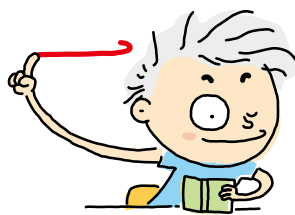


직독직해의 기적!

쫄쫄 이어라 쑈쑈 리

중학 고급



1 남자는 울면 안 돼?

Do you believe that boys shouldn't cry?

- kino (a) It's alright for anyone to cry. What's not right is hiding it from people.
- foreigner (b) Boys can cry. As long as they don't do it every day.
- Danny (c) I believe everyone should cry. It's a great way to release your emotions rather than bottling them up and doing something you might regret.
- Signal (d) If a friend has died or you are very ill, I can understand that you might want to cry. But if you've got a cold and you're crying about it, then it's weird.
- rpm100 (e) Perhaps boys cry less than girls but not crying at all is nearly impossible.

1. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

Depends on the situation.

- ① a ② b ③ c ④ d ⑤ e

2. 밑줄 친 bottling them up의 풀이로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① putting them in a bottle
② keeping them inside of you
③ trying to forget them
④ trying hard to remember them
⑤ becoming too afraid to remember them

2 새로운 기능의 발견

When European explorers first came to the New World, they saw people using a strange material. This material came from trees. It could be rolled into a ball and bounced. It could also be made into shoes. The explorers took some of the strange material back to Europe. An English scientist studied it very carefully. He tried rubbing the material on writing. And he found that the writing went away. Because it rubbed out writing, the scientist called the material _____.

*explorer 탐험가

1. 윗글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① roller ② rubber ③ writer ④ explorer ⑤ stranger

2. strange material에 관한 윗글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

- ① 신대륙에서 발견되었다.
② 나무에서 얻었다.
③ 공처럼 튀었다.
④ 신발 재료로 사용되었다.
⑤ 글쓰기에 방해가 되었다.

3 어, 점프한 채로 떠 있어

Bullet-time is a visual effect used in movies, commercials, video games and other special media.

Bullet-time was first introduced to the general public in a commercial for GAP in 1998. In the commercial many dancers are doing a swing dance. Then the camera focuses on two dancers. When the male dancer jumps over the head of the female dancer, his mid-air movements are frozen and shown from different angles. Time is slowed down. We see his jump from many angles before the commercial goes back to real time. The bullet-time images show the difficulty of the jump. We can really appreciate it.

1. 윗글은 광고의 무엇에 관한 것인가?

- ① 사회적 역할
- ② 특수 효과
- ③ 성공 요인
- ④ 제작 과정
- ⑤ 인기 있는 장면

2. bullet-time 기법을 사용하는 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① 촬영 비용을 줄이려고
- ② 카메라맨들이 작업을 쉽게 하려고
- ③ 관객에게 쉽게 접근하려고
- ④ 등장인물의 장점을 부각시키려고
- ⑤ 특정 순간을 더욱 돋보이게 하려고

4 희한한 꽃이네

At first, the century plant grew a little. But then it hardly grew at all. The years passed, and the plant seemed to be ㉠ asleep / awake. Then one day it woke up. In a single day, it shot up 12 inches. It kept growing until it was almost ten feet tall. Buds appeared, and soon flowers began to blossom. The plant was given the name “century plant” because it is believed to flower every 100 years. The word “century” means “100 years.” This makes the century plant one of the ㉡ fastest / slowest growing plants on Earth.

*century plant 용설란

1. 밑글의 ㉠, ㉡ 네모 안에서 문맥에 맞는 적절한 단어를 고르시오.

→ ㉠ _____, ㉡ _____

2. century plant라는 이름이 붙은 이유로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① 꽃이 빨리 피기 때문에
- ② 100년까지만 꽃이 핀다고 믿기 때문에
- ③ 100년에 한 번 꽃이 핀다고 믿기 때문에
- ④ 꽃이 평생에 단 한 번만 핀다고 믿기 때문에
- ⑤ 지구에서 가장 큰 꽃이 피기 때문에

5 소득세가 뭐길래

One day, a teacher was explaining what income tax is.

“You see,” she began, “workers must give a part of their salary to the government. If you make a lot of money, your taxes are high. If you don’t make much money, your taxes are low. The government uses taxes to pay for many things. It builds roads, schools and hospitals. Or it also gives some tax money to universities to do research.”

“Do you understand?” she asked. The students nodded. “Are there any questions?” she added. The students shook their heads. “Very good,” she said. “Now I would like you to write a short paragraph. Do you think income taxes are good or bad? Write about that.”

Little Joey was a little slow. ㉠ He had trouble understanding new ideas. And ㉡ he also had lots of problems with spelling and grammar. But he quickly started writing and then ㉢ he handed the teacher his paragraph.

Once I had a dog. ㉣ His name was Tax.

He was a good dog.

㉤ I opened the door and income Tax.

*income tax 소득세

1. Joey의 글을 본 선생님의 심경으로 추측할 수 있는 것은?

① frightened

② embarrassed

③ excited

④ bored

⑤ nervous

6 추천 과학 사이트

Do you want to learn about the latest discoveries in science? There are many good websites that you can visit to do that. One great site is called *Science News for Kids*. This site covers a wide range of science subjects. The articles were written to help young readers learn about new research developments, but adults will find this site interesting as well. Another wonderful site, one that I check out every day, is called *Science Daily*. Here, readers learn about exciting new findings that change how we look at the world and the universe. Whether it's newly unearthed discoveries about creatures that have been extinct for millions of years or the latest advances in cures for human diseases, you'll find it at *Science Daily*.

*unearthed 발굴된

1. 윗글을 쓴 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① to advise ② to inform ③ to invite
- ④ to persuade ⑤ to praise

2. 다음 중 'Science Daily' 사이트를 방문해야 하는 사람으로 알맞은 것은?

- ① Aron: 과학에 관심 있는 아이들을 만나고 싶어.
- ② 민지 : 흥미진진한 과학 실험들을 직접 해 보고 싶어.
- ③ Jessy: 우주 비행사가 되려면 무엇이 필요한지 궁금해.
- ④ Mike: 멸종 위기에 있는 동물들을 보호하는 방법을 알고 싶어.
- ⑤ 수호 : 인간의 질병 치료의 최신 치료법에 대해 알고 싶어.

7 우산은 여자만 쓴다?

The umbrella is so old that no one knows where it came from. It was invented before man learned how to write. But for thousands of years, people used the umbrella only to protect themselves from the sun, not from the rain. The word “umbrella” comes from the Latin word “umbra,” and it means “_____.” Ancient slaves held umbrellas over their masters to give them shade. At the beginning, umbrellas were carried only by women. It was because people thought that it was not manly to use them. People didn’t begin to use water-proof umbrellas in the rain till about 300 years ago.

*manly 남성다운 water-proof 방수의

1. 윗글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① rain ② wind ③ land ④ shade ⑤ water

2. This story mainly talks about _____.

- ① the life of ancient slaves
② the history of the umbrella
③ the use of water-proof umbrellas
④ the umbrella carried by women
⑤ the Latin word for “umbrella”

8 너희가 힙합을 아느냐

Hip hop started in the Jamaican-American, African-American, and Latino-American areas of some large American cities in the 1960s. Hip hop shows the culture of those areas. It shows their fashion, art, music and many other things. ㉠Hip hop music uses a style of singing called rapping. ㉡The singer or group chants or says words with a rhythm that rhymes. ㉢Hip hop musicians usually use nicknames. ㉣The lyrics of hip hop songs are often about the life of people in big cities. ㉤Some hip hop lyrics are about gangs, violence, and illegal drugs. Hip hop music also uses musical styles from pop music such as disco and reggae. Hip hop music has become a successful music genre.

1. 밑글의 ㉠~㉤ 중 전체 흐름과 관계없는 문장은?

① ㉠

② ㉡

③ ㉢

④ ㉣

⑤ ㉤

2. 밑글을 읽고 답할 수 없는 질문은?

① When did hip hop start?

② Where did hip hop begin?

③ What are hip hop songs about?

④ Why do hip hop musicians use nicknames?

⑤ What musical style does hip hop music use?

9 사라진 열쇠의 행방

This morning I got a call from some man. He asked me to send an ambulance right away. I asked him if somebody was hurt. He said, “My keys are gone!” I didn’t understand that! Why did he need an ambulance just because he could not find his keys? Then I found out what the trouble was. The man left the car keys on a table, and later he couldn’t find them. His little boy Johnny was playing in the room, and he thought he swallowed them. But before I could hang up, he told me he wouldn’t need an ambulance. His wife found the keys in her purse.

1. 밑줄 친 the trouble이 의미하는 것을 우리말로 구체적으로 쓰시오.

→ _____

2. 밑글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

- ① The man failed to find the car keys.
- ② Johnny didn’t swallow the keys.
- ③ An ambulance arrived at the man’s house.
- ④ Johnny was hurt while playing in the room.
- ⑤ The man put the car keys in his wife’s purse.

10 죽은 사람들을 기리며

“The Day of the Dead” is a Mexican holiday. It began as a day of thanks for the harvest. Now it is a celebration to remember ancestors and other family members and friends who have died.

On the first day, relatives put flowers on graves or they put flowers in vases and put them next to the graves with cards.

(A) The rest of this day is spent making the favorite foods of these people.

(B) Pictures of the dead, along with their favorite objects, and other mementoes are placed on the altar.

(C) Then they create an altar somewhere in the house.

On the second day, families have big celebrations at their homes. They eat candies shaped like skeletons. Friends stop by and people dance and sing.

On the third day, the holiday expands to the town. There may be parades, floats and costumed characters. Coffins are carried that have people in them dressed in skeleton outfits.

*memento 기념품 altar 제단 coffin 관

1. (A) ~ (C)를 순서에 맞게 배열하십시오.

→ _____

2. 밑글의 The Day of the Dead에 대한 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

- ① 3일간 치르는 멕시코 명절이다.
- ② 처음에는 추수를 감사하는 날이었다.
- ③ 조상과 사망한 가족을 기리는 날이다.
- ④ 동네 전체가 행사에 참여한다.
- ⑤ 해골 복장으로 제사를 지낸다.

11 투표권을 달라!

- In 1893 New Zealand was the first country in the world to allow women to vote.
 - Denmark allowed women's suffrage in 1915.
 - In 1870 African-American men got the right to vote. At that time many women's groups fought for women to be included in this new law. But they were not. Finally, in 1920 the United States gave women the right to vote.
 - French women voted for the first time on April 29, 1945.
 - In the UK women who owned a house and were over the age of 30 (6 million women) got the right to vote in 1918; in 1928 the age was lowered to 21, giving women the exact same rights as men.
- In 2011 King Abdullah of Saudi Arabia finally gave Saudi Arabian women the right to vote.

1. 윗글은 어떤 질문에 대한 답으로 볼 수 있는가?

- ① Which country became the first to allow women to vote?
- ② Why did it take so long for women to get the right to vote?
- ③ Why should we vote on Election Day?
- ④ When did women get the right to vote around the world?
- ⑤ Do a lot of women vote for female candidates?

2. 밑줄 친 suffrage 대신 쓸 수 있는 4단어를 윗글에서 찾아 쓰시오.

→ _____

12 자동차 번호판이 재미있어

Looking at license plates can be a geography lesson. You can tell a lot about a state just by reading the information on its license plate. New Jersey's license plates say that it is the garden state. (a) That means that it has a lot of vegetable farms. (b) Florida says that it is the sunshine state. (c) Florida wants people to know that it doesn't rain very much there. (d) Vermont announces that it has green mountains. (e) Idaho reminds people that it is famous for its potatoes. And Arizona says that it is the Grand Canyon state.

1. 글의 흐름으로 보아 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

It wants people to visit and see its mountains.

- ① a ② b ③ c ④ d ⑤ e

2. 밑줄의 내용으로 보아 적절하게 짝지어지지 않은 것은?

- ① New Jersey — the Garden State
② Florida — the Sunshine State
③ Vermont — the Ocean State
④ Idaho — the Potato State
⑤ Arizona — the Grand Canyon State

13 손에도 눈이 있어

Vera Petrova uses her skin and sense of touch to perceive things.

One day she goes into her father's office and puts her hands on a locked safe. She closes her eyes and then she asks her father why he keeps so many old newspapers locked away there.

Later in a scientific research institute she is given a series of tests. In one test a screen is put up. She cannot see through the screen. On one side a man holds up a newspaper behind the screen. Then Vera's eyes are covered with a cloth. She sits on the other side of the screen and puts her hands on the screen. Amazingly, she can read the newspaper. In another test, there are pictures under a carpet. Vera touches the carpet. This time Vera, whose eyes are still covered, can describe the pictures accurately. When her eyes are not covered, she lacks the ability to perceive things with her skin. In addition, when her hands are wet, she cannot use her hands to perceive things.

1. Vera Petrova에 관한 윗글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

- ① She has an amazing sense of sight.
- ② She is a girl with unusual ability.
- ③ She can only perceive things with her eyes open.
- ④ She can perceive objects when her fingers are wet.
- ⑤ She fails two tests given by a research institute.

2. When does Vera Petrova lose her ability to perceive things with her skin?

→ She loses it as soon as her hands _____.

14 물고기가 잘 잡혀요?

David liked fishing very much, but he had no time to practice it. Then one summer he decided to spend his holidays fishing. He went to a beautiful place in the mountains. There were a lot of streams there. “I will be able to have some good fishing there,” he said to himself. On the first morning after he arrived, he walked to the nearest river. He saw an old man standing beside the water. He said to the old man, “Will it be a crime if I catch some fish in the river?” “Oh, no, it won’t be a crime, but it will be a miracle,” said the old man.

1. 밑줄 친 it will be a miracle이 의미하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① 여기서 낚시하면 불법이다.
- ② 고기를 잡기가 힘들 것이다.
- ③ 고기가 엄청나게 많이 잡힌다.
- ④ 여기는 낚시하기 좋은 곳이다.
- ⑤ 잡은 고기를 나에게도 좀 달라.

2. old man의 말을 듣고 난 뒤 David가 느꼈을 심경으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① frightened
- ② satisfied
- ③ sorry
- ④ disappointed
- ⑤ thankful

정답과 해설 p. 20

15 마음으로 켜는 손전등

Inventors create things to solve problems. That's the case with Ann Makosinski, a teenager from Canada. Her bright idea ㉠ was sparked by a desire to help friends living in the Philippines. Their families could not ㉡ afford electricity. This meant that her friends had no ㉢ lights to study at night. They ㉣ had trouble doing their homework. Ann wanted to solve this problem. "People ㉤ give off so much energy," Ann says, "Why don't we use some of it?"

The idea for her invention is simple. Our hand gives off heat. The heat can make energy. We can use that energy to power a flashlight. The handle of her flashlight has special electronics sensors to capture heat. They can also capture heat from the air. Because there are no batteries in the flashlight, the handle is hollow. So the invention is called the "hollow flashlight." Ann would like it to become available to people who live in poor countries.

1. 뒷글의 내용과 일치하도록 다음 문장의 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 적절한 말을 [보기]에서 골라 알맞은 형태로 쓰시오.

Ann's flashlight is ____ (A) ____ by heat from a person's ____ (B) ____ .

[보기] capture energy hand power problem use

→ (A) _____ (B) _____

16 긴바지를 입자!

In the middle of the 18th century men around the world didn't wear long pants. Instead, well-dressed men wore a piece of clothing called knee-breeches. They went from the waist to just below the knees. Men wore a long hose to cover the rest of their legs. But in 1789 some French men wanted to protest against the king. They wanted the king to leave France. The king wore knee-breeches so they didn't want to wear them. They started to wear long pants. These people became known as "sans-culottes," which in French means "without breeches." In America, people didn't wear long pants until around 1810. The first American president to wear long pants was James Madison, the fourth president.

1. 윗글은 무엇에 관한 글인가?

- ① How often did men wear long pants?
- ② What are the benefits of wearing long pants?
- ③ Why didn't some men like wearing long pants?
- ④ When did men start wearing long pants?
- ⑤ Which did men like better, wearing long pants or short ones?

2. 윗글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

- ① 18세기 중반까지 남자들은 반바지에 긴 양말을 신었다.
- ② 1789년에 남자들은 긴바지를 입었다.
- ③ 'sans-culottes'는 프랑스어로 '긴바지를 입지 않은'의 뜻이다.
- ④ 미국에서는 1810년이 되어서야 긴바지를 입기 시작했다.
- ⑤ James Madison이 미국에서 최초로 긴바지를 입은 대통령이다.

17 엉터리 피아니스트?

Rachmaninoff was a very famous pianist and composer. When Rachmaninoff was a very small boy, he once played at a party. He was only eight years old, but he played well. The piece which he played was the *Kreutzer Sonata* by Beethoven. But the sonata has in it several very long rests. In each of these rests he took his hands from the piano and waited. To him this was very dramatic. But an old lady thought differently. Finally, she came over to him and said, “My boy, why don't you play us something that you know?”

1. 노부인이 밑줄 친 why don't you play us something that you know?

와 같이 말한 이유로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① 다음 순서를 준비하며 기다리고 있다고 생각해서
- ② 너무 어려운 곡을 치고 있다고 생각해서
- ③ 악보를 잃어버려 찾고 있다고 생각해서
- ④ 피아노를 치다가 딴 생각을 하고 있다고 생각해서
- ⑤ 나이에 비해 연주를 잘한다고 생각해서

2. 이 일을 겪고 난 뒤 Rachmaninoff가 느꼈을 심경으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① satisfied ② sad ③ embarrassed
- ④ lonely ⑤ bored

18 점점 줄어드는 열대우림

Rain forests are found near the equator where the weather is sunny and hot. You may also guess that it rains a lot in a rain forest. It does. Most rain forests get more than 100 inches of rain per year. These conditions make them a perfect home for all types of life. In fact, more than half of the world's plants and animals live in rain forests.

Rain forests are unique but these days rain forest areas are getting smaller and smaller. People are cutting down trees and plants to make farms or to get valuable minerals or rocks. So rain forests are disappearing. Every minute, around the world, we lose rain forest areas equal to 27 soccer fields. People are hurting rain forests because they don't understand how important they are. So people around the world are taking action. They are fighting to save rain forests. What will you do to help protect rain forests?

*equator 적도

1. 윗글 다음에 이어질 내용으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① why rain forests are being destroyed
- ② what we get from rain forests
- ③ how we should protect rain forests
- ④ famous rain forests around the world
- ⑤ the plants and animals living in rain forests

2. 밑줄 친 These conditions를 우리말로 설명하시오.

→ _____

19 소금의 가치

Most of us use salt every day. We use it to make our food taste better. We think nothing of it. It is there, and we use it. There was a time, however, when salt was not so common. In the ancient world, salt was a luxury and only for the rich. Salt was once so hard to get that it was used as _____. Roman workers were once paid all or part of their wages in salt. That is why we have the expression “not worth his salt.” The English word “salary” comes from the Latin word “salarium,” which means “salt money.”

1. 윗글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① food ② money ③ a weapon ④ a luxury ⑤ a soldier

2. 밑줄 친 not worth his salt의 의미를 추론한 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① 소금이 짠 맛을 잃은
② 임금이 너무 많은
③ 사치스럽고 낭비하는
④ 재미가 없고 지루한
⑤ 돈값을 못하는

20 이성 친구와 잘 지내려면

Someone in the class likes you. But you don't like him "in that way." You like someone else "in that way." ㉠This happens a lot in the middle school years. So what do you do when that boy asks you if you like him?

The first rule is to imagine yourself in his shoes. You probably have been rejected before. The interview for a school club didn't go well; you didn't get in. Or you didn't make the school dance team. Rejection doesn't feel good, does it?

But that doesn't mean you should lie. That will always get you into bigger trouble. But ignoring him, telling him to go away, or telling a friend to tell him "No way!" will really hurt him. So it's always best to be honest in an understanding way.

Try giving him a small compliment: "You're a smart/funny/nice guy, but I like you just as a friend, not a boyfriend. I hope you're OK with that."

Good luck! We hope that ㉡works!

1. 윗글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① making good friends
- ② putting yourself in another person's position
- ③ how to reject a boy without hurting him
- ④ differences between a friend and a boyfriend
- ⑤ complimenting boys

21 로봇이 이런 일도 해?

Scientists are making tiny robots to go inside the human body. ㉠They are one millimeter square. First, to make sure the robots are safe, they will test them inside animals. When they are safe, they will help doctors. For example, ㉡they will help them by cutting off fat around the heart. This will stop heart attacks.

Doctors will be happy to use the robots. These days ㉢they give people a strong gas to make them sleep before an operation. It is sometimes dangerous. The robots will be safer. Using ㉣them will also be cheaper as many people are needed to operate on someone. They will help other people besides doctors. Some of ㉤them will make very small things in factories or clean up dust in houses. In the future, tiny robots will be everywhere, like ants.

1. 윗글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① The Way Tiny Robots Are Made
- ② The History of Robots
- ③ Different Uses of Tiny Robots
- ④ The Popularity of Tiny Robots
- ⑤ The Kinds of Robots

2. 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉤ 중 가리키는 대상이 나머지와 다른 하나를 고르시오.

→ _____

22 먹는 것만 봐도 안다?

The European uses both of his hands when he eats. The American, however, usually eats with only his right hand, except when he has to use the knife. Americans may eat their soup from the side of the spoon, but Europeans eat ㉠theirs from the end of the spoon. In America, the salad is almost always served before the main course. In Europe, it is served at the same time as the main course or after it. Many Americans drink their coffee during the meal. Europeans like to drink ㉢theirs after the meal.

1. 밑줄 친 ㉠과 ㉢가 각각 가리키는 것을 구체적으로 쓰시오.

㉠ → their _____

㉢ → their _____

2. 밑글의 주된 내용으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① 커피를 맛있게 끓이는 방법
- ② 전채 요리와 후식의 종류와 순서
- ③ 유럽인과 미국인의 식사 습관 차이
- ④ 식사 때 양손이 하는 역할
- ⑤ 유럽인과 미국인이 스푼을 사용하는 방법

23 여행을 떠나요

Every year millions of people visit the seven continents of the world. They walk through the castles and museums of Europe, and the cities and natural wonders of North and South America. Some visit the exotic cultures of Asia, Africa and the Middle East. Others go to Australia; a few even head to Antarctica.

Some travel because it is very educational; they meet new people, see new places and hear new ideas. They open their minds to all the possibilities in the world. As a result they can understand themselves better. Others get a sense of accomplishment from their trips. They have done something that was hard to do. They have whitewater rafted in Africa. They have climbed a mountain in Canada. They are proud of their accomplishments. Still others pack their bags because they are completely bored with their everyday lives. Traveling makes them feel alive and life worth living.

*Antarctica 남극 대륙

1. 윗글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① most common types of vacations
- ② the reasons why people travel
- ③ why people want to accomplish something
- ④ famous traveling places around the world
- ⑤ how we can understand other cultures better

2. 윗글의 내용으로 보아 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 어색한 것은?

Traveling helps you _____.

- ① open your mind
- ② feel alive
- ③ save your money
- ④ understand yourself better
- ⑤ feel proud of accomplishing something

24 부부 싸움했군

A husband and wife had a fight. They wouldn't speak to each other. The husband had to go to work early one morning. He didn't want _____. So he left a message for his wife the night before. The note said, "Wake me up at six o'clock tomorrow morning." When the husband woke up the next day, it was already ten o'clock. He got very angry and he went to look for his wife. He found a piece of paper on the table. It said, "It's six o'clock. Hurry up and go, if you don't want to be late for work!"

1. 밑글에 어울리는 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① Every dog has his day.
- ② You reap what you sow.
- ③ Don't cry over spilt milk.
- ④ Out of sight, out of mind.
- ⑤ Blood is thicker than water.

2. 밑글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① to go to work
- ② to sleep late at night
- ③ to be the first to speak
- ④ to say sorry to his wife
- ⑤ to wake up early

25 망가진 악기를 모아요

In a special concert, 400 musicians marched onto a stage. One had a trumpet wrapped in tape. Another took out a cello with torn strings. Others carried broken violins, flutes, and drums.

The concert was part of a project called Symphony for a Broken Orchestra. The broken instruments were from public schools and students could not play them. They were sitting in school band rooms because there was no money to fix them.

So Robert Blackson created Symphony for a Broken Orchestra. The goal was to raise money which could be used to pay for repairing them. He wanted students to use them in schools again.

Blackson and his team have collected more than 1,000 broken school instruments. After several concerts they have raised more than \$250,000. That's enough to pay for 800 repairs. There must be more concerts before all the instruments can be fixed. When students finally play the instruments, Blackson and his team hope they will feel the power of the music. They know learning to play an instrument can change a person's life.

1. 밑줄 친 Robert Blackson에 대한 설명으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① He started a project to teach students to play music.
- ② He has no money to fix his own instrument.
- ③ He played the cello with torn strings.
- ④ He raised money to fix broken instruments.
- ⑤ He has already raised enough money for the concert.

27 신들의 기싸움

A long time ago in Vietnam, there was a beautiful princess. She was the king's only daughter. Both the mountain god and the river god wanted to marry the princess. The king said, "You must fight, and the winner will marry the princess." So the two gods fought. The mountain god won the fight, and he married the beautiful princess. But the river god was angry. He used his power to attack the mountain. The river got higher. It came up to where the mountain god and the princess lived. Then the mountain god used his power. The mountain got higher too, so the river god couldn't get the princess.

Now every summer, when the rains come in Vietnam and the rivers rise, people say that the river god is still trying to take away the _____.

1. 윗글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① king ② fight ③ power
④ mountain ⑤ princess

2. When the rains come and the rivers rise in Vietnam, people think about the river god's _____.

- ① marriage ② beauty ③ jealousy
④ success ⑤ kindness

28 선생님의 평가

Mary always wanted to be a singer. Music was the most important thing in her life but she had a terrible voice. She took lessons for years, and practiced every day. Her teacher finally gave up and stopped the lessons. One day she decided to give a concert and invited her former teacher to attend. The concert was awful. The teacher finally was very worried about what to say. She didn't want to tell a lie, but she didn't want to hurt Mary's feelings either. "Well," said Mary, "what did you think of my performance?" "My dear," said the teacher, "you'll never be better than you were tonight."

1. 밑줄 친 you'll never be better than you were tonight를 통해 선생님이

의도한 뜻으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① 앞으로 너를 계속 지도해 주겠다.
- ② 노래는 못했지만 외모는 뛰어나다.
- ③ 앞으로 훨씬 더 나아질 것이다.
- ④ 예전에 훨씬 더 뛰어났다.
- ⑤ 지금보다 결코 더 잘할 수는 없을 것이다.

2. 뒷글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

- ① 메리는 무용수가 되려고 노력했다.
- ② 메리는 선생님에게 수년간 지도받았다.
- ③ 선생님은 메리를 계속해서 지도해 주었다.
- ④ 메리의 공연은 대성공이었다.
- ⑤ 선생님은 메리의 공연에 대해 자부심을 느꼈다.

29 도대체 무슨 말이야?

God did not want all the people on the earth to live close together. God knew that if they all lived together, the bad people would rule the good people. All the world would become bad again. So while they were building the *Tower of Babel*, which means “confusion,” _____ . At that time all people were speaking the same language. But now they could not understand each other’s language. So the people scattered everywhere. The city was afterward known as Babylon.

1. 윗글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① God ruled all the people
- ② God changed their language
- ③ they lived close together again
- ④ they built a lot of towers
- ⑤ they learned the different languages

2. 윗글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① The Same Language for All People
- ② Confusion from the *Tower of Babel*
- ③ The Good People Around the World
- ④ All Bad People Away from Their God
- ⑤ Understanding Through Conversation

30 낙서야, 그림이야

Modern graffiti began in big cities in the United States in the 1970s. In New York, young people wrote their names, or “tags,” in pen on walls around the city.

- (A) Then, some teenagers started writing their tags with aerosol paint. Their tags were bigger and more colorful. Aerosol paint graffiti became very popular in the late 1970s and 1980s. It appeared on trains, buses and walls around the world.
- (B) One of the first “taggers” was a teenager called Demetrius. His tag was TAKI 183. He wrote his tag on walls and in stations in New York. Other teenagers saw Demetrius’ tag and started writing their tags too. Soon, there were tags on walls, buses and trains all over New York.
- (C) In the 1990s, a lot of graffiti artists started painting pictures. Some artists’ pictures were about politics. Other artists wanted to make cities beautiful and painted big, colorful pictures on city walls.

*aerosol paint 에어로졸 페인트

1. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| ① (A) – (C) – (B) | ② (B) – (A) – (C) |
| ③ (B) – (C) – (A) | ④ (C) – (A) – (B) |
| ⑤ (C) – (B) – (A) | |

31 빨리 움직이는 그림

Animation is a way of making a movie from many ⓐ still images. The images are put together one after another, and then played at a fast speed to give the illusion of _____. In fact, each ⓑ second of animation needs about 24 to 30 images.

The ⓒ concept of moving images has a long history. But the animation industry itself has a short history. In the late 19th century people started making experimental animations. The animation industry has grown a lot since these beginnings and today it's a huge commercial ⓓ enterprise. However, within the art world, it ⓔ remains a sacred and unique form of art.

1. 밑줄의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① movement ② sports ③ magic
④ running ⑤ experiment

2. 밑줄 친 단어의 풀이로 적절하지 않은 것은?

- ① ⓐ still: not moving
② ⓑ second: $\frac{1}{60}$ minute
③ ⓒ concept: an idea of what something is or how it works
④ ⓓ enterprise: a business organization
⑤ ⓔ remains: doesn't leave

32 국회의사당의 시계

Big Ben is a giant clock in the tower of the Parliament building in London. The story of the clock begins in 1834. In that year the old Parliament building burned down. There had to be a new building — a new clock. People wanted the biggest and best clock in the world. The big clock was made in two years. This great clock had to have a name. A meeting of Parliament was called to decide the name. The talk about the names went on and on. Then Benjamin Hall got up to speak. He was a big man and very well liked. By this time everyone was tired. Someone shouted, “Why not call it Big Ben?” They all laughed, and the meeting ended. But it was Big Ben from then on.

*Parliament building 국회의사당

1. 밑줄 친 Big Ben이 원래 의미하는 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① London
- ② big Benjamin Hall
- ③ the big Parliament building
- ④ a meeting of Parliament
- ⑤ the biggest and best clock

2. This story mainly talks about _____.

- ① who Benjamin Hall was
- ② when Big Ben was made
- ③ how Big Ben had its name
- ④ why Big Ben became so big
- ⑤ why Londoners liked Big Ben

정답과 해설 p. 45

34 아홉 번째 행성의 발견?

Recently, scientists observed some strange behavior at the edge of our solar system. It was something new. And the only possible explanation is that there is another planet.

They say that there is a ninth planet in our solar system. ㉠The planet is 10 times bigger than Earth. ㉡It is 20 times farther away from the sun than Earth. ㉢It is much farther than Neptune.

In fact, scientists haven't seen the planet yet. But we do know that something is there because there is evidence ㉣it is moving. We can guess the planet is beyond Neptune because of the evidence of gravity. Experts hope to see the planet soon. ㉤It will be a great scientific discovery to finally see the planet directly.

1. 밑줄 친 another planet에 대한 과학자들의 설명과 일치하지 않는 것은?

- ① It is something moving at the edge of the solar system.
- ② It is 20 times farther away from the sun than Earth.
- ③ It is a lot bigger than Earth.
- ④ Recently scientists have actually seen it.
- ⑤ Its force of gravity tells us that it is there.

2. 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉤ 중 가리키는 대상이 나머지와 다른 하나를 골라 쓰시오.

→ _____

35 캄보디아 사람이에요

I am a seventh grade teacher in the United States. My students usually behave very well – ㉠they almost never make trouble. But one April day, ㉡some of my students were too excited and noisy. In the school, ㉢these students threw cups of water at each other. I told the students to stop many times. They didn't stop. Then they even threw water at my teaching assistant and me! So finally I got really angry. I was about to scold ㉣the noisy students when my teaching assistant said, "Stay calm! They're not bad." Her words surprised me, but she knew something I didn't.

The date was April 13. The teaching assistant told the teacher that it was the Cambodian New Year. The assistant knew this because she is from Cambodia. ㉤The students who threw the water were Cambodian, too. It is a Cambodian custom to throw water at other people on New Year's Day. Cambodians believe that it brings good luck and happiness all year.

1. This situation happened because of _____.

- ① not knowing the children's culture
- ② the very hot weather in April
- ③ the children's bad manners
- ④ the different languages
- ⑤ the assistant's misunderstanding

36 로봇 청소기 사용 후기

I had doubts when I ordered this robot vacuum. I am not a fan of our increasingly technological world. I think there's a real danger that all jobs will be done by robots in the future. It's scary.

However, this little thing is amazing. I just push the start button and let it go. It does a good job of cleaning both hardwood floors and carpets. It cleans the border between my hardwood floors and my carpets very well. I turn it on and then put things away while it does its thing. Or I leave it running when I go out and come home to nice clean floors. When the battery runs out, it goes "home" to its charging station and recharges itself. Even if it didn't clean the floor very well, it's almost worth it for the entertainment value. I love watching it move around. It has made robots seem less scary to me.

*robot vacuum 로봇 청소기

1. 로봇 청소기에 대한 'I'의 심경 변화로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① worried → pleased
- ② happy → angry
- ③ excited → disappointed
- ④ doubtful → satisfied
- ⑤ nervous → comfortable

2. 밑줄을 읽고, 로봇 청소기에 대해 알 수 없는 것은?

- ① 작동 방법
- ② 청소 범위
- ③ 주의 사항
- ④ 충전하는 법
- ⑤ 글쓴이의 만족도

37 눈치 없는 손님

One Sunday afternoon a young man visited my friend. He stayed a long time. He talked and talked. Soon it was time for my friend to take his dog, Jack, for his walk. But the visitor still stayed. Jack became very worried about his walk in the park. He walked around the room a few times and then sat down directly in front of the visitor and looked at him. But the visitor paid no attention. He kept talking. At last Jack could stand it no longer. He went out of the room and came back a few minutes later. He sat down again in front of the visitor but this time he held the visitor's hat in his mouth.

1. Jack wished so much _____.

- ① to eat his favorite food
- ② to walk around the house
- ③ to keep talking and talking
- ④ to go to the park for a walk
- ⑤ to play with the visitor's hat

2. From this story we can say Jack was _____.

- ① bad ② pretty ③ smart ④ brave ⑤ strong

39 짐이 너무 무거워!

A poor soldier was once leading a horse which had a load of gold on its back. The gold belonged to the king, Alexander the Great. The king happened to be riding behind him, but the soldier did not know that. The horse was so tired that ㉠it could not carry the gold. Seeing this, the soldier took the load off the horse's back and carried ㉡it himself. The king was pleased to see how kind the soldier was. But the gold was so heavy that the soldier was going to throw ㉢it on the ground. Seeing this, the king shouted to him, "Do not throw it down. Try to carry ㉣it to your tent, because ㉤it is all yours!"

1. 윗글의 ㉠~㉤ 중에서 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 하나는?

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

2. A poor soldier에 관한 윗글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

- ① 왕의 금을 말에 실어서 나르고 있었다.
② 우연히 왕이 그의 뒤를 따라가고 있었다.
③ 말에서 금을 내려 직접 날랐다.
④ 왕을 보고 금을 계속 날랐다.
⑤ 왕은 그가 버리려던 금을 그에게 주겠다고 했다.

A Project You Can Do

First, call or visit the Supervisor of Elections' office to obtain the following information:

- a. how old you have to be to vote
- b. how you become a registered voter
- c. how voting stations are chosen
- d. where the usual voting station in your area is
- e. when the next election is and what kind of election it is

Second, make survey questions to find out if people know any or all of that information. Then, conduct the survey on at least twenty people aged 18 or older.

Next, decide how to present the results in graphic form. You may draw your own graphs or use a computer program to make graphs. There are many different computer programs you can use.

_____, make suggestions to improve citizens' knowledge of voting and elections. Don't forget the project must be submitted on Friday April 12th.

* the Supervisor of Elections' office 선거 관리 사무소

1. 윗글로 보아, 학생들이 설문 조사를 통해 수집할 정보가 아닌 것은?

- ① age qualifications for voting
- ② how to register to vote
- ③ how voting stations are determined
- ④ the date of the next election
- ⑤ how to make sure registered voters vote

이 책의 독창적인 내용에 대한
무단전재, 모방은 법으로 금지되어 있습니다.