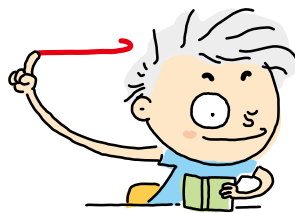


직독직해의 기적!

쭈쭈 이어라 쑈쑈 리

중학 중급



1 친구야, 잘 지내니?

Dear Melissa,

I hope you are well. I am having a birthday party at my house next week and I am writing to invite you. Harry Potter is the theme of the party. Everyone must dress up as a character from the *Harry Potter* books. You would make a great Hermione! The party is next Saturday. Sam promised to decorate the house and my mother promised to cook lots of delicious foods. There is going to be music and dancing as well. John is going to be the DJ. You can sleep at my house. It's going to be great! I hope to see you then.

Love,
Sarah

1. Sarah의 심경으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① bored ② excited ③ sad
- ④ surprised ⑤ embarrassed

2. 밑줄을 읽고, 답할 수 없는 질문은?

- ① Who will get this invitation card?
- ② What kind of party is it?
- ③ When is the party?
- ④ Whose party is it?
- ⑤ How many of Sarah's friends are going to the party?

2 간디의 신발 한 짝

Gandhi stepped aboard a train one day. ㉠One of his shoes came off and fell on the track. He couldn't get ㉡it back as the train was moving. Gandhi silently took off his other shoe and threw ㉢it back along the track. A fellow passenger asked him why he did so. Gandhi smiled and said, "A poor man finds ㉣the shoe lying on the track, but ㉤it is useless. But now he will have a pair he can use."

1. 밑줄 친 ㉠ ~ ㉤ 중에서 가리키는 바가 나머지 넷과 다른 하나는?

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

2. 간디가 나머지 신발 한 짝을 던진 이유로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① 기차에 탄 가난한 사람들과 함께하려고
- ② 신발을 주운 사람이 신을 수 있게 하려고
- ③ 신발이 너무 닳아, 버릴 때가 되어서
- ④ 가난해 보이는 다른 승객에게 주려고
- ⑤ 맨발로 다니는 것이 더 편해서

3 돌멩이 요요도 있나?

Today the yo-yo is a toy. But once, the yo-yo was for hunting. This early yo-yo was probably a rock. The rock was tied to a strong string. Hunters sat in a tree. They threw their yo-yos at an animal. ㉠If they missed, they could still pull their yo-yos back. Yo-yo toys have been around for thousands of years. Children in the Philippines played with them. ㉡They also did in China and Greece. In the 1920s, yo-yos came to the United States. They were a big hit. ㉢And they still are.

1. 밑줄 친 ㉠의 이유를 우리말로 쓰시오.

→ _____

2. The underlined ㉡ means “_____ in China and Greece.”

- ① Yo-yos were rocks
- ② Yo-yos were a big hit, too
- ③ Children played with them, too
- ④ People threw them at animals
- ⑤ Yo-yos have been around for thousands of years

3. 밑줄 친 ㉢를 완전한 문장으로 나타낼 때 빈칸에 적절한 어구를 쓰시오.

→ And they still are _____.

4 현명한 선생님

One sunny day, four middle school boys didn't want to attend classes. So they were absent from school. The next morning they explained to a teacher why they missed her class. It was because their bus had a flat tire. Luckily she smiled and said, "Well, you missed a test yesterday, so take your seats and get out a pencil and paper." She waited while they sat down and got ready for the test. Then she said, "First question: Which tire was flat?"

*flat (타이어가) 바람이 빠진

1. 마지막 부분에서 학생들이 느꼈을 심경으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① 후련하다 ② 억울하다 ③ 시원섭섭하다
④ 안타깝다 ⑤ 당황스럽다

2. 윗글이 시사하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① 쥐구멍에도 벌 들 날 있다.
② 누구나 실수를 할 수 있다.
③ 진실은 드러나기 마련이다.
④ 몽치면 살고 흠어지면 죽는다.
⑤ 백지장도 맞들면 낫다.

정답과 해설 p. 5

5 코코넛이 과일이야, 나무야?

There are many coconut palms on the coasts of South America, Southeast Asia and some African nations. The coconut palm is a palm tree. It grows to 30 meters tall. It has leaves that are 4 to 6 meters long. “Coconut” refers to the fruit of the coconut palm.

Coconut is used in many ways in the places where it grows. The flesh of a coconut is white and can be eaten raw or used in cooking. Many people use coconut milk in their cooking. Coconut water is also a popular health drink. ㉠ Coconut oil is often used in foods and soaps. ㉡ And women use coconut oil in their hair. ㉢ The coconut is not actually a nut. ㉣ When broken into pieces, the coconut’s hard shell is also used. ㉤ People make arts and crafts with it. They make decorations or useful containers. The coconut flower is also used as a decoration. People in Sri Lanka use coconut flowers for wedding celebrations.

*coconut palm 코코야자나무

1. ㉠~㉤ 중 전체 흐름과 관계없는 문장은?

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

2. 윗글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① Where are coconut palms found?
② How tall do coconut palms get?
③ Why are coconut palms useful?
④ What are the uses of coconut palms?
⑤ How many types of coconut palms are there?

6 작은 무덤 속엔 누가?

A long time ago, two friends lived together in a small cottage. Their names were John and Bobby. John and Bobby were not rich, but they were happy. They were never lonely because they had each other. They had a simple but good life. Then, in the spring of 1858, John became ill and died. After John was buried, Bobby stayed near John's grave. For 14 years Bobby never left there. Finally, in 1872, Bobby died, too. Friends buried him in a little grave beside John. Bobby, John's best friend, was a dog.

1. From this story, time could not change their _____.

- ① lives ② friendship ③ cottage
- ④ graves ⑤ ages

2. Bobby를 설명하는 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① 지혜롭다 ② 용감하다 ③ 활발하다
- ④ 충성스럽다 ⑤ 잘생겼다

7 쿡 선장이 처음 본 캥거루

A kangaroo is an animal living in Australia. When Captain Cook and his friends came to Australia in 1770, they found kangaroos. They asked the natives in Australia, “What do you call this animal?” The natives answered, “Kangaroo.” When Cook and his friends saw other natives in Australia later, they found out that “kangaroo” really meant “I don’t know.” But the word “kangaroo” is still used as the name for that animal.

1. A long time ago, “kangaroo” meant “_____” in Australia.

- ① I don’t know
- ② What is this animal?
- ③ Where are you from?
- ④ What do you call this animal?
- ⑤ The natives in Australia

2. 윗글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① where kangaroos lived
- ② who found kangaroos first
- ③ what kangaroos looked like
- ④ how kangaroos got their name
- ⑤ what the natives called kangaroos

8 이런 박물관도 있어

February is Black History Month. But visitors to the Smithsonian National Museum of African American History and Culture celebrate black history every day. The new museum opened in Washington, D.C. in September, 2016. The museum ㉠ honors / ignores black Americans throughout history.

Museum workers spent more than 10 years collecting nearly 40,000 artifacts. The artifacts came from ordinary people. The artifacts were part of their family's history. Their fathers and mothers gave the artifacts to them. And they were going to give them to their children. But now they are excited to ㉢ hide / share a part of their family's history.

The exhibits take visitors on a journey through the past. They also help them understand problems in the U.S. today.

*Smithsonian National Museum of African American History and Culture
미국 스미소니언 흑인 역사 문화 박물관
artifact 인공 유물

1. ㉠, ㉢의 각 네모 안에서 문맥상 적절한 것을 고르시오.

→ ㉠ _____ ㉢ _____

2. 밑줄에 나오는 박물관에 대한 내용과 일치하는 것은?

- ① It celebrates the events that happened in February.
- ② It respects only important black men in American history.
- ③ It took more than 10 years for the workers to collect the artifacts.
- ④ Most of its items came from famous people.
- ⑤ It helps visitors understand global problems.

정답과 해설 p. 10

9 겁쟁이 환자

A man went to the hospital. The doctor said, “Well, Mr. Jones, you’re going to have some shots, and then you’ll feel much better.” Then a nurse came to Mr. Jones. She said, “I’m going to give you your first shot now. Where do you want ^ait?” The man was surprised and said, “Do you really want me to choose now?” “Yes, Mr. Jones,” the nurse answered. “Where do you want it?” “Well, then,” he answered with a smile, ^b“I want it in your left arm, please.”

1. 밑줄 친 ^ait이 가리키는 것을 윗글에서 찾아 쓰시오.

→ _____

2. 밑줄 친 ^b“I want it in your left arm, please.”를 통해 남자가 말하고자 하는 의미는?

- ① 주사 맞기가 아주 싫다.
- ② 치료를 제대로 해 달라.
- ③ 왼쪽 팔의 통증이 심하다.
- ④ 왼쪽 팔에 주사를 놓아 달라.
- ⑤ 간호사가 주사를 맞아야 한다.

10 GM이 무슨 뜻이지?

What are GM foods? All living things have DNA. It tells living things how to grow. These days, people can change the DNA of plants and animals. We eat some of these plants and animals. So when people change the DNA of plants and animals that we eat, these plants and animals are called GM foods.

Some plants cannot grow in cold weather. But if we change their DNA, they can grow in cold weather. These plants are GM foods. ㉠ GM plants can stop bugs from eating them, too. ㉡ GM fruits and vegetables can stay fresh longer. ㉢ One day, GM foods may be able to grow in dry lands of Africa. ㉣ They will feed people who do not have much food. ㉤ People should buy GM foods.

But there is a lot we do not know about GM foods. Will GM companies help poor people grow GM foods? Do GM foods kill bugs we need, like butterflies? Do GM foods make people sick? We do not know. There have not been many tests on GM foods.

1. 첫 단락의 밑줄 친 질문에 대한 답을 찾아서 우리말로 쓰시오.

→ _____

2. 두 번째 단락의 ㉠~㉤ 중 흐름상 어색한 문장은?

① ㉠

② ㉡

③ ㉢

④ ㉣

⑤ ㉤

11 단어에도 색깔이 있나?

You probably know how to say the names of many different _____s in English. People use these _____ words in many expressions. Many of these expressions are hard to understand. For example, do you know the meaning of “see red”? What kind of a lie is “a white lie”? What kind of a person is “a black sheep”?

In the following sentences, can you guess the meanings of the expressions?

- Your teacher will see red when he finds out you haven't done your homework again!
- She is the black sheep of the family. She always makes trouble.
- Is it okay to tell a white lie to make a person happy?

1. 윗글의 빈칸에 공통으로 알맞은 단어를 쓰시오.

→ _____

2. 밑줄 친 표현들의 뜻을 우리말로 쓰시오.

→ see red: _____

the black sheep: _____

a white lie: _____

12 무슨 놀이게?

There are many ways to play tag. Here is one way. First, a boy or girl is picked to be “it.” “It” tells everyone to do something. “It” may say that other players have to put their hands on their heads. Or “it” may say that they have to touch their left legs with their right hands. The players have to keep following the order while they run after “it.” The one who catches “it” first becomes the next “it.”

1. 윗글에서 ‘it(It)’이 의미하는 것을 우리말로 쓰시오.

→ _____

2. ‘it(It)’에 관한 윗글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은? (2개)

- ① 정하는 방법에는 여러 가지가 있다.
- ② 같이 노는 사람들에게 어떤 행동이든 시킬 수 있다.
- ③ 같이 노는 사람들에게 취해야 할 동작을 보여 주어야 한다.
- ④ 같이 노는 사람들은 ‘it’의 명령에 따라야 하며, 그 뒤를 쫓는다.
- ⑤ 붙잡은 사람이 다음 ‘it’이 된다.

13 너무 영리했어

A farmer bought a horse for two hundred dollars. He gave the horse a lot of food and was very kind to ㉠it. The horse was clever, so the farmer taught it to count and to read. After two years, the horse became very lazy. ㉡It liked to sleep all day, and ㉢it did not want to work. One morning the farmer wanted to go to another town, but the horse would not pull the cart. The farmer was very angry. Then the farmer's wife came out of the house. "I know what to do," she said. She got a piece of paper and wrote on ㉣it: HORSE FOR SALE. GOOD DOG FOOD. She showed the paper to the horse. When the horse saw the paper, ㉤it started to pull the cart. After that, it _____.

1. 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉤ 중에서 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 하나는?

① ㉠

② ㉡

③ ㉢

④ ㉣

⑤ ㉤

2. 밑줄의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

① was always clever

② was never lazy again

③ did not eat a lot of food

④ became kind to his friends

⑤ started to count and read hard

14 고양이가 잠들면

Do cats dream? Scientists believe that they do. Scientists studied cats while they were sleeping. They found out amazing things about them. At times, the cats seemed to play with toys. At other times, they seemed to attack or jump on other animals. The scientists believed that the cats dream of hunting. One cat's dream seemed so real that it bit its own tail. The scientists quickly woke the cat up, so it didn't bite it again.

1. Why did the cat bite its own tail?

→ Because _____.

- ① it was dreaming of hunting
- ② the scientists woke it up
- ③ it was playing with toys
- ④ it usually liked to do that
- ⑤ it looked like a mouse

2. 밑글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① Why Do Cats Dream?
- ② Dreaming of Hunting
- ③ Amazing Facts of Dream
- ④ Cats Dream While Sleeping
- ⑤ Science and Dream

15 3D 프린터로 무엇을 할까?

Jake is a farmer. ㉓He lost his left hand in an accident. The hospital gave Jake an artificial hand which cost \$10,000. Jake could do his farm work. But ㉔he didn't like it because it didn't look real. People knew it wasn't a real hand. Jake didn't feel good.

Vic wanted to help Jake. He was a teacher at a nearby middle school. He knew the school had a 3D printer. He thought it could be used to make a new hand for Jake. ㉕He shared the idea with his students. They wanted to help him, too. An engineer made the design for the hand. The students used the 3D printer to make the parts. Then they put them together. They made a hand for Jake.

His new 3D-printed hand looks like a human hand. It only cost about \$100 to make. Now, Jake says, “㉖I have something that looks nice.”

Megan, who worked on the project, said, “When I saw ㉗him wear the hand for the first time, it was like electricity was going through me.”

1. 밑줄 친 it was like electricity was going through me에 나타난

Megan의 심경으로 가장 적절한 것을 [보기]에서 2개 고르시오.

[보기]	angry	bored	disappointed
	happy	worried	excited

→ _____

16 이거 그림 아니야?

Early humans used signs for numbers. They wrote the signs in clay with a pointed stick. The signs were similar to these marks: $\vee\vee\vee$. For 10, the mark was turned on its side. This is the mark: $<$. Many years later, the Mayans in South America created different signs. They used dots and lines. They made a dot for 1. Five was a short line — . So eight was three dots and one short line •••— . Ten was two short lines == . For 15, they drew 3 lines === .

How old are you? Can you write the answer with Mayan signs?

*Mayan 마야 사람; 마야 (사람)의

1. 윗글은 무엇에 관한 것인가?

- ① 숫자의 중요성
- ② 몸짓 언어의 역할
- ③ 숫자와 막대기의 관계
- ④ 고대의 수 체계
- ⑤ 마야인들의 생활 모습

2. 윗글의 밑줄 친 질문에 다음과 같이 대답했을 때, 밑줄 친 숫자에 맞는 마야 기호를 고르시오.

Sally: I'm thirteen years old.

- ① •••—
- ② ==
- ③ ••—
- ④ •••—
- ⑤ ••—

17 마가린의 뜻을 아니?

The meanings of some words will surprise you. An example is the word margarine. Until about a hundred years ago, there was nothing like the margarine we eat today. People used butter or lard on their bread and for cooking. Good lard was pearly white, and people began to call it “margarita.” “Margarita” is the Latin word for “pearls.” In 1854 a scientist named it oleomargarine, but this word was too long. Soon people were calling it “_____.”

*lard 라드(돼지기름)

1. 윗글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① lard ② pearl ③ margarine ④ oleomargarine ⑤ butter

2. 사람들이 좋은 돼지기름을 ‘margarita’라고 부르기 시작한 이유는?

- ① 진주처럼 흰색이어서
② 버터처럼 부드러워서
③ 보석처럼 귀해서
④ 마가린처럼 맛이 좋아서
⑤ 요리의 풍미를 더해 주어서

18 이게 웬 황재!

Every Friday Bob eats spaghetti at a restaurant for lunch. One day Bob ate spaghetti at the restaurant. He paid for his lunch. Then he asked Phyllis, a waitress, “Do you want a tip today? Or do you want half of my lottery ticket? I have a lottery ticket. If I win the lottery, you get half of the money.” Phyllis laughed. “OK,” she said. “I don’t want a tip today. I want half of the lottery money!” She laughed again. The next day, Bob won the lottery. He won six million dollars. Bob went to the restaurant. “Here is your _____,” Bob told the waitress. “Three million dollars!”

*lottery ticket 복권

1. 윗글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① tip
- ② lunch
- ③ spaghetti
- ④ ticket
- ⑤ lottery

2. 윗글의 Bob에 대한 설명으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① 용감하다
- ② 현명하다
- ③ 신의가 있다
- ④ 화를 잘 낸다
- ⑤ 걱정이 많다

정답과 해설 p. 22

19 염소가 기절했어

There are many kinds of goats. But one kind is special. ㉠It is called a fainting goat. When this goat gets scared or surprised, ㉡something strange happens. Its legs get stiff. It cannot move. Then the goat falls over. It looks like it has fainted. The fainting lasts for only a few minutes. Then the goat gets up. Fainting goats look different from other goats, too. They are a little smaller. Their eyes stick out. And their long ears stand straight out from the side of their heads.

1. 밑줄 친 ㉠ It is called a fainting goat.의 이유로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① 넘어져도 바로 일어나서
- ② 놀라거나 무서우면 기절한 것처럼 보여서
- ③ 일반 염소와 다르게 생겨서
- ④ 사람을 잘 속여서
- ⑤ 일반 염소에 비해 작아서

2. 밑줄 친 ㉡ something strange happens에 관한 윗글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

- ① 다리가 뻣뻣해진다.
- ② 몸을 움직이지 못한다.
- ③ 그 자리에서 넘어진다.
- ④ 눈과 귀가 튀어나온다.
- ⑤ 몇 분간 기절해 있다.

20 장미에게는 가시가 있어

Why do roses have thorns? Native Americans believe there is a good (A) reason / idea. They believe many years ago roses didn't have thorns. At that time roses had pretty flowers and green leaves, but their stems were (B) rough / smooth. The flowers gave out a sweet smell. So rabbits and other animals liked to eat them. The rose bushes wanted to solve this problem. The rose bushes needed some help. They decided to go to Nanabozho, a man who had magical powers. The rose bushes told him their story. He was angry at the rabbits. He liked to look at and smell roses. But he couldn't. Rabbits and other animals always ate the roses near him. Nanabozho had an idea. He gave the roses small thorns to cover their (C) roots / stems. Then no ㉠ predators could get close to the flowers.

So now roses are able to grow bigger and prettier each year by using their ㉡ prickles to scare off animals that want to eat them.

*Native American 아메리카 원주민

1. 밑글의 종류로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① 전설
- ② 기행문
- ③ 독후감
- ④ 설명문
- ⑤ 수필

21 우리 학교는 왜 이럴까?

Martin's family lived in a big house and they were very happy. When he was little, Martin played with all the children in the neighborhood, both black and white. But when he began to go to school, the white children stopped coming to his house to play. Martin found out that the white boys and girls didn't go to the same school that he went to. As he grew older, he learned that there were some places where he and his family couldn't go because they were black. All these things made Martin very sad. He wondered what he could do about them. He began to think about what he would become when he grew up.

1. 밑줄 친 them이 의미하는 바를 우리말로 쓰시오.

→ _____

2. Martin에 관한 윗글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

- ① 흑인 소년으로 유복하게 성장했다.
- ② 친구들과 어울리며 어린 시절을 보냈다.
- ③ 백인 친구들과 같은 학교에 다녔다.
- ④ 자라면서 인종 차별을 실감하게 되었다.
- ⑤ 자신의 미래에 대하여 진지하게 생각했다.

22 한번 타고 싶지?

The Segway has two wheels and a motor. It can stay upright by itself. To move front or back, a rider just leans front or back. It keeps the rider moving without falling off. The rider can turn the Segway right or left by moving the handle right or left. The Segway can go anywhere. It can be used inside or outside. It can go over hills, grass, or dirt. The Segway can travel in the rain or snow. And it can reach a speed of 12 miles per hour.

1. Segway에 대한 윗글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

- ① 바퀴가 두 개이지만 넘어지지 않는다.
- ② 몸을 앞으로 기울이면 앞으로 간다.
- ③ 도로가 아닌 곳에서는 달릴 수 없다.
- ④ 비나 눈이 와도 다니는 데 지장이 없다.
- ⑤ 원하는 방향으로 조종할 수 있다.

2. If the rider wants to go right, he must _____.

- ① turn his feet right
- ② lean his body right
- ③ move the handle right
- ④ say to the Segway "right"
- ⑤ turn his face to the right

23 인간의 염색체

A human being may live to be a hundred years or older.

(A) Depending on the type of cell, some only live for a few days while others may live as long as a year.

(B) But that does not mean all of our cells live that long.

(C) In fact, every single minute, about 300 million cells die in your body.

But about 300 billion new cells are produced every day in the human body!

Another amazing aspect of cells is that each cell contains all your genetic material. That genetic material determines your appearance. It determines your hair, eye, and skin color. It determines the size of your head. The size of your nose. The size of your lips. It determines everything. Human cells contain 23 pairs of chromosomes with this genetic information. One pair of these chromosomes, the X and Y chromosomes, even _____ if you are a boy or girl.

*genetic 유전의 chromosome 염색체

1. 주어진 글 사이에 들어갈 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

① (A) - (C) - (B)

② (B) - (A) - (C)

③ (B) - (C) - (A)

④ (C) - (A) - (B)

⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

2. 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 윗글에서 찾아 쓰시오.

→ _____

24 경찰서에 걸려 온 전화

After many rainy days, a telephone at the police station started ringing one night. A man's voice said, "I'm standing in three feet of water. Please come and help me!" "What's the matter?" asked the police officer. "Are you taking a bath?" "No," cried the man, "it's a flood! The water is coming up higher and higher!" "Well," said the police officer, "three feet of water is not very deep. Why don't you walk away?" "You don't know where I am," said the man. "I'm calling from my room upstairs!"

1. 윗글의 분위기를 가장 잘 나타내는 것은?

① 쓸쓸하다

② 다급하다

③ 우스꽝스럽다

④ 평온하다

⑤ 시끌벅적하다

2. 윗글의 내용을 근거로 짐작한 것 중 가장 적절한 것은?

① 남자는 거동이 불편한 사람이다.

② 홍수가 나서 물이 많이 차 올랐다.

③ 위층의 목욕탕에 물이 가득 차 있다.

④ 남자는 경찰서에 장난 전화를 했다.

⑤ 통화 중에도 비가 억수같이 내렸다.

25 일본의 어린이 축제일

The followings are Japanese festivals for kids.

Doll's Festival(March 3rd): On this day, families with girls wish them success and happiness. People display dolls and peach blossoms together in their houses.

Children's Day(May 5th): Before 1948, it was a holiday for boys, called Boy's Day. But now it's for boys and girls. On this day families pray for their children. They want their children to be healthy and successful. They hang up carp kites and display *samurai* dolls outside houses. Both symbolize strength, power and success in life.

Shichi-Go-San(November 15th): It means 7-5-3. Seven-year-old girls, five-year-old boys and three-year-old children have a special day. The Japanese think boys and girls at these ages have the best luck. Parents bring their children to temples. Everyone _____ (e)s for happiness and health.

* carp 잉어
samurai 사무라이(일본의 무사)

1. 밑줄을 읽고 답할 수 없는 질문은?

- ① What do families with girls wish them on March 3rd?
- ② When is Children's Day?
- ③ How is Children's Day celebrated?
- ④ Why do they celebrate kids aged 7, 5 and 3?
- ⑤ Where does the Boy's Day custom come from?

26 생각해 볼게

James Ferguson is known as the inventor of scientific instruments. He was born in Scotland in 1710. He was a poor but very curious boy. When he saw the inside of a watch, he was filled with wonder. “I should make a watch,” he thought. (a) But he had no materials to make the wheels and the mainspring. (b) He made the mainspring out of a piece of whalebone and the wheels out of wood. (c) He then made a clock which kept good time. (d) He began, also, to copy pictures with a pen, and portraits with oil colors. (e) He sold the pictures and gave the money to his family. No one taught him to draw or paint. He just thought he could do it. His motto was, “I will think of it,” and he made his thoughts useful to himself and the world.

*mainspring (시계의) 큰 태엽

1. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

He soon found out how to get them.

- ① a ② b ③ c ④ d ⑤ e

2. 밑줄에서 말하고자 하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① You should practice.
② It is important to try to invent things.
③ Ask for help when things get hard.
④ Great people have great teachers.
⑤ Your thoughts have great power.

27 빨간색 자동차의 주인은?

On a holiday, Robert was washing his new red car. A neighbor looked at it for a minute. The neighbor said, "That's a nice car. Is it yours?" "Sometimes," Robert answered. "Sometimes?" the neighbor said. "What do you mean?" "Well," answered Robert, "when there's a party in town, it belongs to my daughter. When there's a football game somewhere, it belongs to my son. When I've washed it, and it looks really nice and clean, it belongs to my wife. And when it needs gas, it's mine."

1. 뒷글을 통해 추측할 수 있는 Robert의 심경으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① 후련하다 ② 의아스럽다 ③ 불만스럽다
- ④ 염려스럽다 ⑤ 자랑스럽다

2. 밑줄 친 when it needs gas, it's mine의 의미로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① 세차는 나만 한다.
- ② 가족들이 차를 많이 사용한다.
- ③ 차의 기름은 내 돈으로 넣는다.
- ④ 나는 차를 거의 사용하지 않는다.
- ⑤ 차를 많이 사용해서 기름을 자주 넣는다.

28 런던 올림픽에서 생긴 일

Many exciting things happen in the Olympic Games. The best known took place at the end of the marathon race at 1908 London Olympic Games. The marathon race is a race over 42.195 kilometers. It finishes in a stadium. Everyone is watching the runners. ㉠The first man to enter the stadium was Dorando Pietri of Italy. But after entering the stadium, ㉡he fell down. As he was getting up, ㉢someone took him by the arm to help him. In fact, he fell down four times. Each time he was helped up. Because of this, ㉣he could not be the winner. He did not win the gold medal, but the Queen of England gave ㉤him a gold cup.

1. 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉤ 중에서 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 하나는?

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

2. Dorando Pietri에 관한 윗글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

- ① 경기장에 제일 먼저 들어왔다.
② 경기장에 들어와서 넘어졌다.
③ 옆 사람의 팔을 잡고 일어났다.
④ 금메달을 수상하지 못했다.
⑤ 영국 여왕으로부터 황금 컵을 받았다.

29 수컷 개구리의 목소리

If you are a male frog, it helps to have a deep voice. Male frogs find female frogs by calling. The females pick the males with the deepest voices. That's a good idea. The loudest and deepest voices belong to the biggest frogs. Frogs grow all their lives. So the biggest frogs are also the oldest frogs. That means they are smart, too. As they were smart, they were able to stay alive long enough to get so big!

*male 수컷(↔ female 암컷)

1. 밑줄 친 That's a good idea.의 이유로 가장 적절한 것은?

→ Because _____.

- ① frogs keep growing all their lives
- ② the biggest frogs like to sing songs
- ③ male frogs find female frogs by calling
- ④ it is easy to find frogs with deep voices
- ⑤ the biggest frogs have the deepest voices

2. 주어진 문장의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 적절하지 않은 것은? (2개)

From this story the _____ male frogs have the deepest and loudest voices.

- ① biggest
- ② oldest
- ③ smartest
- ④ fastest
- ⑤ strongest

정답과 해설 p. 36

30 화성에는 무엇이 있을까

In the past people joked that little green men lived on Mars. Today, we know there are no little green men on Mars. But there may be some green plants (A) grow / growing there. Scientists say the environment of Mars can support plants.

Mars has seasons like those on Earth. But on Mars a season is _____ than on Earth. Mars takes 687 days to move around the sun. That is almost twice as long as Earth takes. This means that a season on Mars (B) last / lasts for about 6 Earth months.

Pictures of Mars show a change of color when a season changes. The color change may be plants dying or growing. Some scientists say plants may grow when the Martian spring (C) comes / will come. Other scientists believe that the color change may be caused by giant dust storms. We will not know which scientists are right until the day we land on Mars.

*Mars 화성
Martian 화성의

1. 밑줄의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① colder ② hotter ③ bigger
④ shorter ⑤ longer

2. 밑줄의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

- ① Mars has seasons like those on Earth.
② Mars takes more days to go around the sun than Earth.
③ The color change on Mars may be caused by giant dust storms.
④ Some scientists saw green plants on Mars.
⑤ The color change on Mars is related to a change of season.

31 못생긴 과일 판매

Next time you go to a grocery store, look closely at the fruits and vegetables. Most are perfectly shaped. But not all produce looks like that. Sometimes, vegetables don't grow straight. The carrot is crooked. Or some fruit is not colorful. The apple is brown rather than bright red.

Do you know those plain and misshapen foods are not sold? _____, they are thrown away. But some people want stores to sell those fruits and vegetables. They want to reduce food waste. They think shoppers will buy and eat those foods. A few food stores and markets just began selling them. They sell them at lower prices than “beautiful” produce. Ugly produce may be different-looking, but it tastes the same.

*misshapen 보기 흉한

1. 밑줄의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① Besides ② Instead ③ However
- ④ For example ⑤ In addition

2. 밑줄을 요약한 다음 문장의 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말이 바르게 짝지어진 것은?

We should buy (A) fruits and vegetables because they taste the same and we need to reduce food (B) .

- | (A) | | (B) | | (A) | | (B) |
|---------------|-------|---------|--|-----------|-------|---------|
| ① perfect | | waste | | ② perfect | | farming |
| ③ ugly | | waste | | ④ ugly | | cost |
| ⑤ not perfect | | farming | | | | |

32 머리카락이 없어!

Manuel had stomach cancer. After chemotherapy, Manuel's hair began to fall out. Soon he had no hair. He was sad. He felt strange without hair. He didn't want people to see him. One day his friends visited Manuel in the hospital. He was surprised when he saw them. They had no hair! He began to laugh. They laughed, too. When Manuel came home from the hospital, other friends with no hair came to visit him. They said, "We want to look like you." Now he is not sad any more.

*chemotherapy 화학요법

1. Manuel의 심경의 변화로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① bad → afraid
- ② sad → happy
- ③ surprised → sad
- ④ happy → surprised
- ⑤ excited → lonely

2. 밑글이 시사하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① 서로 같은 부류끼리 모인다.
- ② 웃으면 복이 온다.
- ③ 어려울 때 친구가 진정한 친구이다.
- ④ 사귀는 친구를 보면 그 사람을 안다.
- ⑤ 천 리 길도 한 걸음부터.

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33 갈릴레오 갈릴레이의 연구

Galileo is famous for his study of _____. (a) Before, people thought that heavy things always fell faster than light things. (b) He took a heavy ball and a light ball and dropped them both from a high place. (c) They fell at the same speed. (d) This is the law of falling bodies. (e) It is an important law for understanding our world.

1. 글의 흐름으로 보아 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

He found out that this was not true.

- ① a ② b ③ c ④ d ⑤ e

2. 밑글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① how things fall
- ② why heavy things fall faster
- ③ how fast light travels
- ④ what makes things move
- ⑤ how things work together

34 1년이 10달이었다고?

Long ago there were only ten months in the calendar. A ruler in Rome decided to add two more months. But he had to find names for these months. People believed in a god who was called Janus. He had two faces. One looked into the future and the other looked into the past. So, he thought that it would be a good idea to name the first of the two new months after Janus. During this month, people could look back on the past year and look forward to the new year. Today, in English, it is _____.

1. 윗글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① June ② July ③ January ④ December ⑤ March

2. 밑줄 친 it would be a good idea ... after Janus의 이유로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① 사람들이 Janus를 가장 많이 믿어서
② Janus라는 이름이 발음하기 쉬워서
③ Janus가 잘생겨서
④ Janus가 과거와 미래를 동시에 떠올려 볼 수 있어서
⑤ Janus가 가장 뛰어난 신이어서

35 휴대전화가 뺏어간 것

People use their phones a lot these days. People are looking at their phones all the time. Many people are worried because of this problem.

When people are alone, they use their phones. They use their phones on the bus. They use their phones waiting in line at the bank. People do not like to be (A) bored / busy, so they look at their phones. However, people also look at their phones when they are (B) by themselves / with others.

When you go into a restaurant, most of the customers are using their phones. They are texting, playing games, or going online. They are not talking to their friends and family. Some restaurant owners think it is a social problem. They want people to talk. They give a discount or a free meal if customers _____.

People also use their phones before they sleep. It makes it harder for them to go to sleep. The light from the phone tricks their bodies into thinking they need to be (C) awake / sleepy.

1. (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 문맥에 맞는 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|---------|---------------------|--------------|
| ① bored | by themselves | awake |
| ② busy | with others | awake |
| ③ bored | with others | awake |
| ④ busy | by themselves | sleepy |
| ⑤ bored | by themselves | sleepy |

36 페르디난드 이야기

The Story of Ferdinand is a popular kids' book. It tells the story of a kind and gentle Spanish bull, Ferdinand. All the other bulls love to fight each other. They fight with their horns. But Ferdinand doesn't like to do that. He likes to sit and smell the flowers. However, people think Ferdinand is strong and tough because he is so big. People take him to Madrid and they make him fight. What will happen to Ferdinand there?

Now the story is an animated movie called *Ferdinand*. John Cena voices the character of Ferdinand. He is an actor and a professional wrestler. Cena understands his character. He is big and people think he is strong and tough, too. "A lot of people think I want to cause trouble," Cena said. So he agrees with the message of the movie: Never be afraid of who you are. That's what makes you special.

1. 윗글을 읽고, 대답할 수 없는 질문은?

- ① Who usually reads *The Story of Ferdinand*?
- ② What does Ferdinand like to do?
- ③ Why do people think Ferdinand is tough?
- ④ How does Ferdinand come back to his home?
- ⑤ What characteristics do Ferdinand and Cena share?

2. 윗글과 관계 깊은 속담으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① No news is good news.
- ② Don't judge a book by its cover.
- ③ A friend in need is a friend indeed.
- ④ Slow and steady win the game.
- ⑤ There is no place like home.

정답과 해설 p. 46

37 다이아몬드 구별하기

Have you ever hunted for diamonds? Visitors to the Crater of Diamonds State Park in Arkansas, do every day. This is the only diamond field in the United States that is open to the public. How can you tell a diamond from an ordinary crystal? Experienced treasure seekers know that diamonds have a slick, oily surface that dirt or mud will not stick to. They keep their eyes open for clean crystals. About 1,000 diamonds are found each year. Wow!

*Crater of Diamonds State Park 다이아몬드 분화구 주립공원

1. 다이아몬드의 특성 중 윗글에 언급된 것은?

- ① 색깔이 아름답다.
- ② 표면이 매끄럽다.
- ③ 유난히 빛이 난다.
- ④ 깨끗하며 투명하다.
- ⑤ 금속보다 단단하다.

2. 윗글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① Telling Diamonds from Crystals
- ② Experienced Treasure Seekers
- ③ The Most Beautiful Diamond
- ④ Hunting for Diamonds
- ⑤ Keep Your Eyes Open

정답과 해설 p. 47

38 점심에는 햄이지!

Do you ever wonder why we call our mid-day meal “lunch”? This word has a history. “Lunch” comes from a Spanish word “longja.” It means a slice of ham. Long ago, Spanish people ate a slice of ham for their mid-day meal. Finally, what they ate became the word for the meal itself. Still later, it came to be pronounced “lunch” in English. Have you learned the interesting fact about “lunch”? Good-bye! (This was shortened from the English phrase “God be with you.”)

1. 밑줄 친 what they ate가 가리키는 것을 윗글에서 찾아 구체적으로 쓰시오.

→ _____

2. 윗글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① A Spanish Word “Longja”
- ② Mid-day Meal and Lunch
- ③ A Slice of Ham for Lunch
- ④ History of the Word “Lunch”
- ⑤ Interesting Facts about English

39 코알라에 대하여

Koalas are small, furry animals that live in Australia. Why did the native people call these animals koalas? Koala means “one who doesn’t _____.” How do koalas get the water they need? They eat tender eucalyptus leaves that are almost two-thirds water. No other animal in the forest eats eucalyptus. The koalas spend most of their lives high in the eucalyptus trees. They come down to move to another tree to find more food. A koala eats about two pounds of leaves a day.

*eucalyptus 유칼립투스 (나무)

1. 윗글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① eat ② move ③ climb ④ drink ⑤ sleep

2. 코알라에 관한 윗글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

- ① 몸집이 작고 털이 많다.
② 주로 나무의 높은 곳에서 생활한다.
③ 여러 가지 나뭇잎을 골고루 먹는다.
④ 하루에 2파운드 가량의 나뭇잎을 먹는다.
⑤ 다른 나무로 이동할 때 아래로 내려온다.

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40 누구나 발명할 수 있어

Television. Water skis. Earmuffs. The Popsicle.

What do they have in common?

All were invented by kids!

500,000 children and teens invent toys,
games, and other helpful things each year.

These innovations help make our lives easier – and more fun!

Celebrate their creativity and curiosity on KID INVENTORS' DAY!

When is it?

It's on January 17th, Benjamin Franklin's birthday. As an adult, Franklin is famous for his experiments on electricity. But he was also a kid inventor. He invented flippers for swimming as a child.

Why do you celebrate it?

We want to encourage kid inventors. They can do great things. We want them to be like Benjamin Franklin.

How can you celebrate it?

Read about it. Write about it. Start a Young Inventor's club. Keep a new ideas journal. Use your ideas and invent something yourself!

*popsicle (가는 막대기에 얼린) 아이스 캔디

1. 윗글을 쓴 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① 어린이 발명품 소개
- ② 어린이 발명가의 날 홍보
- ③ 발명 대회 일정 안내
- ④ 발명가 벤저민 프랭클린 소개
- ⑤ 발명 일기 쓰기 장려

이 책의 독창적인 내용에 대한
무단전재, 모방은 법으로 금지되어 있습니다.