



직독직해의 기적!

수능 초급

1. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

The best way to make a friend is to smile. When you smile, people think you are friendly and nice. It is not easy to smile all the time, but if you want more friends, you should smile more often. There is an easy way to prove this. Look at yourself in a mirror. Smile! Now make an angry face. Which face would you rather talk to? Of course, it is the smiling face. Remember that most people will stay away from an angry or sad looking face.

- ① Making Friends
- ② The Merit of Smiling
- ③ The Way to Control Your Feelings
- ④ How We Make Others Smile
- ⑤ Making a Good Impression at Work

어휘

prove 증명하다 would rather (차라리) ~하겠다 stay away from ~에서 떨어져 있다 ㉠ merit 장점
impression 인상

2. 다음 글에서 Williams가 가장 우선적으로 생각하는 것은?

A professional soccer player, David Williams, decided to skip practice and instead celebrate his son's sixth birthday. This practice session was very important because it was before an important match. If he didn't take part in the practice, he might not have been allowed to receive his salary for the week. The coach objected but, despite those objections, Williams still went home. His job was important but his wife and children were much more important. These family values were important to the Williams family, and Williams hoped they would affect his son's behavior when he became an adult, too.

① 시합

② 훈련

③ 급여

④ 가족

⑤ 전통

어휘

skip 건너뛰다, 빼먹다 session (특정한 활동을 위한) 기간 salary 급여 object 반대하다 despite ~에도 불구하고 affect 영향을 미치다 behavior 행동

3. 다음 글에서 언급하는 어류가 giant swallower로 불리는 이유로 가장 적절한 것은?

Deep, deep in the ocean lives a strange fish. It is the black swallower. It's also known as the giant swallower. This is not because it is a big fish but because it can eat such enormous meals. The swallower is less than 10 cm long. However, a research ship recently caught a swallower that looked hugely swollen. An X-ray of the fish showed it had swallowed an eel 38 cm long. The eel was curled round and round in the fish's stomach. Maybe the giant swallower has the world's biggest appetite.

* eel 뱀장어

- ① 몸통의 크기가 매우 커서
- ② 무엇이든 가리지 않고 먹어서
- ③ 크기에 비해 식욕이 엄청나서
- ④ 깊은 바다에서 먹이를 사냥해서
- ⑤ 몸통의 신축성이 아주 뛰어나서

어휘

enormous 거대한 less than ~보다 적은 hugely 거대하게 swollen 부푼 swallow 삼키다 curl 말다 appetite 식욕

4. 다음 광고의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Hollywood Dreaming in LA

4 days / 3 nights \$1,000

Spend four wonderful days in the city of the movie stars!

Day One: Morning – visit Universal Studios and see how they make movies

Afternoon – visit the University of Southern California

Day Two: Morning – visit Hollywood Boulevard and look at handprints of the stars

Afternoon – visit Madame Tussauds Hollywood, an amazing wax museum

Day Three: All day – Disneyland Park

Day Four: Free time for you to do whatever you wish

- ① This is an ad for a tour of Los Angeles.
- ② The tour costs \$1,000 for four days.
- ③ You can see handprints of the stars on Hollywood Boulevard.
- ④ You visit Universal Studios and Madame Tussauds Hollywood on the same day.
- ⑤ You have one day to visit any other place you want.

어휘

night 박(泊) (호텔이나 여행지 등에서 묵는 밤의 횟수) handprint 손바닥 도장 wax museum 밀랍인형 박물관

5. 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

Dear Grandma and Grandpa,

I hope you're fine. I've been busy at school. We wrote tongue twisters last week. Our teacher told us to read them to each other in alphabetical order. So, we put all of our first names in alphabetical order. The job was easy until we came to the letter J. Four students have names that start with J. Jay was first. Then Jessica was second. Josh came third. I was fourth. Here are my funny tongue twisters. I hope you enjoy them! Don't laugh when Grandpa's tongue gets twisted.

Betty and Bob brought back blue balloons from the big bazaar.

While we were walking, we were watching window washers wash Washington's windows with warm washing water.

Love,

* tongue twister 텅 트위스터(발음하기 힘든 어구)

1. 편지를 쓴 'I'의 이름으로 가장 적절한 것은?

① Jane

② Jina

③ Joan

④ Jessy

⑤ Julia

2. 밑글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

① The writer sent this letter to her grandparents.

② There are four students whose names start with J.

③ Jessica wrote Jay's tongue twister in her letter.

④ Josh came before the writer's name in alphabetical order.

⑤ The writer wants her grandparents to enjoy her tongue twisters.

어휘

order 순서 get twisted 꼬이다 bazaar 바자회

6. 다음 글은 무엇에 관한 것인가?

If it had not been for Thomas Edison, people today would probably answer the telephone by saying “ahoy” instead of “hello.” The telephone’s inventor, Alexander Graham Bell, thought “ahoy” was the correct way to answer the phone. Surprisingly, the word “hello” didn’t exist then. Edison invented the word “hello” in the 1870s while doing research on the clarity of sounds. When the first telephone exchanges opened around the country, Edison campaigned for using “hello.” Thus, a new word and a new custom were born.

* clarity 명확성

- ① Bell의 전화 발명
- ② 올바른 전화 예절
- ③ Edison의 언어 연구
- ④ hello의 사용 유래
- ⑤ ahoy와 hello의 비교

어휘

If it had not been for 만약 ~이 없었다면 instead of ~ 대신에 exist 존재하다 exchange 교신
campaign for ~을 위해 홍보 활동하다

7. 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

There are many theories about how Nome, Alaska got its name. One of the most believable ones is that Nome received its name _____.

In 1849 a mapmaker in Alaska was working on a map of the coastline. None of his maps showed a name for one of the capes. He didn't know the name of that cape and he wanted to know it. So he wrote "Name?" on the map and sent it to the mapmaking company in England. He hoped that someone there would know the name. A worker in the map company thought the mapmaker had written Nome on the map. Since then the city on that cape has been known as Nome, Alaska.

* cape 곳

- ① in a contest
- ② through an error
- ③ from an Alaskan legend
- ④ from a mapmaker's decision
- ⑤ because of a worker's suggestion

어휘

theory 설, 추측 coastline 해안선 (문) error 실수 legend 전설 suggestion 제안

8. 다음 글의 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Maria and Molly are twins. They both have black hair and brown eyes. They both love fresh peaches. They are good at math and both of them stick out their tongues when they are thinking about hard math problems. _____ (A) _____, they are interested in different things, too. Maria likes animals, so her room is always full of cages for little animals and birds. If you checked the pockets of her jeans, you would be likely to find a frog and a hamster. _____ (B) _____, Molly loves clothes, so her room is filled with fashion magazines. She is always wearing an outfit or hat in the latest style.

* outfit (한 벌로 된) 옷, 의상

- | (A) | | (B) |
|---------------------|-------|-------------------|
| ① However | ..... | As a result |
| ② However | ..... | On the other hand |
| ③ For example | ..... | However |
| ④ For example | ..... | On the other hand |
| ⑤ On the other hand | ..... | Above all |

어휘

peach 복숭아 stick out (혀 등을) 내밀다 cage (짐승의) 우리 latest 최신의

9. 다음 글에서 Charlotte가 자유의 여신상의 모델이 된 이유로 가장 적절한 것은?

Few Americans know which woman was the model for the Statue of Liberty. The Statue of Liberty was designed by a French sculptor, Frédéric Auguste Bartholdi. While working on the statue, Bartholdi had his mother stand as the model. He did that because he believed his mother, Charlotte, looked strong and honest. Although the name Charlotte Bartholdi is practically unknown today, her face has been one of the most famous in the world since the statue was put up.

- ① 적당한 모델을 구하지 못해서
- ② 강인하고 정직해 보여서
- ③ 외모가 빼어나게 아름다워서
- ④ 모델로 자원해서
- ⑤ 미지의 인물이라서

어휘

few 별로 되지 않는 the Statue of Liberty 자유의 여신상 design 설계하다 sculptor 조각가
practically 실제적으로

10. 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

Watch out! Smombies are walking down the street. Do you know what a smombie is? It refers to those people who are walking on the sidewalk or crossing the street _____. They're not paying attention to anything around them as they're totally occupied by their devices. Most people have bumped into a smombie. Not only do they bump into pedestrians but they cause car accidents by crossing the road without looking. They don't notice when vehicles are coming towards them. On the Internet, we can easily see tragic videos of smombies hurting themselves because they're in a daze. Try not to be a smombie yourself and be careful of those smombies coming towards you!

* pedestrian 보행자 daze 멍한 상태

1. 윗글을 쓴 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① to caution ② to advertise ③ to inform
④ to request ⑤ to complain

2. 윗글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① when the light has just turned green
② without waiting for the signal to change
③ when they are late for an appointment
④ following all the rules of road safety
⑤ with their eyes glued to their smartphones

어휘

refer 가리키다 pay attention to ~에 주목하다 occupy 점령하다 device 장치 bump into ~에 부딪히다 vehicle 차량 **문** 1. caution (~하지 말라고) 주의를 주다 request 요청하다 2. glue (눈·귀·사람 등을) ~에 꼭 붙여서 떨어지지 않게 하다

11. 다음 글에서 필자가 설명하는 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

I can really relax when I'm several thousand feet up. I do it to get away. When I'm drifting down, I don't worry about a thing. All the things I worry about at work disappear. I even forget about all the bills I have to pay. I just wish the fall lasted longer. From the time I leave the door of the plane until I hit the ground, it takes about five minutes. It seems like less than one minute. It ends too soon.

* drift 떠돌다

- ① 배낭여행
- ② 번지 점프
- ③ 스카이다이빙
- ④ 암벽 등반
- ⑤ 스노보딩

어휘

relax 휴식을 취하다 several 몇몇의 get away 벗어나다 disappear 사라지다 bill 청구서 last 지속하다 hit ~에 도달하다

12. 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

Many people used to think there could be plants on Mars. We now know that Mars has very little carbon. Carbon is an element found in all plants and animals on Earth. Through a telescope, Mars usually looks red. However, in some places, it seems gray. At times, the gray color turns gray-green, then brown, and then gray again. People once thought this suggested that plant life was changing color with the seasons. Today we know that the red color comes from fine dust of iron on the planet. Scientists are still working to explain the other color changes.

1. 위글을 읽고 추측할 수 있는 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① Mars is close to Earth.
- ② There are no plants on Mars.
- ③ Oxygen has been found on Mars.
- ④ The ground on Mars is red.
- ⑤ Many people want to live on Mars.

2. 밑줄 친 this가 가리키는 것을 우리말로 쓰시오.

→ _____

어휘

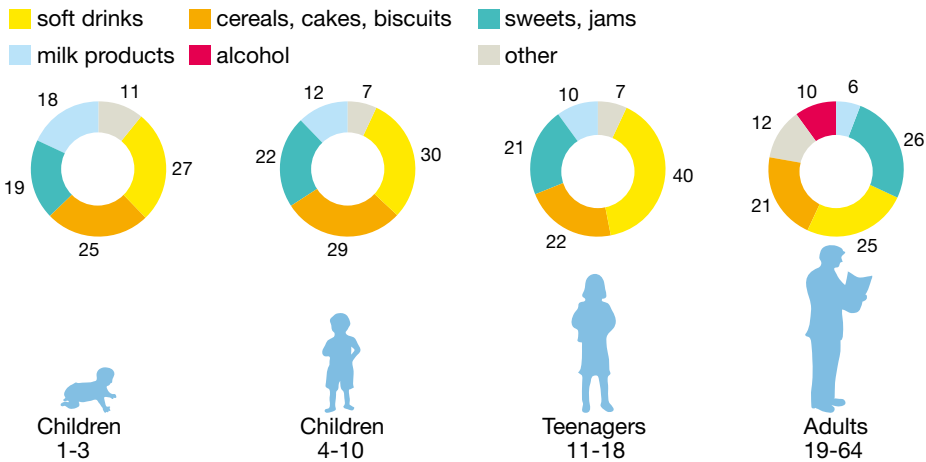
carbon 탄소 element 원소 telescope 망원경 at times 때때로 suggest 암시하다 fine dust
미세 먼지 iron 철

13. 다음 그래프의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Researchers studied the food sources people in different age groups get their added sugar from. ① Soft drinks are the biggest single source of added sugar for the people under 18. ② Teenagers aged 11-18 get 40% of their intake this way. ③ Sweets and jams as well as milk products together make up 40% of the sugar intake for children aged 4-10. ④ And children aged 1-3 get the second largest part of their sugar intake from cereals, cakes and biscuits. ⑤ For adults aged 19-64, the two main sources of added sugar are sweets and jams, and soft drinks, both of which make up 51% of the intake. Alcohol adds another 10%.

* intake 섭취(량)

Where different age groups get their added sugar from



어휘

researcher 연구원 source 원천 age group 연령대 single 단일한 as well as ~은 물론 milk product 유제품 make up 구성하다

14. 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Smell works as a(n) _____ control device among many animals. An interesting example is that of flour beetles. These insects live in mills and usually reproduce rapidly. But as soon as their population increases beyond two beetles per gram of flour, the female reacts rapidly by eating her own eggs. The cause of this shocking behavior lies in a chemical substance contained in the beetle's excrement. Its smell first causes the female to lay fewer eggs and then it causes larvae to grow more slowly. Finally it causes the female to eat her own eggs.

* excrement 배설물 larva 애벌레

① behavior

② food

③ birth

④ energy

⑤ growth

어휘

flour 밀가루 insect 곤충 mill 방앗간 reproduce 번식하다 rapidly 빠르게 react 반응하다
lie in ~에 있다 chemical 화학의 substance 물질 contain 함유하다 lay 낳다

15. 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

When a child in Argentina loses a tooth, he or she puts the tooth in a small glass of water. The water is for El Ratón Pérez, or Pérez the Rat. It's hard work picking up teeth from children all night, so he is thirsty. He drinks the water and leaves a gift in the empty glass. In one part of India, the teeth a baby loses are thrown onto the roof of a house, so that a bird will take them away. In the U.S., the "Tooth Fairy" comes at night, while the child is sleeping, takes the tooth from the _____ under the child's head, and leaves some money there. Some families in China put the baby teeth in a jar. There is no reward for this, just a memory of childhood.

* El Ratón Pérez 남미의 전래 동화에서 치아를 가져가는 요정

1. 윗글은 무엇에 관한 것인가?

- ① 빠진 치아에 관한 세계의 미신
- ② 어린이 치아의 중요성
- ③ 나라별 어린이 치아 관리법
- ④ 어린 시절 치아와 건강의 관계
- ⑤ 나라별 빠진 치아 처리 풍습

2. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① clock
- ② pillow
- ③ desk
- ④ clothes
- ⑤ refrigerator

어휘

pick up 집어 들다 empty 빈 roof 지붕 take away ~을 가져가다 jar 단지, 항아리 reward 보상,
사예금

16. 다음 글 뒤에 이어질 내용으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Napoleon died on May 5, 1821, off the coast of Africa, on the island of St. Helena. He was 51 years old at the time. When doctors examined Napoleon's body, they said that he had died from cancer of the stomach. That was the cause of death recorded in the official report. However, other doctors disagreed. One doctor who was present during the examination of the body said that Napoleon died of tuberculosis, or perhaps malaria. Now, after careful research, a British chemist thinks that Napoleon might have been poisoned—not by a person, but by his wallpaper.

* tuberculosis 결핵 malaria 말라리아

- ① 부검의들의 갑론을박
- ② 부실한 부검에 대한 비난
- ③ 부검 자료 공개 요구
- ④ 감옥 의료 시설을 개선하려는 노력
- ⑤ 나폴레옹이 독살되었다고 생각하는 이유

어휘

coast 해안 St. 성(聖) saint의 약어 stomach 위장 official 공식적인 disagree 의견이 다르다
present 참석한 chemist 화학자 poison 독살하다

17. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

Rap is a form of music in which the singers speak in rhythm and rhyme rather than sing. Rap first appeared in the mid-seventies in the discos of New York City's black neighborhoods. At first, the role of the rapper was to keep the beat going with hand clapping while the DJ changed the record. Soon, rappers added poems, rhymes, and call-and-response exchanges with the audience. Early rap songs were mainly about dancing and romantic adventures, but politics became an important theme in rap music in the late eighties and nineties.

- ① 랩 음악의 음악적 가치
- ② 음악의 다양한 장르
- ③ 랩 음악의 기원과 발달
- ④ 춤과 음악의 조화
- ⑤ 랩 음악의 특성과 인기

어휘

rap 랩(원래 '내뱉듯이 말하다'는 의미가 있음) rhyme 운(율) rather than ~보다는 오히려 mid-seventies 70년대 중반 disco 디스코텍, 디스코장 beat 박자 go with ~과 어울리다 clap 손뼉을 치다 response 호응 politics 정치 theme 주제

18. 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

Flying cars are not an idea of the far future. They are close to being a technology of the present. One company has been testing its flying electric cars which take off and land vertically. They are the future of transportation and are known as “airtaxi.” In 2017 the company did a test flight of its all-electric two-seat model and in 2019 it successfully tested its five-seat model. By 2025, it aims to offer air transport available to the public. The company believes their flying taxis can make a great impact on the environment and on people’s lives.

1. 윗글을 쓴 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① 최첨단 친환경 전기차를 광고하려고
- ② 최초의 비행 전기 택시를 소개하려고
- ③ 전기 자동차의 첨단 기능을 소개하려고
- ④ 비행 택시 개발의 문제점을 설명하려고
- ⑤ 비행 자동차가 가져올 생활의 변화를 홍보하려고

2. 윗글을 읽고 답할 수 없는 질문은?

- ① How are “airtaxi” powered?
- ② How will “airtaxi” take off and land?
- ③ What did the company do in 2019?
- ④ What is the company’s aim by 2025?
- ⑤ What impact might “airtaxi” have on electricity costs?

어휘

take off 이륙하다 land 착륙하다 vertically 수직으로 transportation 교통수단 aim ~을 목표로 하다 offer 제공하다 available 이용 가능한 make an impact on ~에 영향을 주다

19. 밑줄 친 (a)에서 Whitley-Farewell 부인이 의도한 바와 밑줄 친 (b)에서 Shaw가 의도한 바가 바르게 짝지어진 것은?

A very boring and arrogant woman met George Bernard Shaw, the famous Irish playwright, at a garden party one afternoon in London.

She was the kind of person who was only interested in rich or famous people. She was very eager to have Shaw as a guest in her own home so she could show him off to her friends.

One day she sent her chauffeur to Shaw's home with the following invitation card;

(a) Lady Whitley-Farewell will be at home
on Friday, the 14th of September,
from 3 to 5.

The following reply came back immediately;

(b) So will Mr. G. B. Shaw.

* arrogant 오만한 playwright 극작가 chauffeur (부자나 중요 인물의 차를 운전하는) 기사

부인이 의도한 바

- ① 집을 소개해 주세요 ① 집에 있을게요
- ② 집에 초대할게요 ② 초대에 응하지 않을게요
- ③ 집을 소개해 주세요 ③ 초대에 응해 주세요
- ④ 집에 초대할게요 ④ 초대에 응할게요
- ⑤ 친구가 되어 주세요 ⑤ 집에서 만나요

Shaw가 의도한 바

- ① 집에 있을게요
- ② 초대에 응하지 않을게요
- ③ 초대에 응해 주세요
- ④ 초대에 응할게요
- ⑤ 집에서 만나요

어휘

be eager to do ~하기를 열렬히 바라다 show off ~를 자랑하다 invitation 초대 reply 답장 immediately 즉시

20. 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

Last night at the 92nd Academy Awards, the South Korean film *Parasite* was awarded 4 Oscars, including Best Picture. The film made Oscars history as it became the first ever South Korean film to receive an Academy Award. It also became the first non-English language film to win Best Picture. As such, the night concluded a very successful awards season for *Parasite*. However, its filmmakers were still surprised and honored to win so many more awards.

During one of his acceptance speeches, the film's director Bong Joon-ho made a heartfelt tribute to his personal hero, American film director Martin Scorsese. Bong explained Scorsese was a huge inspiration to him when he was a (A) teacher / student because Bong studied a lot of Martin Scorsese's films at film school. In response to the tribute, the (B) awards / rewards show audience gave Scorsese a standing ovation, in one of the night's most (C) memorial / memorable moments.

* parasite 기생충 tribute 찬사 ovation (열렬한) 박수

1. (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 문맥에 맞는 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|-----------|---------------|-----------------|
| ① teacher | rewards | memorial |
| ② student | rewards | memorable |
| ③ student | awards | memorable |
| ④ student | awards | memorial |
| ⑤ teacher | awards | memorable |

2. 밑줄 친 The film made Oscars history라고 필자가 말할 수 있는 근거를 우리말로 구체적으로 설명하시오. (2가지)

→ _____

3. 윗글을 읽고 답할 수 없는 질문은?

- ① What was the reason for the Scorsese tribute?
- ② How many Oscars ceremonies have there been throughout history?
- ③ Who was the director of *Parasite*?
- ④ When did the audience give Scorsese a standing ovation?
- ⑤ Who won the award for Best Director?

어휘

Academy Awards 아카데미상; 아카데미 시상식 award 수여하다; (부상이 딸린) 상 including ~을 포함하여 as such 이와 같이 conclude 끝나다, 마치다 acceptance speech 수락(수상) 연설 heartfelt 진심 어린 inspiration (특히 예술적 창조를 가능하게 하는) 영감 in response to ~에 응하여 reward 보상(금), 사례(금) memorial (죽은 사람을) 기념하기 위한 memorable 기억할 만한

21. 다음 글에서 사망 후에 손톱과 머리카락에 일어나는 현상으로 내용과 일치하는 것은?

Do hair and nails continue to grow for a time after death? No, although they may seem to. In order to grow, hair and nail cells must be nourished by blood. At death, the blood stops flowing and the hair and nails stop growing. They may appear to grow because the body dries out after death. The skin pulls away slightly from the hair and nails, letting more show – perhaps an extra 1/16 of an inch. So they look like they're growing. But they're not really.

* nourish 영양을 공급하다

- ① 성장이 완전히 멈춘다.
- ② 잠시 자라다가 멈춘다.
- ③ 피부를 파고든다.
- ④ 1/16인치가량 길이가 줄어든다.
- ⑤ 남아 있는 영양분을 흡수한다.

어휘

nail 손톱 for a time 당분간 flow 흐르다 dry out (완전히) 마르다 pull away 이탈하다
slightly 약간 extra 여분의

22. 다음 글에 드러난 필자의 심경으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Bob and I fell into the water. It was then that I discovered I had forgotten the life jackets. I could hear my mother's last words: "Don't forget the life jackets. Be sure both of you have them on at all times." I felt very stupid. This was the first time Dad had agreed to let us take the boat out by ourselves. What a foolish and stupid mistake I had made! How could I ever ask him to trust me again? I began to realize what a serious problem I had. What could I do now? I was in the cold lake water with no life jacket.

- ① sad and lonely
- ② angry and bitter
- ③ excited and happy
- ④ proud and satisfied
- ⑤ scared and regretful

어휘

life jacket 구명조끼 have ~ on ~을 입다 at all times 언제든지 let 허락하다 take out 꺼내다
by oneself 혼자 힘으로 [문] bitter 비통한, 쓰라린 scared 무서운 regretful 후회하는

23. James Bartley에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

In 1891, a whaleboat found a very large whale. While the hunters were trying to kill the whale, one of them, James Bartley, fell into the ocean. However, after the hunters finally killed the whale, they cut open the whale's stomach and found Mr. Bartley inside. He was not dead! Several weeks later, Mr. Bartley seemed to have gotten over his terrible experience. The only thing he could remember was that he was inside the whale, and it was very hot. One effect from the whale was that the liquid from the whale's stomach had turned all of his skin snow-white.

- ① 포경선을 타고 항해 중이었다.
- ② 고래잡이 중 바다에 빠졌다.
- ③ 고래 배 속에서 살아 나왔다.
- ④ 고래 배 속에서 고래를 죽이고 나왔다.
- ⑤ 고래의 위액 때문에 피부색이 하얗게 변했다.

어휘

whaleboat 포경선(고래잡이배) stomach 위장 get over 극복하다 effect 영향 liquid 액체

24. Extreme Water Repellent에 관한 다음 안내문의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

Our Extreme Water Repellent is a fast drying aerosol spray designed to protect your favorite shoes against liquids and stains. It can be used on up to 15 pairs of shoes made from almost any material. Order a 6.5 oz can of Extreme Water Repellent today and make your shoes last longer and look better.

NOTE: THIS PRODUCT IS AVAILABLE IN THE CONTINENTAL US ONLY. FOR INTERNATIONAL ORDERS, PLEASE CHECK OUT OUR WATER REPELLENTS IN PUMP SPRAY BOTTLES.

* water repellent 발수제

- ① 가루 세제다.
- ② 운동화 전용이다.
- ③ 얼룩 제거에 탁월하다.
- ④ 15켤레 이상에 사용할 수 있다.
- ⑤ 미국 이외의 지역에서는 판매되지 않는다.

어휘

design 고안하다 stain (지우기 힘든) 얼룩 material 재료 last 지속하다 note 주의 available 구할 수 있는 continental 대륙의 check out 한 번 보다

25. 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

(A)

Earning money is no problem for the star athlete. Some superstars sign contracts worth millions. The money rolls in. Yet after a few years, many of these stars have money problems and some of them have serious money problems. Their money seems to have rolled out much easier than it rolled in. Many stars find it difficult to understand what happened to their _____.

(B)

When some athletes are hot, their earnings are amazing. It's hard for some of them to think ahead. They don't think about the time when their fast ball will slow. They don't think about when their strong legs will weaken. They have difficulty thinking about what could happen in one brief play. It could mean receiving a serious injury. It could end their career. This means their _____ will descend from millions to thousands soon.

* descend 하락하다

1. (A)와 (B)의 빈칸에 공통으로 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① skill ② body ③ income
④ fame ⑤ age

2. 윗글과 어울리는 속담으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① Save your pennies for a rainy day.
② Every cloud has a silver lining.
③ Time and tide wait for no man.
④ A little knowledge is dangerous.
⑤ A bad workman blames his tools.

어휘

earn 벌다 athlete 운동선수 worth ~의 가치가 있는 roll in 굴러 들어오다 roll out 굴러 나가다
hot 전성기인 earnings 수입 weaken 약해지다 brief 간단한 injury 부상 career 경력 **문 2.**
rainy day 만일의 경우 lining 내층, 내면 tide 때

26. 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Is it true we use only 10 percent of our brains? Some people certainly aren't operating at 100 percent. But in general the answer is no. You use every part of your brain. Not every area at the same time, of course; they all do different things at different times. At any given moment, however, only about 5 percent of your brain cells are actually working. So in one sense this old saying is true. But as far as we know, there are no parts that never do anything.

→ We use _____ (A) _____ of our brain not at the same time but at _____ (B) _____.

- | (A) | | (B) |
|--------------|-------|-----------------|
| ① 5 percent | ..... | all times |
| ② large part | ..... | some time |
| ③ 10 percent | ..... | any moment |
| ④ all parts | ..... | every moment |
| ⑤ every part | ..... | different times |

어휘

operate 작동시키다 in general 일반적으로 at the same time 동시에 in one sense 어떤 의미에서
 saying 속담 as far as ~하는 한

27. 다음 글의 my mother에 대한 설명으로 가장 적절한 것은?

My mother and I were standing at the checkout in the supermarket as the cashier scanned our groceries. When the price of a bottle of orange juice was scanned at \$4, my mother said, "It's only \$3.95." The cashier stopped what she was doing and disappeared down one of the aisles to check the price. She soon returned and said the price was \$3.95. When she handed my mother the change, a five-cent coin rolled onto the floor. As the cashier bent over to search for it, my mother said, "Oh, don't bother, it's only five cents."

- ① 인색하다 ② 너그럽다 ③ 일관성이 없다
- ④ 참을성이 없다 ⑤ 사려깊다

어휘

checkout 계산대 cashier 출납원 scan (스캐너로) 스캔하다 grocery 식료품 aisle 통로 bend
숙이다 search for ~을 찾다 bother (부정문에서) 신경 쓰다, 애쓰다

28. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

If you see a sheep on its back, lend it a hand! A sheep can't get up from that position. If left on its back too long, it will eventually die. ① Sheep, which live only 10 to 12 years, have a much shorter lifespan than many other animals such as cattle. ② Although they have a heavy body, their legs are quite delicate. ③ When they are lying on their back, they're weighted down by their thick, heavy fleece. ④ Even waving, or kicking their legs won't help them to roll over. ⑤ Their legs are just simply too thin and weak, so a shepherd has to help them back onto their feet!

* fleece 양털 shepherd 양치기

어휘

on one's back 누워 있는 lend ~ a hand ~를 도와주다 position 자세 lifespan 수명 cattle (집합적으로) 소 delicate 허약한 weight down 내리누르다 roll over 구르다

29. 다음 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

The middle finger was long ago known as the “longman” because it was the longest.

The first, or “index” finger gets its name from the Latin word “indicare,” meaning “to indicate” or “to point out.” When we point, we do so with the index finger. (①) The second, third and fourth fingers are known respectively as “middle,” “ring” and “little” fingers. (②) The ring finger is so named because it is the one on which a wedding ring is traditionally worn. (③) It was once known as the “medical” finger because doctors used it to apply ointment. (④) The fourth finger is known familiarly as the “pinkie,” from a Dutch word that means “small finger.” (⑤)

* ointment 연고

어휘

index finger 집게손가락 indicate 가리키다 respectively 각각 traditionally 전통적으로
medical 의학의 apply (페인트·크림 등을) 바르다 pinkie 새끼손가락 Dutch 네덜란드의

30. 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

It's still dark. The air is cool and wet. I can hear some bats still ① searching for insects. It's almost time for them to return home, where they'll wait until night falls again. When the bats go home, I ② know that dawn is fast approaching.

After a while the howler monkeys begin their chorus. It's not even ③ light yet, but their chorus is an alarm and the rainforest begins to ④ sleep. Day breaks. The sun shines, warming me up and making steam rise from the ground. As the monkeys quiet down, I begin to hear thousands of birds. Some live in peace by themselves, while others live close together in groups. Anyway, all are ⑤ feasting on the plentiful food that exists in the forest.

* howler monkey 짚는 원숭이

1. 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

2. 읽글을 읽고 답할 수 없는 질문은?

- ① When do bats return home?
- ② What is an alarm in the rainforest?
- ③ What makes steam rise from the ground?
- ④ When do animals live peacefully by themselves?
- ⑤ Why are none hungry in the forest?

3. 필자가 경험하고 있는 이 상황이 일어나고 있는 장소를 읽글에서 찾아 쓰시오.

→ _____

어휘

wet 습한 dawn 새벽 approach 다가오다 even ~조차도 yet 아직 rainforest 열대우림 warm
up 따뜻하게 하다 steam 증기 quiet down 조용해지다 in peace 편안히 while ~인 반면 feast
on 마음껏 먹다 plentiful 풍부한

31. 다음 글의 마지막에 드러난 필자의 심경으로 가장 적절한 것은?

On Thursday morning, I was wondering if I should get another dog. It was then that the phone rang. When I answered, a lady said her husband had found an injured dog. She described the dog. I couldn't believe it. She said they had found the dog in a parking lot near the base of the mountain. I told her I would be there as soon as possible. When I arrived at the parking lot, I couldn't believe my eyes. Although injured and bruised, Mutt seemed as excited to see me as I was to see him.

- ① expectant and happy
- ② nervous and scared
- ③ frustrated and depressed
- ④ disappointed and upset
- ⑤ uncomfortable and awkward

어휘

wonder if ~하지 않을까 생각하다 injured 부상당한 describe 묘사하다 parking lot 주차장
the base of the mountain 산기슭 bruised 멍든

32. 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

The world got a glimpse of one of the greatest mysteries of our universe on April 10, 2019. That was ① when the first image of a black hole was shown to the public. The picture ② created by a network of eight radio telescopes on four continents.

The black hole is at the center of the Messier 87 galaxy, some 55 million light-years from Earth, and is 6.5 billion times the mass of the Sun. The image shows the gas, dust, and stars ③ that swirl around the black hole. This is called the “event horizon.” The image does not truly show the black hole ④ because not even light can escape its gravity. Black holes, like vacuums, draw in everything that ⑤ gets too close.

* swirl 빙빙 돌다 event horizon 사건의 지평선

1. 윗글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

- ① 블랙홀은 우주의 가장 큰 미스터리 중 하나이다.
- ② 2019년에 블랙홀의 모습이 최초로 대중에게 공개되었다.
- ③ 지구에서 5,500만 광년 정도 떨어진 은하에 블랙홀이 존재한다.
- ④ 블랙홀의 질량은 태양의 질량보다 65억 배 더 크다.
- ⑤ 빛을 제외한 그 어느 것도 블랙홀의 중력을 빠져나갈 수 없다.

2. 윗글의 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

어휘

get a glimpse of ~을 잠깐 보다 continent 대륙 galaxy 은하계 light-year 광년(光年) billion 10억 times ~배 mass 질량 not even ~조차 않다 escape 벗어나다 gravity 중력 vacuum 진공 청소기; 진공 draw in(to) ~에 끌어들이다

33. sea snakes에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Sea snakes are highly specialized sea animals. They must come to the surface to breathe but can dive to great depths. They can remain underwater for up to eight hours without breathing. This is the best record among air-breathing vertebrates. Their bodies are well adapted for underwater life. Their right lung alone takes up most of their body's space, and extends even into its tail. Their windpipe has also adapted into a secondary lung that, like a true lung, takes oxygen into the blood. Thus the snake uses its intake of air most efficiently.

* vertebrate 척추동물 windpipe 기관 intake 흡입

- ① 물속의 산소를 흡입한다.
- ② 수중 깊은 곳에서 헤엄칠 수 있다.
- ③ 수중에서 8시간까지 있을 수 있다.
- ④ 폐가 거대하다.
- ⑤ 기관도 폐처럼 산소를 흡수한다.

어휘

highly 대단히, 매우 specialized 전문화된 breathe 호흡하다 depth 깊은 곳 adapt 적응시키다 lung 폐 take up 차지하다 extend 늘어나다 secondary 제2의 oxygen 산소 efficiently 효율적으로

34. GHS Art Exhibition에 관한 다음 안내문의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

GARRISON HIGH SCHOOL ART EXHIBITION

ENTRIES ARE OPEN
AND WE WANT YOU!

Get creative and enter your artwork
in the GHS ART EXHIBITION.

Drawings, paintings, prints, sculptures,
or photographs are accepted.

Open to all students and staff.
One entry per artist.

Visit the GARRISON High School website to apply.
On the main page, click on the icon for “Special Events.”

SUBMISSIONS CLOSE AT 4 PM ON FRIDAY 25 JUNE 2021.

EXHIBITION WILL BE HELD JULY 22-24, 2021.

- ① 모든 예술 작품을 출품할 수 있다.
- ② 학생만 참가할 수 있다.
- ③ 한 사람당 1작품만 제출할 수 있다.
- ④ 우편으로 참가 신청할 수 있다.
- ⑤ 출품작은 6월 25일까지 전시된다.

어휘

entry 참가; 출품작 enter 참가시키다 artwork 미술품 per ~당 apply 지원하다 submission 제출

35. 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

Have you ever seen anyone ① wearing a hat with a tower of bread and flowers on it? If you are in a certain town in Portugal for a certain festival, you will see someone just like that. You will see a lot of girls wearing enormous hats that ② are as tall as they are.

Each hat has a tray on the top. On the tray is a basket made of wire and bamboo sticks. The wire and sticks hold up a tower of bread and ③ colored flowers. On top of this tower of bread sits a white dove made of cotton. The girls parade into the city square where the bread on their heads ④ are blessed. Then, they give the bread to the poor. This festival is so old that nobody remembers when or how it started, but it ⑤ is celebrated as a time to be thankful for having food.

1. 윗글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① The Festival of the Trays
- ② The Fancy Costume
- ③ Bread for the Poor
- ④ A Special Hat Made from Bread
- ⑤ Popular Styles of Hats in Portugal

2. 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

어휘

enormous 거대한 tray 쟁반 wire 철사 bamboo 대나무 hold up 지탱하다 dove 비둘기
cotton 솜 bless 축복하다 **문** 1. costume 의상

36. 다음 글에서 springbok이 떼죽음을 당하는 이유로 가장 적절한 것은?

There is an animal in Africa called the springbok. These animals often die in groups while grazing. The circumstances surrounding such deaths are as follows. First, one springbok starts eating grass, but it becomes afraid that a fellow springbok will start eating in front of it. It moves forward and eats the grass in front. All the other springboks think the same thing and their group keeps eating the grass that lies in front of them. The pace becomes quicker and quicker. Eventually, they stop eating the grass, and instead just keep running competitively until they all die by falling off a cliff.

- ① 천적에 대한 공포심으로
- ② 먹이에 대한 욕심 때문에
- ③ 질주하려는 본능 때문에
- ④ 암컷을 둘러싼 싸움 때문에
- ⑤ 앞을 못 봐서

어휘

graze 풀을 뜯다 circumstance (일의) 전말 as follows 다음과 같이 lie 놓여 있다 pace 속도; 걸음
eventually 결국에 competitively 경쟁적으로 cliff 낭떠러지, 벼랑

37. 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Leonardo da Vinci considered the mirror to be the best teacher for a painter. He advised his pupils to often look at their own work in a mirror, since the reversal of the painting in the mirror makes any flaws much easier to find. Leonardo also said that a painter should look at his model in a mirror and compare the reflection to his own work. The mirror teaches the painter the organization of light and shadow. As such, the mirror _____.

- ① makes paintings look different
- ② is the reflection of who you are
- ③ is a useful tool for a painter
- ④ shows a different angle of the model
- ⑤ shows only the reflection of the real thing

어휘

consider *A* to be *B* *A*를 *B*로 여기다 pupil 제자 reversal 역상 flaw 흠 compare 비교하다
reflection 반영; 모습 organization 구성 shadow 그림자 ㉠ angle 각도

38. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

The heart is one of the most remarkable machines ever made. Most people do not know what a remarkable job their heart does. Some people do have heart problems. It is easier to understand why this happens when you think about how hard the heart works. The heart beats about 80 times each minute. This adds up to 4,800 times an hour. This means more than 100,000 beats each day. Yes, it continues to beat as you sleep at night. It does slow down a little when you are sleeping. It takes a short rest between each beat.

- ① 심장의 운동량
- ② 심장 건강에 유익한 조건
- ③ 심장 질환 예방법
- ④ 심장 구조와 혈액 순환
- ⑤ 심장 박동과 건강의 관계

어휘

remarkable 놀라운 beat 박동이 뛰다; 박동 add up to 합이 ~에 이르다 take a rest 쉬다

39. 다음 글에서 Liz가 전화를 받고 난 뒤 느꼈을 심경 변화로 가장 적절한 것은?

One Sunday morning, my sister Liz was surprised to receive a phone call from her minister. He said he had been in a minor car accident. He asked if she could inform the congregation that he would be unable to conduct services that day. At first, Liz felt pleased and honored that out of congregation she was the one he had called. But the minister went on to say that, since Liz was always the last to arrive at church, he knew she would be the only person he could still reach at home.

* congregation (특정 교회의) 신자들

- ① happy → embarrassed
- ② relieved → surprised
- ③ embarrassed → proud
- ④ surprised → pleased
- ⑤ anxious → frustrated

어휘

minister 목사 minor 작은 inform 알리다 be unable to do ~할 수 없다 conduct 수행하다
service 예배 의식 honored 명예로운 go on to do 계속해서 ~하다

40. 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

(A)

It is a great way to relieve the stresses of everyday life and to get in touch with nature. If you do it in a river, you might find ㉠ standing in moving water that reaches your waist. And if you do it on a lake, you might discover many beautiful trout waiting ㉡ .

(B)

It is a sport that requires _____. Wherever you go fishing, you'll most likely have to wait a long time for a bite. In a river, a small pool is the best place to find fish resting and looking for food. Pools are usually located near tree roots, ㉢ fish can find worms from the soil. If you don't get a bite in the first pool, then move to another one. You're sure to get a bite.

* trout 송어

1. (A), (B)에서 밑줄 친 it이 공통으로 의미하는 것을 한 단어로 쓰시오.

→ _____

2. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① cleverness ② courage ③ patience
④ quickness ⑤ responsibility

3. ㉠, ㉡, ㉢의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- | ㉠ | ㉡ | ㉢ |
|------------|--------------------|-------------|
| ① you | to catch | when |
| ② you | to be caught | where |
| ③ you | to catch | where |
| ④ yourself | to be caught | where |
| ⑤ yourself | to be caught | when |

어휘

relieve (고통 등을) 덜어 주다 get in touch with ~과 접촉하다 require 필요로 하다 wherever (~하는 곳은) 어디든지 most likely 아마, 십중팔구 bite (물고기가 미끼를) 물기 locate ~에 위치하다 get a bite 입질이 오다 **문 2.** patience 참을성 responsibility 책임

41. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Once, sons were expected to take over their family's businesses. Some fathers began preparing their sons for this responsibility at an early age. This custom does not happen as much now as it used to. A growing number of daughters have become eager to learn about their family's businesses. More are preparing to take the lead. More women are operating family businesses. More than 2.5 million companies in the U.S.A. are run by women. More mothers and daughters are now teaming up in their family's businesses.

- ① Great Changes in Family Relationships
- ② Women Taking the Lead in Social Lives
- ③ Fathers and Children in Family Businesses
- ④ Women Taking over Family Businesses
- ⑤ Numerous Companies Run by Fewer Families

어휘

once 옛날에 take over 떠맡다 as much as it used to 과거만큼 become eager to do 간절히
~하고 싶어 하다 take the lead 주도권을 차지하다 operate 운영하다 run 경영하다 team up 팀을
이루다 (문) relationship 관계 numerous 수많은

42. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

The oldest and largest animal welfare organization in the world is the Royal Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, which was ① found in England in 1821. It was set up to make sure that all animals are treated with ② kindness. RSPCA officers ③ pick up animals which have been abandoned and are living on the streets. They look after them until they are healthy again and then they are put up for adoption. People visiting the RSPCA may ④ choose a pet from these animals and they can be sure that they will get a healthy pet. If later the pet becomes ill, it can be taken to the veterinarians at the RSPCA for ⑤ treatment.

어휘

welfare 복지 organization 기관
 set up 세우다 make sure 확실하게
 하다 treat 대하다 officer 담당관
 abandon 버리다 put ~ up for
 adoption ~를 양자로 내놓다
 veterinarian 수의사 treatment 치료

43. 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

If people have a certain kind of protein in their blood, they have an Rh positive (Rh+) blood type. If people do not have the protein, they are Rh negative (Rh-). Most people are Rh+. If a mother has an Rh- blood type, she may have trouble when she has a baby. If her baby is Rh+, the baby's blood may mix with the mother's blood before the baby is born. Consequently, the mother's blood will change. Then if the mother has another Rh+ baby, the mother's blood will attack the baby's blood. When this happens, the baby may become sick or even die.

→ If a pregnant mother is _____ (A) _____, her _____ (B) _____ Rh+ baby may become sick or die before it is born.

- | (A) | | (B) |
|-------|-------|------------------|
| ① Rh- | ..... | first |
| ② Rh- | ..... | second |
| ③ Rh+ | ..... | second |
| ④ Rh+ | ..... | first |
| ⑤ Rh+ | ..... | first and second |

어휘

protein 단백질 positive 양성의 blood type 혈액형 negative 음성의 mix with ~과 섞이다
 consequently 결과적으로 attack 공격하다 pregnant 임신 중인

44. 다음 글에서 점원이 밑줄 친 you may be better off doing the job yourself와 같이 말한 이유로 가장 적절한 것은?

When my printer's type began to go faint, I called a repair shop. A friendly man in the shop told me that the printer probably needed only to be cleaned. He said to me, "Because our shop charges \$50 for such cleanings, you may be better off doing the job yourself." I was surprised by his honesty and I asked, "Does your boss know that you discourage business?" "Actually, it is my boss's idea," he replied sheepishly. "We usually make more money on repairs if we let people try to fix things themselves first."

- ① 더 많은 수익을 올리려고
- ② 방문 수리하기가 귀찮아서
- ③ 프린터를 수리할 줄 몰라서
- ④ 프린터 청소는 쉬운 일이라서
- ⑤ 손님의 수리비를 줄여 주려고

어휘

type 활자 faint 희미한 be better off 형편이 더 나아지다 honesty 솔직함 discourage 방해하다
sheepishly 소심하게 make money 돈을 벌다

45. 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

I read the kids the story *The Hundred Dresses*. It is about a girl who is so poor that she wears the same dress to school every day. But she always insists that she has a hundred dresses at home. The other girls tease her mercilessly until she moves away. At last they discover that she really does have a hundred dresses. She has a hundred beautiful drawings of dresses.

It took everything not to cry when I closed the book. For a moment everything was quiet. Then Tom whispered in my ear, "I have to tell the class something." He showed me he's missing half a finger.

I faced him towards the class and put my hands on his shoulders. He was trembling. "Tom has something personal to share. (A) I hope you will keep in mind *The Hundred Dresses* when he tells you."

"I ... I only have nine and a half fingers." He held up his hands. "Please don't tease me about it."

The class hummed, impressed, then one boy called out, "Anyone who makes fun of you, I'll kick their butts."

"Me, too," said another.

Tom sighed and smiled at me. (B) The power of literature!

1. 밑줄 친 (A)를 통해 필자가 말하고자 하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① Don't avoid the problem.
- ② Accept others as they are.
- ③ Bullying comes with being different.
- ④ Poverty doesn't matter in the classroom.
- ⑤ Keep the judgmental attitude to yourself.

2. 밑줄 친 (B)를 구체적으로 설명할 때 다음 빈칸에 가장 적절한 것은?

문학 작품은 _____

- ① 삶에 즐거움을 더해 준다.
- ② 인생의 의미를 찾아 준다.
- ③ 독해력을 증진시켜 준다.
- ④ 사람들의 관점을 바꿔 준다.
- ⑤ 유익한 지식을 전해 준다.

어휘

insist 주장하다 tease 놀리다 mercilessly 무자비하게 whisper 속삭이다 face 향하게 하다
tremble 떨다 keep in mind 명심하다 hold up 들어 올리다 hum 우물우물 말하다 impress 감동을 주다
make fun of 놀리다 butt 엉덩이 sigh 한숨을 내쉬다 literature 문학 **문** 1. avoid 피하다
bullying 괴롭힘 poverty 가난 judgmental (남에 대해) 비판을 잘하는 attitude 태도