corn soup we ordered as an appetizer was tasteless. The other starters were too oily. The main course tasted equally bad. Also, there seemed to be no difference between the vegetarian and non-vegetarian dishes we ordered.

The only good thing about your restaurant was the well-mannered service. I was grateful for the friendly manner in which one of your waiters patiently heard our complaints.

I hope in future the quality of your food is able to match up to the quality of your _____.

Best Wishes,
Emily Smith

1. 윗글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① to ask for the recipes
- ② to protest for better pay
- ③ to help improve its service
- ④ to complain about poor quality food
- ⑤ to praise the service at the restaurant

2. 빈칸에 들어갈 적절한 말을 윗글에서 찾아 한 단어로 쓰시오.

→ _____

어휘

quality 질 appetizer 전채 요리 vegetarian 채식주의자(의) well-mannered 정중한
patiently 참을성 있게 complaint 불평 match up to ~만큼 좋다 ㉠ 1. protest 항의하다

30. 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

If you see a problem, you should find a solution. One day 12-year-old Alex noticed a man struggling to open a heavy door from his wheelchair. He wondered if there was a resource to show ㉠ him which businesses had automatic doors. He couldn't find anything, so he _____ one.

He _____ Ability App which helps people with disabilities and their caregivers navigate public spaces and find safe, reliable services and employment opportunities.

Tara, who is confined to a wheelchair, is a friend of Alex's family. She helped Alex design his app by sharing her experiences of living with a disability. “㉢ We all want to be able to be in the same establishments as any able-bodied person,” she says. “It's little things, like low tables in restaurants and automatic doors, that can make a huge difference,” she emphasizes.

* confine (질병 등으로 몸이) 침대, 휠체어 등에 얽매이다 establishment 시설 able-bodied 몸이 건강한

31. the puffer fish에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

The puffer fish is probably the most poisonous creature in the ocean. The poison that it produces is 275 times more poisonous than the chemical which is usually used to kill rats. The puffer fish gets its name from the way it protects itself from enemies. Whenever it is attacked, the fish blows up its body to three times its normal size! Another strange thing about this fish is the fact that it cannot swim like other fish. Because it does not have bones like other fish, the puffer fish can only move slowly through the water as it is carried by waves.

* puffer fish 복어

- ① 가장 독성이 강한 해양 생물일 것이다.
- ② 독성은 쥐약의 275배이다.
- ③ 산란기에 몸이 3배나 불어난다.
- ④ 뼈의 구조가 일반 어류와 다르다.
- ⑤ 파도에 휩쓸려 천천히 움직인다.

어휘

poisonous 유독한 chemical 화학 약품 blow up 부풀리다, 부풀다 normal 정상적인

32. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

Each sense depends on a specific organ of the body.

We usually say that people have five basic senses. These basic senses are the way that we learn what is happening around us. (①) The five main senses are sight, hearing, touch, taste, and smell. (②) For each sense an organ receives some information and then the nerves send the information to the brain. (③) For example, our eyes control our sense of sight, our ears control our sense of hearing, our skin controls our sense of touch, our taste buds on our tongue control our sense of taste, and our nose controls our sense of smell. (④) In addition, sense also refers to a natural ability or a state of being of a person. (⑤) For instance, people possess a sense of balance which stops them from falling down. And a sense of hunger or thirst makes people either seek out food or drink to satisfy themselves. Aside from the five basic senses, people possess a lot of other senses.

* taste bud (혀의) 미뢰

33. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

The Nazca plain is in the southwestern section of Peru. When you stand on the ground there, the area looks dry and rocky. It just looks like a barren area with little piles of rocks! In an airplane, though, the Nazca plain looks quite different. Seen from above, you might see dozens of perfectly straight lines that look as if they had been drawn with a ruler. You might see triangles, rectangles, or spirals. Or you might see, as though drawn on a giant blackboard, a monkey, a spider, a whale, a human hand, or a bird.

- ① Small Piles of Stones in Peru
- ② Old Science and Religion in Peru
- ③ Traditions of Ancient Civilizations
- ④ Mysterious Lines of the Nazca Plain
- ⑤ Wonderful Discoveries from Airplanes

어휘

plain 평원 rocky 바위투성이의 barren 황량한 pile 무더기 dozens of 수십 개의 rectangle 직사각형
spiral 나선형

34. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

There are many different types of smiles – in fact, researchers have identified at least 18 different ones! Smiling usually expresses positive emotions, like happiness, enjoyment, amusement, pleasure, pride, or relief.

- (A) For example, in one study two people saw the same movie, but one was asked to smile during the movie, while the other was asked to frown or keep a straight face. Only one person, the person who smiled, felt happy after the movie.
- (B) Everyone knows that people usually smile when they feel happy. Some researchers have gone a step further by asking whether smiling can actually make someone feel happy.
- (C) Some studies suggest that this idea is correct. Something as easy as smiling may actually make you feel better or help you see the lighter, funnier side of things.

① (A) – (C) – (B)

② (B) – (A) – (C)

③ (B) – (C) – (A)

④ (C) – (A) – (B)

⑤ (C) – (B) – (A)

어휘

identify 확인하다 at least 적어도 positive 긍정적인 relief 안도감 frown (얼굴을) 찌푸리다
keep a straight face 진지한 표정을 하다 further 더 나아가

35. 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

British people eat around 11.5 billion sandwiches every year. ㉠ The University of Manchester has worked out the carbon dioxide of that is a huge 9.5 million tonnes! ㉡ That's the same as 8.6 million cars being used annually. ㉢ Sandwiches make a quick and cheap lunch idea, especially when we're busy. ㉣ But are all sandwiches equally bad for the environment? ㉤ The researchers rank a store-bought bacon, sausage and egg sandwich as the worst for the environment, while a homemade ham and cheese sandwich is ranked among the best.

The explanation comes down to the packaging, the transportation, and the storage that store-bought sandwiches require. Everyone knows packaging is bad for the environment, but people often forget the amount of energy that is used to transport sandwiches to shops and to keep them chilled in refrigerators. All these elements add to store-bought sandwiches' environmental impact.

1. 밑줄의 ㉠~㉥ 중 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

① ㉠

② ㉡

③ ㉢

④ ㉣

⑤ ㉤

2. 샌드위치가 환경에 좋지 않은 영향을 주는 요인으로 언급되지 않은 것은?

① 샌드위치 운송

② 샌드위치에 들어가는 재료

③ 샌드위치를 만드는 데 걸리는 시간

④ 샌드위치 포장

⑤ 상점에서 샌드위치를 냉장 보관하는 것

3. 밑줄 친 The explanation이 무엇에 대한 것인지 우리말로 쓰시오.

→

어휘

work out 계산하다 annually 해마다 explanation 이유 come down to (한마디로) 요약되다
packaging 포장 transportation 운송 storage 저장 chilled 냉장한 impact 영향

36. 다음 글은 무엇에 관한 것인가?

The custom of toasting is thought to have started over 1,000 years ago, when Denmark conquered part of the British Isles. The British were not permitted to drink until their conquerors had raised their own glasses. The word “toast” dates back to 16th-century England, when a piece of toasted bread was added to drinks. The toast was placed in the glass to improve the taste of the drink by absorbing the sediment on the bottom. Among the more famous expressions used in toasts are the Swedish “skål” and the German “prosit,” both of which mean “to your health.”

* sediment 침전물

- ① how to improve the taste of drink
- ② the meaning of “skål” and “prosit”
- ③ the British conquered by the Danish
- ④ the drinking customs of other countries
- ⑤ the background of the toasting custom

어휘

toast 건배하다, 빵을 굽다; 건배 conquer 정복하다 date back to 기원이 ~으로 거슬러 올라가다
[문] Danish 덴마크의

37. 다음 글의 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 가장 적절한 것끼리 짝지어진 것은?

A great politician learns more from his _____ (A) _____ than from his _____ (B) _____ .
 His supporters tend to only see his good side, so they don't criticize his problems and mistakes. If a politician's opponents do not point out his problems, following the praise of his supporters will lead him to his ruin. Smart politicians should pray to be saved from their supporters and at the same time to have good opponents. Although opponents may make him feel bad, they lead him to a road of wisdom, good sense, and rational thinking.

- | (A) | | (B) |
|--------------|-------|------------|
| ① life | ..... | politics |
| ② problems | ..... | wisdom |
| ③ wisdom | ..... | problems |
| ④ opponents | ..... | supporters |
| ⑤ supporters | ..... | opponents |

어휘

politician 정치가 supporter 지지자, 변호자 tend to do ~하는 경향이 있다 criticize 비판하다, 비난하다
 opponent 반대자 point out 지적하다 praise 칭찬 ruin 파멸 pray 기도하다 rational 이성적인

38. 다음 글이 시사하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

In Ancient Greece, a traveler returned to Athens after visiting foreign lands. One of the tales he told was of the awesome things he had witnessed and experienced on the island of Rhodes. “I competed in a jumping contest there,” he said proudly, “and I jumped a distance that no one could beat. Just go to Rhodes and ask them, and they will relate the story of my wonderful jump.” One doubtful listener spoke up, saying, “Why must we travel to Rhodes to learn of your fantastic jump? You can demonstrate it for us right here in Athens if you just imagine that this is Rhodes and make your jump!”

- ① People at home know you best.
- ② Be proud of your athletic ability.
- ③ Travelers are never happy at home.
- ④ If you brag, be ready to prove your words.
- ⑤ Give your friends confidence to live their life.

어휘

ancient 고대의 awesome 멋진, 근사한 witness 목격하다 compete in ~에 참가하다 proudly 자랑스럽게
beat 이기다 relate ~에 대하여 이야기하다 demonstrate 증명하다

39. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Springtime is the most dangerous season for many North American lakes. Snowfalls, just like rainfalls, can be full of acid from air pollution. All winter long, the snow piles up on the ground. The acid trapped in the snow builds up, too. When the snow melts in the spring, all that acid is suddenly released. A lot of it pours into the lakes. Sometimes the acid level in a lake can become 1,000 times greater than before in just a couple of weeks. This sudden “acid shock” kills insects, frogs, and even fish such as trout and salmon.

- ① Snowfalls and Acid Shock
- ② Greenhouse Effect on Lakes
- ③ Impact of Spring Snowmelt on Lakes
- ④ Winter Air Pollution of Earth
- ⑤ Increasing Acid in the Ocean

어휘

pile up 쌓이다 trap 가두다 build up 쌓여 가다 melt 녹다 release 방출하다 pour into 쏟아져 들어오다
☞ snowmelt 해빙

40. 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

One afternoon, while ㉠ putting away some boxes in the basement of his house, John found a large, thick envelope filled with official documents and newspaper clippings. He started to read them and was amazed by what he learned. According to the twenty-year-old documents and clippings, he ㉡ was adopted when he was an infant. Then he read that another child, a girl, had been born at the same time. He had a twin sister somewhere. He felt a little angry ㉢ that his parents had kept all of this a secret, but he was thrilled that he might have family he had not known about. Now he had to try to find the sister he had no memories ㉣ of. He wondered ㉤ that his investigation would take him. To begin with, he had the name of the hospital where he and his sister were born. He decided to start his search there.

41. 다음 글에 나타난 알렉산더 대왕의 특징으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Alexander the Great is said to have trusted his doctor. Even if there was a reason to question him, Alexander did not give up his faith. For example, once when he was sick, there was an anonymous letter that warned him of poison in the doctor's prescription. Yet when the doctor gave him the medicine, Alexander said, "Dear friend, I believe you," and drank the medicine. His faith was so firm that he did everything that his doctor advised him to do. He gladly put his life at risk. This made his men give him their loyalty.

- ① 세계를 통치하려는 야심
- ② 신하에 대한 전적인 신임
- ③ 죽음을 초월하는 용맹성
- ④ 의학에 대한 남다른 관심
- ⑤ 군대를 다스리는 통솔력

어휘

question 의심하다 anonymous 익명의 warn A of B A에게 B를 경고하다 prescription 처방전
at risk 위험한 상태에 loyalty 충성심

42. 다음 글에서 필자가 밑줄 친 Now I see the beauty that was hidden in her short hair.라고 말한 의미로 가장 적절한 것은?

I was reading about the role of hair in beauty when my wife and daughter returned from the hairdresser. My 12-year-old daughter's hair was about nine inches shorter. I expressed my compliments about the new look and kept my regrets to myself. Later my wife told me what had happened. On the way to the hairdresser, my daughter asked how much eight inches of hair was. She had read about a group that would take human hair of at least eight inches to make wigs for girls with cancer. Now I see the beauty that was hidden in her short hair.

- ① 딸의 헤어스타일이 멋지다.
- ② 딸이 머리를 너무 짧게 잘랐다.
- ③ 딸의 긴 머리가 아쉬웠다.
- ④ 딸의 행동에 감동했다.
- ⑤ 딸에 대한 사랑이 각별했다.

어휘

compliment 찬사 regret 유감 at least 적어도, 최소한 wig 가발 cancer 암

43. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

Within minutes, the blood was pumped into Ghislane's body.

Two-year-old Ghislane's blood cells were being attacked by malaria. The staff at the local clinic in Rwanda called an ambulance. But by the time Ghislane reached the hospital, she had stopped moving. Thinking quickly, one nurse suggested a blood transfusion. So, a hospital employee began typing a message on his smartphone. (①) It was a request for blood. (②) His phone flashed a message: the blood was on its way, with an estimated delivery time of just six minutes. (③) Soon the noise of a drone could be heard above the hospital. (④) The child opened her eyes. She had just become the first person in the world to owe her life to a drone delivery. (⑤)

* malaria 말라리아 blood transfusion 수혈 drone 드론

어휘

staff 직원 local 지역의 clinic 병원 by the time ~ 무렵 request 요청 on one's way 도중에
estimated 약, 어림잡은 owe ~ 덕분이다

44. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

My uncle took his two-year-old daughter to audition for a fruit juice commercial. Although she only had a few lines, the child kept saying them wrong and forgetting to look directly at the camera. Trying to coach her, my uncle kept coughing and clearing his throat. Sadly, his daughter didn't get the part, but as they were leaving the studio, a man rushed over to my uncle. He told my uncle that the producers were greatly impressed with his coughing. The PDs wanted him to take a screen test for a cough syrup commercial. The next day he got the job.

- ① 삼촌의 딸은 광고 촬영 오디션을 받았다.
- ② 삼촌의 딸은 실수가 잦았다.
- ③ 삼촌의 기침 때문에 촬영이 힘들어졌다.
- ④ 삼촌의 기침 소리는 제작자의 관심을 샀다.
- ⑤ 삼촌은 기침약 광고를 촬영하게 되었다.

어휘

audition (for) 오디션을 보다 commercial 상업 광고 line 대사 cough 기침을 하다; 기침
clear one's throat 목청을 가다듬다 throat 목구멍

45. 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

With the outbreak of COVID-19, supermarkets across America have faced stock shortages for various products, notably toilet paper and hand-sanitizer. But instant-noodle aisles have also been ravaged by customers with a growing appetite for the Korean dish “Chapaguri.” First introduced to Americans in the Korean film *Parasite*, Chapaguri is fast becoming a popular meal for people in self-quarantine. Known as “ram-don” in America, Chapaguri is popular because of its simple recipe, short cooking time, and cheap ingredients. As such it is practically a perfect meal for people in self-isolation. Discussions of the meal have been featured on various online forums dedicated to life under quarantine, where users have shared their own tips and recipes for how to make the best ram-don. Meanwhile, even restaurants have tried to cash in on the trend, with various establishments offering gourmet versions of the “*Parasite*” dish.

* ravage 썩대밭을 만들다 self-quarantine 자가격리

어휘

outbreak 창궐, 분출 notably 특히 aisle 통로, 매장 appetite 관심, 식욕 feature 특집으로 다루다
forum 토론 그룹 cash in on ~으로 돈을 벌다, 이익을 취하다 gourmet 미식가 ㉠ 1. era 시대

1. 윗글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① COVID-19 Food Shortages
- ② *Parasite*'s Popularity in the COVID-19 Era
- ③ Instant-Noodle Cooking Tips During Self-Isolation
- ④ How to Make the Best Ram-don
- ⑤ New Quarantine Food

2. According to the text, which is not specifically a reason for Chapaguri's popularity in America?

- ① Because restaurants serve it.
- ② Because it is easy to make.
- ③ Because it is a good meal during self-isolation.
- ④ Because it does not cost much.
- ⑤ Because it is quick to make.